

# 3<sup>rd,</sup> 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> GRADE ELA CURRICULUM

# Middle Township Public Schools 216 S. Main Street Cape May Court House, NJ 08210

Born On Date: September 2017

#### **Table of Contents**

Acknowledgements	2
Introduction	3
Course Description	3
Pacing Guides	4-6
Unit Plans	7-57
Unit 1	7-27
Unit 2	28-40
Unit 3	12-55
Third Grade ELA Curriculum Map	56-64

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#### **Introduction**

This document serves to meet all requirements of curriculum as per the Middle Township Board of Education and the New Jersey Department of Education and will serve as a guide for lesson planning. Units within the curricular framework for English Language Arts are designed to be taught in the order in which they are presented. Within the units, the teachers have flexibility of what order to present the standards.

#### **Course Description**

The New Jersey Student Learning Standards for English Language Arts (ELA) build on the best of existing standards and reflect the skills and knowledge students need to succeed in college, career, and life.

The ELA Standards were revised in 2016, with the recommendations of teams of teachers, parents, administrators, supervisors and other stakeholders and reflect the strong beliefs that:

- ~Literature and informational (nonfiction) text are important for our students and should maintain their rightful place in our classrooms;
- ~Background knowledge and motivation are critical to the success of students when learning to read and when accessing complex text;
- ~Research by students provides the opportunity to learn more about a subject, but equally as important, provides students the opportunity to look beyond their research to questions left unanswered (new avenues for student research);
- ~Using evidence remains a critical skill, interspersed throughout the standards, allowing students to ground their thinking in the work of authors and experts in literature and in the content areas;
- ~Literacy must be recognized and guided in content areas so that students recognize the academic vocabulary, media representations, and power of language inherent in the work of scholars and experts, and
- ~The importance of foundational skills in the early grades, as students learn to read, cannot be overstated and calls for targeted, sustained intervention at any point of struggle for a student.

## **Pacing Guide**

	Recommended Third Grade ELA Pacing Guide							
	<u>Days 1- 45</u>							
ing	September 18 days				November 18 days			
First Marking Period	Unit One				Unit Two			
			<u>Days 46- 90</u>					
nd ing d	November (Continued) 18 days		December 15 days		January 20 days			
Second Marking Period	Unit Two Unit Three			Unit Three				
			Days 91- 135					
Third Marking Period	February 18 days		March 21 days		April 16 days			
Third Markin Period	Unit Three	Unit Three						
			Days 136-180					
Fourth Marking Period	April (Continued) 16 days		May 22 days	ys June 12 days				
For Ma Per								

### **Pacing Guide**

<u>UNIT TITLE</u>	ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS			<u>NJSLS</u>		TIMEFRAME
Unit 1	<ul> <li>Effective readers use a variety of strategies to make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.</li> <li>To gain keener insight into the integration of knowledge and ideas, effective readers analyze and evaluate content, reasoning, and claims in a diverse format.</li> <li>Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.</li> <li>Effective writers will compose opinion pieces on topics and texts with point of view supporting reasons.</li> <li>Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.</li> </ul>	RL3.1 RL3.2 RL3.3 RL3.4 RL3.5 RL3.7 RL3.9 RI3.1 RI3.2 R13.3 RI3.7	W3.1 W3.2 W3.3 W3.4 W3.5 W3.6 W3.7 W3.8 W3.10	S.L3.1 (a-d) S.L3.2 S.L3. S.L3.4	L3.1 L3.2 L3.3 a. L3.4	30-35 days
Unit 2	<ul> <li>Effective readers use a variety of strategies to make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.</li> <li>To gain keener insight into the integration of knowledge and ideas, effective readers analyze and evaluate content, reasoning, and claims in a diverse format.</li> <li>Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.</li> <li>Effective writers will compose opinion pieces on topics and texts with point of view supporting reasons.</li> <li>Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.</li> </ul>	RL3.1 RL3.2 RL3.3 RL3.4 RL3.5 RL3.7 RL3.9 RL3.10 RI3.1 RI3.2 RI3.3 RI3.4 RI3.5 RI3.6 RI3.7 RI3.8 RI3.9 RI3.10	W3.1 W3.2 W3.3 W3.4 W3.5 W3.6 W3.7 W3.8 W3.10	S.L3.1 (a-d) S.L3.2 S.L3. S.L3.4	L3.1 L3.2 L3.3 a. L3.4	30-35 days

Unit 3	Effective readers use a variety of strategies to make sense of key	RL3.1	W3.1	S.L3.1	L3.1	30-35 days
	ideas and details presented in the text.	RL3.2	W3.2	(a-d)	L3.2	
	<ul> <li>To gain keener insight into the integration of knowledge and</li> </ul>	RL3.3	W3.3	S.L3.2	L3.3 a.	
	ideas, effective readers analyze and evaluate content, reasoning,	RL3.4	W3.4	S.L3.	L3.4	
	and claims in a diverse format.	RL3.5	W3.5	S.L3.4		
	Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined	RL3.6	W3.6			
	experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen	RL3.7	W3.7			
	details, and well -structured event sequences.	RL3.9	W3.8			
	·	RL3.10	W3.10			
	Effective writers will compose opinion pieces on topics and texts  with a sixt of view and artists assessed.	RI3.1				
	with point of view supporting reasons.	RI3.2				
	Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and	R13.3				
	information clearly and effectively.	RI3.4				
		RI3.5				
		RI3.7				
		RI3.8				
		RI3.9				
		RI3.10				

Content Area:	ELA	Grade(s) 3
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 1	

#### Overview/Rationale

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to meet college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This unit will also provide exposure through high quality texts and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex texts independently.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, comma, and audience.

#### Standard(s) Number and Description

#### **Standards for Reading**

#### **Anchor Standards:**

- R1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences and relevant connections from it.
- **R2.** Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development.
- R3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text
- **R5.** Analyze the structure of text and how they relate to each other.
- **R7.** Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media formats.
- **R10.** Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently with scaffolding needed.

#### **Progress Indicators**

- **RL3.1** Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections.
- RL3.2 Recount stories from diverse cultures.
- **RL3.3** Describe characters in a story
- **RL3.4** Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text.
- **RL3.5** Refer to parts of a story
- **RL3.7** Explain how specific illustrations contribute to words in a story.
- RL3.9 Reflect on the theme- Compare/Contrast
- RI3.1 Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections
- RI3.2 Determine the main idea and give supporting details
- R13.3 Sequence and Cause/Effect
- **RI3.5** Search Tools/Text Features

**RI3.7** Text Features

RI3.9 Compare/Contrast two texts

RI3.10 Read and Comprehend

#### **Standards for Writing**

#### **Anchor Standards**

WI Write arguments to support claims

W2 Write informative texts

W3 Write narrative text

W4 Produce clear and coherent writing

W5 Strengthen writing using the writing process

W6 Use technology to produce and publish writing

W7 Research projects

W8 Gather relevant information from multiple sources

W9 Draw evidence from informational text

W10 Write routinely over extended time frames.

#### **Progress Indicators**

W3.1 Write opinion pieces with reasons

- a. Introduce topic
- b. Provide reasons
- c. Linking words
- d. Provide Conclusion

#### **W3.2 Informative Texts**

- a. Introduce topic
- b. Develop topic with facts
- c. Linking words
- d. Conclusion

#### W3.3 Write Narratives

- a. Establish situation
- b. Develop events and share thoughts and feelings
- c. Temporal words
- d. Closure
- W3.4 Provide guide and model writing process
- W3.5 Peer conferencing/Sharing: Revising & Editing

- W3.6 Use Technology to publish
- W3.7 Short research project
- W3.8 Taking notes from multiple sources
- W3.10 Write routinely

#### **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- S.L 3.1 Engage in collaborative discussion
- a. Draw on previously read texts
- b. Speak one at a time
- c. Stay on task
- d. Explain own ideas
- S.L 3.2 Determine main idea/details in diverse media
- S.L3.3 Ask and answer questions orally
- S.L 3.4 Speak clearly at and understandable pace when reporting

#### **Standards for Language**

- L3.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions when writing and speaking
- L3.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- L3.3 a. Choose words and phrases for effect.
- L3.4 Multiple-meaning words

#### **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.a.2 Format a document using word processing application to enhance text
- 8.1.5.d.2 Analyze resources and cite evidence from data collected
- 8.1.5.e.1 Use digital tools to research

#### Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

- CS1 Rules and Rights of citizens in society
- CS3 Fairness and Equality

#### **Enduring Understandings:**

Students will understand that...

- Effective readers use a variety of strategies to make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- To gain keener insight into the integration of knowledge and ideas, effective readers analyze and evaluate content, reasoning, and claims in a diverse format.

- Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
- Effective writers will compose opinion pieces on topics and texts with point of view supporting reasons.
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.

#### **Misunderstandings Predicted**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes
- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Use of temporal words/transition words

#### **Essential Questions:**

What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?

How does literal language help me understand and infer the author's purpose?

How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?

How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?

How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?

How do we describe characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?

How does each successive part of a chapter book, drama, or poem build upon earlier sections?

What are the parts of a story?

What helps you make decisions about a character?

What clues in a story tell you about a character?

What makes a personal narrative?

When would we use a personal narrative based upon an imaginative experience?

What makes a strong opinion?

How can we organize a topic?

How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?

#### 21<sup>st</sup> Century Connections:

21 <sup>st</sup> Centur	Check all that apply.  Ty Interdisciplinary Themes		hether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T-</b> Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit by marking <b>E,</b> i before the appropriate skill. <b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills</b>
E	Global Awareness  Environmental Literacy  Health Literacy  Civic Literacy  Financial, Economic,  Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T,A  E  E,T  E  E,T,A  E,T,A  E,T,A  E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving Creativity and Innovation Communication and Collaboration Flexibility and Adaptability Initiative and Self-Direction Social and Cross-Cultural Skills Productivity and Accountability Leadership and Responsibility Information Literacy Skills Media Literacy Skills Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy
eer Ready Pracendicate whether to		uting citizen a I technical skil	Is
E,T,A E,T E	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effection CRP5. Consider the environmental, soc CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and inno	ial and econo	

E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies	
E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them	
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management	
	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals	
E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity	
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence	

#### **Student Learning Goals/Objectives:**

#### Students will know....

- Parts of a story
- How characters actions contribute to the plot
- Use key details from the text to identify the central message/theme of the story
- Compare/Contrast the most important details or points presented in the text about the same or similar characters
- Infer character traits based on his/her motivations and actions in the text
- Describe the connections between the characters actions and its effect on the outcome
- Multiple-Meaning words
- Meaningful word parts- Base words/endings es, ed, ing
- Antonyms
- Prefixes
- Produce sentences- Simple, Compound and Complex (subject/predicate)
- Identify nouns
- Apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and

#### Students will be able to (do)...

- Read and comprehend literature and literary non-fiction at grade level text-complexity or above with scaffolding as needed.
- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequence.
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard grammar and usage in writing.
- Use technology to produce and publish writing.

encoding words

- Introduce and establish narrative topic in a writing piece
- Write real narrative based on experiences or events
- Use temporal words to signal event order
- Provide sense of closure in narrative
- Use consulting reference materials such as dictionaries
- Provide strong topic sentence
- Structure of writing formats

#### **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

Plot, character, conflict, setting, Summarize, multiple-meaning words, infer, predict, analyze, evaluate, author's purpose, cause/effect, visualize, narrative, temporal words, conventions, voice, nouns, fluency, antonyms, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, theme, point of view, ideas, word choice, topic sentence, conclusion sentence,

Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)	Che	ck Type
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order	L	I
D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S _x S/O D _x N	<u>X</u>	
Title/Information:		
A Fine, Fine, School- Sharon Creech		
Humorous Fiction		
Schools Then and Now- Stephanie Cohen		
Informational Text		<u>X</u>
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.9)		
	<u>x</u>	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S S/O D _x_ N	X	
Title/Information:		

The Trial of Cardigan Jones- Tim Egan		
Fantasy		
Infer/Predict- Drawing Conclusions		
The Supreme Court- Lisa Scorza		
Informational Text		x
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.10)	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S S/O Dx_ N	х	
Title/Information:		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/S S/O D N	х	
Title/Information:	^	
Destiny's Gift- Natasha Anastasia Tarpley		
Realistic Fiction		
Analyze/Evaluate		
Understanding Characters		v
Onderstanding Characters		X
Animals in Danger- Patricia Ann Lynch		
Animais in Danger- Facticia Ann Lynch		
Mentor Text-Camilla Cream —David Shannon		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.11)		
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/E P/S S/O D N	х	X
Title/Information:		
Pop's Bridge- Eve Bunting		
Historical Fiction		
Infer/Predict		
Big Bridges-Elizabeth West		

Informational Text				
Text and Graphic Features				
Bridges(Weekly Reader)- Matthew Danzeris				
Informational Text				
Text and Graphic Features				
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.12)				
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx C/E P/S S/O D N			х	
Title/Information:				
Roberto Clemente,;Pride of the Pittsburg Pirates- Jonah Winter				
Biography				
Visualize				
Mia and Nomar-Geoffry C. Saign				
Biography				
Baseball Poems- Nikki Grimes				
Poetry- Rhymes				
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.13)				
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/S S/O D N				
Title/Information:				
Writing Assignments		Che	eck Type	1
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order	0	E	N	R
D = Description N = Narrative Type: O = Opinion E = Explanatory/Informational N = Narrative R = Research	J	_	14	N
b - Description - Nativative - Type. O - Opinion L - Explanatory/Injornational N - Nativative N - Neseurch				

_x Process On Demand AND Structure: C/C C/	'E P/Sx S/O D		Х	
xN				
Title/Description: Personal Narrative- Write about your first day at school	this academic year.			
Mentor Text- First Day Jitters by Julie Daneberg				
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E	P/SS/ODxN		х	
Title/Description: Personal Narrative- Write about something with someo	ne special.			
P orx OD and Structure: C/C C/E	P/S S/O Dx N		х	
Title/Description: Write about your favorite place.				
xP or OD and Structure: C/C _x C/E	P/SS/Ox DN	х		
Title/Description: Do you think the judge in The Trial of Cardigan Jones wa	s fair/smart			
P or OD and Structure: C/C C/E	P/SS/OxDN	х		
Title/Description: Write traits make someone a hero.				
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E	P/SS/Ox DN		х	
Title/Description: Research bridges and summarize what was learned.				
Assessment Evidence:				
Performance Tasks:	Other Assessment Measures:			
	*Include Benchmarks			
Progress Monitoring	Selection Tests			
unning Records Target Vocabulary Tests				
riting Conferences Unit Benchmark Tests				
Exit Slips	Writing Assessments			
Response to Literature	ture Weekly Spelling Tests			
	Phonics/Grammar Tests			
Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experience	s and instruction will enable students to achieve t	he desired re	sults?)	

Insti *D	ructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) Title	Consider how will the design will:  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.
1.	Story Structure (Plot, Character, Conflict, Theme, Setting)	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think-Aloud</li> <li>Peer tutoring</li> <li>Warm-up activities</li> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> <li>Goal setting</li> <li>Make predictions</li> <li>Writing explanations</li> <li>Differentiated skill practice</li> </ul>
2.	Summarize	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think-Aloud</li> </ul>

	Peer tutoring	
	Warm-up activities	
	Meaningful real-life connections	
	<ul> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> </ul>	
	Goal setting	
	Make predictions	
	Writing explanations	
	Skill based groups	
	Mini-Lessons	
<ol><li>Drawing Conclusions</li></ol>	Breaking down the task	
	Providing step-by-step prompts	
	Repeated practice	
	Sequenced review	
	Directed questioning and responses	
	Sequence tasks from easy to difficult	
	<ul> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> </ul>	
	• Instruction	
	Think-Aloud	
	Warm-up activities	
	Meaningful real-life connections	
	Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve	
	Centers	
	Goal setting	
	Make predictions	
	Writing explanations	
	Skill based groups	
	Mini-Lessons	
	Independent writing	
	- macpendent writing	
4. Infer/Predict	Breaking down the task	
	Providing step-by-step prompts	

	<ul> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think-Aloud</li> <li>Peer tutoring</li> <li>Warm-up activities</li> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> <li>Centers</li> <li>Goal setting</li> <li>Make predictions</li> <li>Writing explanations</li> <li>Skill based groups</li> <li>Mini-Lessons</li> <li>Shared writing</li> <li>Interactive writing</li> <li>Independent writing</li> </ul>
5. Analyze/Evaluate	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think-Aloud</li> <li>Peer tutoring</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>Warm-up activities</li> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> <li>Centers</li> <li>Goal setting</li> <li>Make predictions</li> <li>Writing explanations</li> <li>Skill based groups</li> <li>Mini-Lessons</li> <li>Portfolios</li> <li>Shared writing</li> <li>Interactive writing</li> <li>Independent writing</li> </ul>
6. Compare/Contrast	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think-Aloud</li> <li>Peer tutoring</li> <li>Warm-up activities</li> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> <li>Centers</li> <li>Goal setting</li> <li>Make predictions</li> <li>Writing explanations</li> </ul>

	Skill based groups	
	Mini-Lessons	
	Portfolios	
	Shared writing	
	Interactive writing	
	Independent writing	
	Writer's workshop	
	Conferencing	
7. Cause/Effect	Breaking down the task	
	Providing step-by-step prompts	
	Repeated practice	
	Sequenced review	
	Directed questioning and responses	
	Sequence tasks from easy to difficult	
	Individual/small group/whole class	
	<ul> <li>Instruction</li> </ul>	
	Think-Aloud	
	Peer tutoring	
	Warm-up activities	
	Meaningful real-life connections	
	<ul> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> </ul>	
	• Centers	
	Goal setting	
	Make predictions	
	Writing explanations	
	Skill based groups	
	Mini-Lessons	
	• Portfolios	
	Shared writing	
	Interactive writing	
	Independent writing	
	• independent writing	

	Writer's workshop Conferencing
8. Writing Process - Narrative - Opinion - Explanatory - Research Stimulation	Breaking down the task Providing step-by-step prompts Repeated practice Sequenced review Directed questioning and responses Sequence tasks from easy to difficult Individual/small group/whole class Instruction Think-Aloud Peer tutoring Warm-up activities Meaningful real-life connections Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve Centers Goal setting Make predictions Writing explanations Skill based groups Mini-Lessons Portfolios Shared writing Independent writing Independent writing Writer's workshop Conferencing
9. Parts of a Narrative	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> </ul>

	Sequenced review Directed questioning and responses Sequence tasks from easy to difficult Individual/small group/whole class Instruction Think-Aloud Peer tutoring Warm-up activities Meaningful real-life connections Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve Centers Goal setting Make predictions Writing explanations Skill based groups Mini-Lessons Portfolios Shared writing Interactive writing Independent writing Writer's workshop
	Conferencing
10. Temporal Words	Breaking down the task Providing step-by-step prompts Repeated practice Sequenced review Directed questioning and responses Sequence tasks from easy to difficult Individual/small group/whole class Instruction Think-Aloud

	a. Desututarias	
	Peer tutoring	
	Warm-up activities     Macrin of ul real life compactions	
	Meaningful real-life connections     Madeling teacher demonstrates students uses models to problem solve.	
	Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve	
	• Centers	
	Goal setting	
	Make predictions	
	Writing explanations	
	Skill based groups	
	Mini-Lessons	
	• Portfolios	
	Shared writing	
	Interactive writing	
	Independent writing	
	Writer's workshop	
	Conferencing	
11. Fluency	Breaking down the task	
	Providing step-by-step prompts	
	Repeated practice	
	Sequenced review	
	Directed questioning and responses	
	Sequence tasks from easy to difficult	
	Individual/small group/whole class	
	• Instruction	
	Think-Aloud	
	Peer tutoring	
	· ·	
	Warm-up activities	
	<ul> <li>Warm-up activities</li> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> </ul>	
	Meaningful real-life connections	
	<ul> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> </ul>	
	Meaningful real-life connections	

	<ul> <li>Make predictions</li> <li>Writing explanations</li> <li>Skill based groups</li> <li>Mini-Lessons</li> <li>Portfolios</li> <li>Shared writing</li> <li>Interactive writing</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>Independent writing</li><li>Writer's workshop</li></ul>
	Conferencing
12. Parts of an Opinion Paragraph	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think-Aloud</li> <li>Peer tutoring</li> <li>Warm-up activities</li> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> <li>Centers</li> <li>Goal setting</li> <li>Make predictions</li> <li>Writing explanations</li> <li>Skill based groups</li> <li>Mini-Lessons</li> <li>Portfolios</li> <li>Shared writing</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>Interactive writing</li> <li>Independent writing</li> <li>Writer's workshop</li> <li>Conferencing</li> </ul>
13. Research Report	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think-Aloud</li> <li>Peer tutoring</li> <li>Warm-up activities</li> <li>Meaningful real-life connections</li> <li>Modeling-teacher demonstrates, students uses models to problem solve</li> <li>Centers</li> <li>Goal setting</li> <li>Make predictions</li> <li>Writing explanations</li> <li>Skill based groups</li> <li>Mini-Lessons</li> <li>Portfolios</li> <li>Shared writing</li> <li>Interactive writing</li> <li>Independent writing</li> <li>Writer's workshop</li> <li>Conferencing</li> </ul>
esources:	

- Journey's Textbook
- Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide
- Journey's Grab & Go
- Journey's Write-In Reader
- Journey's Projectables
- Common Core Writing Handbook
- Flocabulary
- BrainPop Jr.
- SchoolHouse Rocks
- ThinkCentral
- ReadWriteThink.org
- SpellingCity
- Achievethecore.org
- ThinkFinity.com
- Google Classroom
- Third Grade Writing Pacing Binder
- Vocabulary Cards
- Blackline Masters
- Journey's Leveled Readers

Suggested Time Frame:

30 – 35 academic days

\*D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

Content Area:	ELA	Grade(s) 3
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 2	

#### Overview/Rationale

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to meet college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This unit will also provide exposure through high quality texts and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex texts independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction texts in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, and analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

#### **Read-aloud:**

- Listen to fluent reading.
- Answer questions about a text, citing evidence from the text.
- Recount details of a story.
- Determine main idea and supporting details of a text read aloud
- Elaborate on explanations with details

#### Vocabulary:

- Acquire and use general academic words and phrases.
- Identify real-life connections between words and their use.
- Distinguish shade of meaning among related words.
- Use a dictionary to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.
- Use glossaries and print and digital dictionaries to determine or clarify words meanings and related information.
- Use known base words as clues to determining meanings of unfamiliar words.

#### **Comprehension:**

- Identify elements of a story's structure.
- Explain how a character's actions contribute to story's sequence of events.
- Recount the story's most important events.
- Explain how illustrations contribute to the words.

- Use text evidence to draw conclusions to infer what characters are like.
- Use conclusions to infer what characters are like.
- Predict a text's evidence and cite examples from the text to confirm predictions
- Describe characters and explain how their actions contribute to a sequence of events.
- Determine the message of a story and explain how the details convey the message.
- Read independently from a just right book.
- Compare and contrast main characters in a story
- Describe cause and effect relationships in texts.
- Identify words that can signal cause and effect connections.
- Use descriptions to visualize while reading.
- Use context to determine whether the literal or nonliteral meaning of a word or phrase is appropriate.

#### Phonics/Vocabulary/Vocabulary Strategies/Spelling

- 1. Short vowel sounds with a, e, i, o, u followed by a consonant
- 2. Words with VCCV pattern
- 3. Long vowels a, e, i, o, u
- 4. VCe spelling patterns (Magic e rule)
- 5. Long a and Long e patterns (ay, ea, ai, ee)
- 6. Long o patterns (oa, o, ow)
- 7. Long I patterns (I, ie, ight)
- 8. Multiple meaning words
- 9. Compound Words
- 10. Antonyms
- 11. Base Words and Endings –s, -es, -ed, -ing
- 12. Prefix mis-
- 13. **Review** of short and long vowel patterns

#### Grammar

- 1. Subject, predicate, capitalization and punctuation
- 2. Statements, questions, commands, exclamations
- 3. Compound sentences, conjunctions, run-ons
- 4. Common and proper nouns
- 5. Plural nouns by adding –s and –es, commas
- 6. **Review** of sentences, common and proper nouns, plurals

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, comma, and audience.

#### Standard(s) Number and Description

#### **Standards for Reading**

#### **Anchor Standards:**

- R1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences and relevant connections from it.
- **R2.** Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development.
- R3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text
- **R5**. Analyze the structure of text and how they relate to each other.
- **R7**. Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media formats.
- **R10.** Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently with scaffolding needed.

#### **Progress Indicators**

- **RL3.1** Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections.
- RL3.2 Recount stories from diverse cultures.
- **RL3.3** Describe characters in a story
- **RL3.4** Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text.
- **RL3.5** Refer to parts of a story
- **RL3.7** Explain how specific illustrations contribute to words in a story.
- RL3.9 Reflect on the theme- Compare/Contrast
- **RL3.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, drama, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.
- RI3.1 Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections
- RI3.2 Determine the main idea and give supporting details
- RI3.3 Sequence and Cause/Effect
- RI3.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain specific word or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area
- **RI3.5** Search Tools/Text Features
- RI3.6 Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of the text
- **RI3.7** Text Features
- **RI3.8** Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text
- RI3.9 Compare/Contrast two texts
- RI3.10 Read and Comprehend

#### **Standards for Writing**

#### **Anchor Standards**

WI Write arguments to support claims

W2 Write informative texts

W3 Write narrative text

W4 Produce clear and coherent writing

W5 Strengthen writing using the writing process

W6 Use technology to produce and publish writing

W7 Research projects

W8 Gather relevant information from multiple sources

W9 Draw evidence from informational text

W10 Write routinely over extended time frames.

#### **Progress Indicators**

W3.1 Write opinion pieces with reasons

- e. Introduce topic
- f. Provide reasons
- g. Linking words
- h. Provide Conclusion

#### **W3.2 Informative Texts**

- e. Introduce topic
- f. Develop topic with facts
- g. Linking words
- h. Conclusion

#### W3.3 Write Narratives

- e. Establish situation
- f. Develop events and share thoughts and feelings
- g. Temporal words
- h. Closure
- W3.4 Provide guide and model writing process
- W3.5 Peer conferencing/Sharing: Revising & Editing
- W3.6 Use Technology to publish
- W3.7 Short research project
- W3.8 Taking notes from multiple sources
- W3.10 Write routinely

#### **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- S.L 3.1 Engage in collaborative discussion
- a. Draw on previously read texts
- b. Speak one at a time
- c. Stay on task
- d. Explain own ideas
- S.L 3.2 Determine main idea/details in diverse media
- S.L3.3 Ask and answer questions orally
- S.L 3.4 Speak clearly at and understandable pace when reporting

#### **Standards for Language**

- L3.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions when writing and speaking
- L3.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- L3.3 a. Choose words and phrases for effect.
- L3.4 Multiple-meaning words

#### **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.a.2 Format a document using word processing application to enhance text
- 8.1.5.d.2 Analyze resources and cite evidence from data collected
- 8.1.5.e.1 Use digital tools to research

Resources: Interactive Whiteboards, Laptops, Think Central, Grammar Snap Videos, Brainpop (Jr.), Flocabulary

#### Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

#### **Enduring Understandings:**

#### Students will understand that...

#### Reading

- Effective readers use a variety of strategies to make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- To gain keener insight into the integration of knowledge and ideas, effective readers analyze and evaluate content, reasoning, and claims in a diverse format.
- Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well -

structured event sequences.

- Effective writers will compose opinion pieces on topics and texts with point of view supporting reasons.
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.

#### Writing

- Write an opinion piece on a topic, supporting a point of view with reasons by stating the opinion clearly, providing support, connecting ideas with linking words, and providing a strong conclusion.
- Write an informative/exclamatory text to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly by introducing a topic and group related information together, develop the topic with facts and details, use linking words and phrases to connect ideas, and provide a strong conclusion.
- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear sequences.

#### Language

- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

#### **Knowledge of Language**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

#### **Misunderstandings Predicted**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes
- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing

• Use of temporal words/transition words

#### **Essential Questions:**

What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?

How does literal language help me understand and infer the author's purpose?

How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?

How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?

How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?

How do we describe characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?

How does each successive part of a chapter book, drama, or poem build upon earlier sections?

How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?

#### 21<sup>st</sup> Century Connections:

Check all that apply.	Indicate whether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T</b> -Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit by marking <b>E, T,</b>	
	in the box before the appropriate skill.	
21 <sup>st</sup> Century Interdisciplinary Themes	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills	
E Global Awareness	E,T,A Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	
Environmental Literacy	E Creativity and Innovation	
Health Literacy	E,T Communication and Collaboration	
E,T,A Civic Literacy	E Flexibility and Adaptability	
Financial, Economic,	E Initiative and Self-Direction	
Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T Social and Cross-Cultural Skills	
	E,T,A Productivity and Accountability	
	E,T Leadership and Responsibility	
	E,T,A Information Literacy Skills	
	E,T,A Media Literacy Skills	
	E,T,A Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy	

#### **Career Ready Practices:**

Indicate whether these skills are E-Encouraged, T-Taught, or A-Assessed in this unit by marking E, T, A on the line before the appropriate skill.

		E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee
		E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills
			CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being
		E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason
		E,T	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions
		E	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation
		E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies
		E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
		E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management
			CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals
		E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity
			CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence
-	Student Leaving Code / Objectives		

#### **Student Learning Goals/Objectives:**

#### Students will know....

- Text and Graphic Features
- Sequence of events
- Cause and effect relationships
- How characters actions contribute to the plot
- Use key details from the text to identify the central message/theme of the story
- Compare/Contrast the most important details or points presented

#### Students will be able to (do)...

- Answer questions about the text and cite evidence from that text
- State main idea and provide supporting details
- Read and comprehend literature and literary non-fiction at grade level text-complexity or above with scaffolding as needed.
- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequence.

in the text about the same or similar characters

- Infer character traits based on his/her motivations and actions in the text
- Describe the connections between the characters actions and its effect on the outcome
- Multiple-Meaning words
- Meaningful word parts- Base words/endings es, ed, ing
- Antonyms
- Prefixes
- Produce sentences- Simple, Compound and Complex (subject/predicate)
- Identify nouns
- Apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words
- Introduce and establish narrative topic in a writing piece
- Write real narrative based on experiences or events
- Use temporal words to signal event order
- Provide sense of closure in narrative
- Use consulting reference materials such as dictionaries
- Write strong topic sentences
- Structure of writing formats

- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard grammar and usage in writing.
- Use technology to produce and publish writing.

#### **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

Summarize, cause and effect, text and graphic features, main idea, detail, multiple-meaning words, biography, infer, predict, analyze, evaluate, author's purpose, cause/effect, visualize, narrative, temporal words, conventions, voice, synonym, dictionary, glossary, fluency, antonyms, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, theme, point of view, ideas, word choice, topic sentence, conclusion sentence,

l exts included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)	Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)	Check Type
----------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------	------------

KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast D = Description N = Narrative	/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution pe: L = Literary I = Informational	on S/O – Sequence/Order	L	I
Structure (Check appropriate choice): Title/Information:		Dx N	X	
			x	<u>x</u>
Structure (Check appropriate choice): Title/Information:	C/Ex_ P/S S/O	Dx N	X	Х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): Title/Information:	C/Ex_ P/S S/O	Dx_ N	X	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): Title/Information:	C/E P/S S/O	D N	х	х
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x Title/Information:	C C/E P/S S/O	DN	х	Х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): Title/Information:	Cx C/E P/S S/O	DN		х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): Title/Information:	C/E P/S S/O	D N		
Writing Assignments			Chec	k Type
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast D = Description N = Narrative Type:	/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Soluti = Opinion E = Explanatory/Informational N	•	O E	N R
_x Process On Demand AND Struc	e: C/C C/E P/S	x S/O D		Х

_xN	bhic condomic year				
Title/Description: Personal Narrative- Write about your first day at school to Mentor Text- First Day Jitters by Julie Daneberg	this academic year.				
	D/G				
_xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E				X	
Title/Description: Personal Narrative- Write about something with someon	ne special.				
P or x OD and Structure: C/C C/E	P/SS/ODxN			X	
Title/Description: Write about your favorite place.					
x P or OD and Structure: C/Cx C/E	P/SS/OxDN	х			
Title/Description: Do you think the judge in The Trial of Cardigan Jones was	s fair/smart?				
P or OD and Structure: C/C C/E	P/S S/O x D N	х			
Title/Description: Write traits make someone a hero.	,,				
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E	P/S S/O x D N				х
Title/Description: Research bridges and summarize what was learned.					
Assessment Evidence:					
Performance Tasks:	Other Assessment Measures:				
	*Include Benchmarks				
Progress Monitoring					
Running Records	Selection Tests				
Writing Conferences	Target Vocabulary Tests				
Exit Slips	Unit Benchmark Tests				
Response to Literature	Writing Assessments				
Open-ended questions	Weekly Spelling Tests				
Rubrics	Phonics/Grammar Tests				
Word study	Weekly Writing Prompts				
•					

Reader's Notebook	Reflection questions
Teaching and Learning Acti	ons: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *	Consider how will the design will:
Title	Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.
14.	•
15.	•
16.	•
17.	•
18.	•
19.	•
20.	•
21.	•
22.	
23.	•
24.	•
25. Resources:	•
<ul> <li>Journey's Textbook</li> </ul>	

- Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide
- Journey's Grab & Go
- Journey's Write-In Reader
- Journey's Projectables
- Common Core Writing Handbook
- Flocabulary
- BrainPop Jr.
- SchoolHouse Rocks
- ThinkCentral
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- Mentor Texts
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- Superteachers.com
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Suggested Time Frame: 30-35 days

\*D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

Content Area:	ELA	Grade(s) 3
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 3	

# Overview/Rationale

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- Recount details of a story.
- Determine main idea and supporting details of a text read aloud
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## Vocabulary:

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- Identify real-life connections between words and their use.
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- Use a dictionary to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.
- Use glossaries and print and digital dictionaries to determine or clarify words meanings and related information.
- Use known base words as clues to determining meanings of unfamiliar words.

# **Comprehension:**

- Identify elements of a story's structure.
- Explain how a character's actions contribute to story's sequence of events.
- Recount the story's most important events.
- Explain how illustrations contribute to the words.

- Use text evidence to draw conclusions to infer what characters are like.
- Use conclusions to infer what characters are like.
- Predict a text's evidence and cite examples from the text to confirm predictions
- Describe characters and explain how their actions contribute to a sequence of events.
- Determine the message of a story and explain how the details convey the message.
- Read independently from a just right book.
- Compare and contrast main characters in a story
- Describe cause and effect relationships in texts.
- Identify words that can signal cause and effect connections.
- Use descriptions to visualize while reading.
- Use context to determine whether the literal or nonliteral meaning of a word or phrase is appropriate.

# Phonics/Vocabulary/Vocabulary Strategies/Spelling

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- 2. Words with VCCV pattern
- 3. Long vowels a, e, i, o, u
- 4. VCe spelling patterns (Magic e rule)
- 5. Long a and Long e patterns (ay, ea, ai, ee)
- 6. Long o patterns (oa, o, ow)
- 7. Long I patterns (I, ie, ight)
- 8. Multiple meaning words
- 9. Compound Words
- 10. Antonyms
- 11. Base Words and Endings –s, -es, -ed, -ing
- 12. Prefix mis-
- 13. **Review** of short and long vowel patterns

#### Grammar

- 1. Subject, predicate, capitalization and punctuation
- 2. Statements, questions, commands, exclamations
- 3. Compound sentences, conjunctions, run-ons
- 4. Common and proper nouns
- 5. Plural nouns by adding –s and –es, commas
- 6. **Review** of sentences, common and proper nouns, plurals

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, comma, and audience.

# Standard(s) Number and Description

# **Standards for Reading**

#### **Anchor Standards:**

- R1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences and relevant connections from it.
- R2. Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development
- R3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text
- **R4.** Interpret words and phrases as they are used in the text including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
- **R5.** Analyze the structure of text and how they relate to each other.
- **R6**. Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and the style of the text
- R7. Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media formats.
- R8. Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claim in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence
- R9. Analyze and reflect on how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take
- **R10.** Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently with scaffolding needed.

# **Progress Indicators**

- **RL3.1** Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections.
- RL3.2 Recount stories from diverse cultures.
- **RL3.3** Describe characters in a story
- **RL3.4** Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text.
- RL3.5 Refer to parts of a story
- **RL3.6** Distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or those of the characters
- **RL3.7** Explain how specific illustrations contribute to words in a story.
- RL3.9 Reflect on the theme- Compare/Contrast
- **RL3.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, drama, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.
- RI3.1 Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections
- RI3.2 Determine the main idea and give supporting details
- R13.3 Sequence and Cause/Effect
- RI3.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area
- **RI3.5** Search Tools/Text Features
- **RI3.7** Text Features

**RI3.8** Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text

RI3.9 Compare/Contrast two texts

RI3.10 Read and Comprehend

## **Standards for Writing**

#### **Anchor Standards**

WI Write arguments to support claims

W2 Write informative texts

W3 Write narrative text

W4 Produce clear and coherent writing

W5 Strengthen writing using the writing process

W6 Use technology to produce and publish writing

W7 Research projects

W8 Gather relevant information from multiple sources

W9 Draw evidence from informational text

W10 Write routinely over extended time frames.

## **Progress Indicators**

W3.1 Write opinion pieces with reasons

- i. Introduce topic
- j. Provide reasons
- k. Linking words
- I. Provide Conclusion

## **W3.2 Informative Texts**

- i. Introduce topic
- j. Develop topic with facts
- k. Linking words
- I. Conclusion

## W3.3 Write Narratives

- i. Establish situation
- . Develop events and share thoughts and feelings
- k. Temporal words
- I. Closure

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- W3.5 Peer conferencing/Sharing: Revising & Editing
- W3.6 Use Technology to publish
- W3.7 Short research project
- W3.8 Taking notes from multiple sources
- W3.10 Write routinely

# **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- S.L 3.1 Engage in collaborative discussion
- a. Draw on previously read texts
- b. Speak one at a time
- c. Stay on task
- d. Explain own ideas
- S.L 3.2 Determine main idea/details in diverse media
- S.L3.3 Ask and answer questions orally
- S.L 3.4 Speak clearly at and understandable pace when reporting
- S.L3.5 Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details
- S.L3.6 Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification

# **Standards for Language**

- L3.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions when writing and speaking
- L3.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- L3.3 a. Choose words and phrases for effect.
- L3.4 Multiple-meaning words

## **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.a.2 Format a document using word processing application to enhance text
- 8.1.5.d.2 Analyze resources and cite evidence from data collected
- 8.1.5.e.1 Use digital tools to research

Resources: Interactive Whiteboards, Laptops, Think Central, Grammar Snap Videos, Brainpop (Jr.), Flocabulary

# Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

# **Enduring Understandings:**

#### Students will understand that...

#### Reading

- Effective readers use a variety of strategies to make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- To gain keener insight into the integration of knowledge and ideas, effective readers analyze and evaluate content, reasoning, and claims in a diverse format.
- Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
- Effective writers will compose opinion pieces on topics and texts with point of view supporting reasons.
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.

## Writing

- Write an opinion piece on a topic, supporting a point of view with reasons by stating the opinion clearly, providing support, connecting ideas with linking words, and providing a strong conclusion.
- Write an informative/exclamatory text to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly by introducing a topic and group related information together, develop the topic with facts and details, use linking words and phrases to connect ideas, and provide a strong conclusion.
- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear sequences.

# Language

- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

## **Knowledge of Language**

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

# **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

## **Misunderstandings Predicted**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes
- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Use of temporal words/transition words

## **Essential Questions:**

What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?

How does literal language help me understand and infer the author's purpose?

How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?

How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?

How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?

How do we describe characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?

How does each successive part of a chapter book, drama, or poem build upon earlier sections?

How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?

21st Cent	tury Con	nections	:					
	Check all that apply.			Indicate whether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T</b> -Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit by marking <b>E</b> , <b>T</b> ,				
21 <sup>s</sup>	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Interdisciplinary Themes		ın	in the box before the appropriate skill.  21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills				
		E	Global Awareness		E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		
	Environmental Literacy			E	Creativity and Innovation			
			Health Literacy		E,T	Communication and Collaboration		
		E,T,A	Civic Literacy		E	Flexibility and Adaptability		
			Financial, Economic ,		E	Initiative and Self-Direction		
			Business and Entrepreneurial		E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills		

	Literacy	E,T,A E,T,A E,T,A E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability  Leadership and Responsibility  Information Literacy Skills  Media Literacy Skills  Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy					
Career Ready Pra		in this uni	it by marking <b>E, T, A</b> on the line before the appropriate skill.					
E,T,A	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing circles CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and techni	itizen and ical skills	d employee					
E,T,A E,T	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively wi	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being  CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason  CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions						
E	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strat	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation						
E,T,A E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of	•	ms and persevere in solving them					
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management  CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals							
E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity							
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence							
Student Learning  Students will kno	Goals/Objectives:		Students will be able to (do)					

- Text and Graphic Features
- Sequence of events
- Cause and effect relationships
- Analyze and evaluate the actions of the characters
- How characters actions contribute to the plot
- Use key details from the text to identify the central message/theme
  of the story
- Compare/Contrast the most important details or points presented in the text about the same or similar characters
- Infer character traits based on his/her motivations and actions in the text
- Describe the connections between the characters actions and its effect on the outcome
- Multiple-Meaning words
- Meaningful word parts- Base words/endings es, ed, ing
- Antonyms
- Prefixes
- Produce sentences- Simple, Compound and Complex (subject/predicate)
- Identify nouns
- Apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words
- Introduce and establish narrative topic in a writing piece
- Write real narrative based on experiences or events
- Use temporal words to signal event order
- Provide sense of closure in narrative
- Use consulting reference materials such as dictionaries
- Write strong topic sentences
- Structure of writing formats

- Answer questions about the text and cite evidence from that text
- State main idea and provide supporting details
- Read and comprehend literature and literary non-fiction at grade level text-complexity or above with scaffolding as needed.
- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequence.
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard grammar and usage in writing.
- Use technology to produce and publish writing.

Key Vocabulary and Terms:		
Summarize, cause and effect, text and graphic features, main idea, multiple-meaning words, biography, infer, predict, analyze, eva cause/effect, visualize, narrative, temporal words, conventions, voice, synonyms, idioms, fluency, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, pur ideas, word choice, topic sentence, conclusion sentence, homophone, homograph, shades of meaning, prefixes, thesaurus, literal an	blish, theme, p	oint of view,
Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)	Chec	k Type
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order  D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational	L	I
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S _x S/O D _x N  Title/Information:	<u>X</u>	
Finding the Titanic- Robert Ballard Informational Text		
I Survived the Sinking of the Titanic – Lauren Tarshis Historical Text		<u>x</u>
Tonight on the Titanic – Mary Pope Osborne	<u>x</u>	
National Geographic. Com — Titanic Research		
History.com		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.9)		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S S/O D _x_ N  Title/Information:	Х	
Yonder Mountain: A Cherokee Legend – Robert H. Bushyhead		

Legend

The Trail of Tears- Samuel Winters Informational Text		х
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys	х	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S S/O Dx_ N  Title/Information:	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/S S/O D N Title/Information:	х	
Aero & Officer Mike- Joan Plummer Russell Informational Text		x
Kids and Critters		
Assembly: Sheriff Department of Cape May County K-9 Unit (Live Demonstration)		
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/E P/S S/O D N  Title/Information:	х	х
The Extra Good Sunday		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx C/E P/S S/O D N  Title/Information:		х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/S S/O D N Title/Information:		

Writing Assignments	Check Type			
KEY: Structure: $C/C = Compare$ and $Contrast$ $C/E = Cause$ and $Effect$ $P/S = Problem/Solution$ $S/O - Sequence/Order$ $D = Description$ $N = Narrative$ $Type: O = Opinion$ $E = Explanatory/Informational$ $N = Narrative$ $R = Research$	0	E	N	R
_x Process On Demand AND Structure: C/C C/E P/Sx S/O Dx N  Title/Description: Personal Narrative- Write about your first day at school this academic year.  Mentor Text- First Day Jitters by Julie Daneberg			X	
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/EP/SS/ODxN  Title/Description: Personal Narrative- Write about something with someone special.			х	
P orxOD and Structure:C/CC/EP/SS/ODxN Title/Description: Write about your favorite place.			х	
xP orOD and Structure:C/C _xC/EP/SS/OxDN Title/Description: Do you think the judge in The Trial of Cardigan Jones was fair/smart?	х			
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/EP/SS/OxDN Title/Description: Write traits make someone a hero.	х			
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/EP/SS/OxDN Title/Description: Research bridges and summarize what was learned.				х

Assessment Evidence:						
Performance Tasks:		Other Assessment Measures:				
Progress Monitoring		*Include Benchmarks				
Running Records						
Writing Conferences		Selection Tests				
Exit Slips		Target Vocabulary Tests				
Response to Literature		Unit Benchmark Tests				
Open-ended questions		Writing Assessments				
Rubrics		Weekly Spelling Tests				
Word study		Phonics/Grammar Tests				
Reader's Notebook		Weekly Writing Prompts				
		Reflection questions				
Teaching and Learning Action	ns: (What learning experiences o	and instruction will enable students to achiev	e the des	ired re	sults?)	
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D	Consider how will the design will:					
Title	Description with Modifications, nu	mber of days, etc.				
26.	•					
27.	•					
28.	•					
29.	•					
30.	•					

31.	•
32.	•
33.	•
34.	•
35.	•
36.	•
37.	•

## Resources:

- Journey's Textbook
- Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide
- Journey's Grab & Go
- Journey's Write-In Reader
- Journey's Projectables
- Common Core Writing Handbook
- Flocabulary
- BrainPop Jr.
- SchoolHouse Rocks
- ThinkCentral
- ReadWriteThink.org
- SpellingCity
- Mentor Texts
- Writinga-z.com
- Superteachers.com
- Achievethecore.org

- ThinkFinity.com
- Google Classroom
- Third Grade Writing Pacing Binder
- Vocabulary Cards
- Blackline Masters
- Journey's Leveled Readers

Suggested Time Frame:

30 – 35 academic days

\*D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

**Curriculum Map- Third Grade ELA** 

Third Grade		Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Unit 4	Unit 5	Unit 6
Reading Literat	ure Text						
	Key Ideas and Details						
LA.3.RL.3.1	Ask and answer questions, and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.	~	~	~			
LA.3.RL.3.2	Recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures; determine the central message/theme, lesson, or moral and explain how it is revealed through key details in the text.	~	~	~			
LA.3.RL.3.3	Describe the characters in a story (e.g., their traits, motivations, or feelings) and explain how their actions contribute to the plot.	~	~	~			
	Craft and Structure						
LA.3.RL.3.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, distinguishing literal from nonliteral language.	~	<b>~</b>	~			
LA.3.RL.3.5	Refer to parts of stories, dramas, and poems when writing or speaking about a text, using terms such as chapter, scene, and stanza; describe how each successive part builds on earlier sections.	~	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>			
LA.3.RL.3.6	Distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or those of the characters.			~			

	Integration of Knowledge and I	deas				
LA.3.RL.3.7	Explain how specific aspects of a text's illustrations contribute to what is conveyed by the words in a story (e.g., create mood, emphasize aspects of a character or setting).	<b>~</b>	~	<b>~</b>		
LA.3.RL.3.8	(Not applicable to literature)					
LA.3.RL.3.9	Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) the central message/theme, lesson, and/ or moral, settings, and plots of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters (e.g., in books from a series).	~	~	~		
	Range of Reading and Level of Text C	omple	xity			
LA.3.RL.3.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity (See Appendix A) or above, with scaffolding as needed.		~	<b>~</b>		
Reading Inform	ational Text					
<u> </u>	Key Ideas and Details					
LA.3.RI.3.1	Ask and answer questions, and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.	~	~	~		
LA.3.RI.3.2	Determine the main idea of a text; recount the key details and explain how they support the main idea.	~	~	<b>~</b>		
LA.3.RI.3.3	Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time, sequence, and cause/effect.	<b>~</b>	~	<b>Y</b>		
	- Craft and Structure					
LA.3.RI.3.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain- specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area.		<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>		

LA.3.RI.3.5	Use text features and search tools (e.g., key words, sidebars, hyperlinks) to locate information relevant to a given topic efficiently.		<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>			
LA.3.RI.3.6	Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text.		<b>~</b>				
	Integration of Knowledge and Id	deas					
LA.3.RI.3.7	Use information gained from text features (e.g., illustrations, maps, photographs) and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text (e.g., where, when, why, and how key events occur).	~	•	<b>~</b>			
LA.3.RI.3.8	Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (e.g., comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text.		•	<b>✓</b>			
LA.3.RI.3.9	Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.		•	~			
	Range of Reading and Level of Text Co	omplex	ity				
LA.3.RI.3.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction (see Appendix A) at grade level text-complexity (see Appendix A) or above, with scaffolding as needed.		<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>			
Reading Foundation							
	Phonics and Word Recognitio	n					
LA.3.RF.3.3 (a-d)	<ul> <li>Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.</li> <li>a) Identify and know the meaning of the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes.</li> <li>b) Decode words with common Latin suffixes.</li> <li>c) Decode multisyllable words.</li> <li>d) Read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.</li> </ul>						
	Fluency						

LA.3.RF.3.4 (a-c) Writing	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.  a) Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding. b) Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression. c) Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.					
	Text Types and Purposes					
LA.3.W.3.1 (a-d)	<ul> <li>Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.</li> <li>a) Introduce the topic or text they are writing about, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure that lists reasons.</li> <li>b) Provide reasons that support the opinion.</li> <li>c) Use linking words and phrases (e.g., because, therefore, since, for example) to connect opinion and reasons.</li> <li>d) Provide a conclusion.</li> </ul>	•	~	•		
LA.3.W.3.2 (a-d)	<ul> <li>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.</li> <li>a) Introduce a topic and group related information together; include text features (e.g.: illustrations, diagrams, captions) when useful to support comprehension.</li> <li>b) Develop the topic with facts, definitions, and details.</li> <li>c) Use linking words and phrases (e.g., also, another, and, more, but) to connect ideas within categories of information.</li> <li>d) Provide a conclusion.</li> </ul>	•	~	•		
LA.3.W.3.3 (a-d)	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and	<b>✓</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>		

	clear event sequences.  a) Establish a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.  b) Use dialogue and descriptions of actions, thoughts, and feelings to develop experiences and events or show the response of characters to situations.  c) Use temporal words and phrases to signal event					
	order. d) Provide a sense of closure					
	Production and Distribution of W	ritina		1		
LA.3.W.3.4	With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)	<b>✓</b>	<b>~</b>	~		
LA.3.W.3.5	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>&gt;</b>		
LA.3.W.3.6	With guidance and support from adults, use technology to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others.	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>		
	Research to Build and Present Know	wledge			•	
LA.3.W.3.7	Conduct short research projects that build knowledge about a topic.	<b>~</b>	~	<b>✓</b>		
LA.3.W.3.8	Recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories.	<b>~</b>	~	<b>~</b>		
LA.3.W.3.9	(Begins in grade 4)					
	Range of Writing					
LA.3.W.3.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day					

	or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes,						
	and audiences.						
Speaking and Liste	ening						
Comprehension and Collaboration							
LA.3.SL.3.1 ( a-d)	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a) Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.  b) Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).  c) Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.  d) Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.  Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.  Ask and answer questions about information from a	<b>Y</b>	<b>✓</b>				
	speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.  Presentation of Knowledge and 1	Ideas	<b>V</b>	<b>Y</b>			
LA.3.SL.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an	Lucas					
	experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.	~	<b>~</b>	~			
LA.3.SL.3.5	Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.						

LA.3.SL.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and					
LAISISLISIO	situation in order to provide requested detail or					
	clarification.					
Languago	Claimeation.					
Language	Conventions of Standard English	_				
142124(- :)	Conventions of Standard English  Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard		l	T .	1	
LA.3.L.3.1 (a-i)						
	English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	•	•	•		
	a) Explain the function of nouns, pronouns, verbs,					
	adjectives, and adverbs in general and their functions					
	in particular sentences.					
	b) Form and use regular and irregular plural nouns.					
	c) Use abstract nouns (e.g., childhood).					
	d) Form and use regular and irregular verbs.					
	e) Form and use the simple (e.g., I walked; I walk; I will walk) verb tenses.					
	,					
	f) Ensure subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent					
	agreement.					
	g) Form and use comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on					
	what is to be modified.					
	h) Use coordinating and subordinating conjunctions.					
	i) Produce simple, compound, and complex sentences.					
LA.3.L.3.2 (a-g)	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard					
LA.J.L.J.Z (a-g)	English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when	<b>✓</b>		<b>\</b>		
	writing.					
	a) Capitalize appropriate words in titles.					
	b) Use commas in addresses.					
	c) Use commas and quotation marks in dialogue.					
	d) Form and use possessives.					
	e) Use conventional spelling for high-frequency and other					
	studied words and for adding suffixes to base words					
	(e.g., sitting, smiled, cries, happiness).					
	f) Use spelling patterns and generalizations (e.g., word					

LA.3.L.3.3 (a-b)	families, position-based spellings, syllable patterns, ending rules, meaningful word parts) in writing words.  g) Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.  Knowledge of Language  Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.  a) Choose words and phrases for effect.  b) Recognize and observe differences between the	<b>~</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>✓</b>		
	conventions of spoken and written standard English.					
	Vocabulary Acquisition and Us	se		<u> </u>		
LA.3.L.3.4 (a-d)	<ul> <li>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</li> <li>a) Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> <li>b) Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known affix is added to a known word (e.g., agreeable/disagreeable, comfortable/uncomfortable, care/careless, heat/preheat).</li> <li>c) Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., company, companion).</li> <li>d) Use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.</li> </ul>		•	<b>✓</b>		
LA.3.L.3.5 (a-c)	<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</li> <li>a) Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context (e.g., take steps).</li> <li>b) Identify real-life connections between words and their</li> </ul>					

	use (e.g., describe people who are friendly or helpful).			
	c) Distinguish shades of meaning among related words			
	that describe states of mind or degrees of certainty			
	(e.g., knew, believed, suspected, heard, wondered).			
LA.3.L.3.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate			
	conversational, general academic, and domain-specific			
	words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and			
	temporal relationships (e.g., After dinner that night we			
	went looking for them).			



# 4<sup>th</sup> GRADE ELA CURRICULUM

Middle Township Public Schools 216 S. Main Street Cape May Court House, NJ 08210

# **Table of Contents**

Acknowledgements	2
Introduction	3
Course Description	3
Pacing Guides	4-6
Unit Plans	7-57
Unit 1	7-27
Unit 2	28-40
Unit 3	12-55
Fourth Grade ELA Curriculum Map	56-64

# **Acknowledgements**

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# Fourth Grade ELA Curriculum Work Committee

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# **Curriculum Formatting and Compilation**

Sharon Rementer Pamela Shute Victoria Villano-Tirado

Content Area:	English Language Arts	Grade(s) Fourth
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 1: Helping Brings Out the Best in Us	

## Overview/Rationale (Describe and Justify)

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to make college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This student will also provide exposure to high quality text and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex text independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction text in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, and analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

## Standard(s) Number and Description (Established Goals)

## **Standards for Reading**

# **Key Ideas and Details**

- RL.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RL.4.2. Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
- RL.4.3. Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

#### **Craft and Structure**

- RL.4.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in literature.
- RL.4.5. Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and

drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.

RL.4.6. Compare and contrast the points of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.

## Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

- RL.4.7. Make connections between specific descriptions and directions in a text and a visual or oral representation of the text.
- RL.4.8. (Not applicable to literature)
- RL.4.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

## Range of Reading and Complexity of Text

RL.4.10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.

# **Phonics and Word Recognition**

- RF.4.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
  - A. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.

## Fluency

- RF.4.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
  - A. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
  - B. Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
  - C. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

## **Standards for Writing**

## **Text Types and Purposes**

W.4.1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

- A. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- B. Provide reasons that are supported by facts from texts and/or other sources.
- C. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).
- D. Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.
- W.4.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
  - A. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
  - B. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, text evidence, or other information and examples related to the topic.
  - C. Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
  - D. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
  - E. Provide a conclusion related to the information or explanation presented.
- W.4.3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
  - A. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
  - B. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
  - C. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
  - D. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
  - E. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

# **Production and Distribution of Writing**

W.4.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Gradespecific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)

W.4.5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

W.4.6. With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.

### **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

- W.4.7. Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
- W.4.8. Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
- W.4.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
  - A. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
  - B. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

## Range of Writing

W.4.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

# **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

# **Comprehension and Collaboration**

- SL.4.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- A. Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
- D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
- SL.4.2. Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- SL.4.3. Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

- SL.4.4. Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- SL.4.5. Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

## **Standards for Language**

# **Conventions of Standard English**

- L.4.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
  - A. Use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why).
  - B. Form and use the progressive (e.g., I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking) verb tenses.
  - C. Use modal auxiliaries (e.g., can, may, must) to convey various conditions.
  - D. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
  - E. Form and use prepositional phrases.
  - F. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
  - G. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).
- L.4.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
  - A. Use correct capitalization.
  - B. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
  - C. Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.
  - D. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

# **Knowledge of Language**

L.4.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

- A. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
- B. Choose punctuation for effect.
- C. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

## **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- L.4.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
  - A. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
  - B. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *telegraph*, *photograph*, *autograph*).
  - C. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- L.4.5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
  - A. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.
  - B. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
  - C. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
- L.4.6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

# **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.A.1 Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems.
- 8.1.5.A.2 Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/ or pictures.
- 8.1.5.A.3 Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.

- 8.1.5.D.1 Understand the need for and use of copyrights.
- 8.1.5.D.2 Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.
- 8.1.5.D.3 Demonstrate an understanding of the need to practice cyber safety, cyber security, and cyber ethics when using technologies and social media.
- 8.1.5.D.4 Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media.
- 8.1.5.E.1 Use digital tools to research and evaluate the accuracy of, relevance to, and appropriateness of using print and non-print electronic information sources to complete a variety of tasks.

# Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

CAEP.9.2.8.B.3- (Standard) Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, work, home, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.

Enduring Understandings: (What are the big ideas? What specific understandings about them are desired? What misunderstandings are predictable? Conceptual not procedural/factual.)

Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers analyze text for structure purpose and viewpoint in order to gain insight and improve understanding.
- Effective readers need to decode and analyze words to become a successful reader
- Effective readers become fluent when they process print with expression at an appropriate rate.
- Effective readers can identify story structure in narrative and informational text.
- Effective readers read the text to visualize story events.
- Effective readers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers

• Effective readers infer and predict outcomes from the text

## Writing:

- Effective writers use the writing process to organize sequence, use details, and purposely focus their writing, in a way to communicate their ideas to the reader.
- Effective writers must select an appropriate style or structure to produce clear ideas for their audience that can be strengthening by revising and the use of technology.
- Effective writers communicate their ideas in different ways, depending on the audience, the task, and the amount of time given.
- Effective writers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers
- Effective writers develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative techniques
- Effective writers link opinion and reasons using words and phrases

#### Language:

- To share ideas effectively when speaking or writing, the reader/writer will use appropriate rules of language.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing

# **Knowledge of Language:**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

# **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Effective readers and writers understand that context and structure of language is needed to use appropriate vocabulary
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexible from a range of strategies
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and word relationships

# **Misunderstandings Predicted**

- Extrapolating important events and putting in their own words
- Identifying main idea and supporting details
- Writing in complete sentences and using proper punctuation
- Use of transition words in informational text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Making inferences
- Sequencing of events

# Essential Questions: (What provocative questions will foster inquiry, understanding, and transfer of learning?)

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe a character's actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?
- How can I craft an opinion and support it with details?

	(52.5	f ast c	
Lentury Co	onnections (P21 Framework – Partnership Check all that apply.	Indicate wh	nether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T-</b> Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit by
.st Centu	ury Interdisciplinary Themes	marking <b>E,</b>	T, A in the box before the appropriate skill. (Some boxes may have all 3, some 0)  21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills
Х	<u> </u>	<del>                                     </del>	I
X	Global Awareness	E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving
^	Environmental Literacy	E,A	Creativity and Innovation
	Health Literacy	E,T,A	Communication and Collaboration
Х	Civic Literacy	E,T,A	Flexibility and Adaptability
	Financial, Economic ,	E	Initiative and Self-Direction
	Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills
		E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability
		E,T	Leadership and Responsibility

	E,T	Media Literacy Skills
	E,T	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy

# **Career Ready Practices:**

Indicate whether these skills are **E**-Encouraged, **T**-Taught, or **A**-Assessed in this unit by marking **E**, **T**, **A** on the line before the appropriate skill.

E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee			
E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills			
E	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being			
E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason			
E,T	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions			
E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation			
	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies			
E,T	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them			
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management			
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals			
E, T	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity			
CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence				

Student Learning Goals/Objectives: (What key knowledge and skills will students acquire as a result of this unit? What should they eventually be able to do as a result of such knowledge and skill?)

	be able to do as a result of such knowledge and skin;			
Students will know		Students will be able to (do)		
Reading:		Reading:		
The parts of a story		Apply the strategies and skills that good readers use to think deeply about		
	The key details of a story	fiction and nonfictional text		

- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

## Writing:

- The research writing process
- The parts of a research piece
- Descriptive details
- Precise language
- Citing evidence
- The writing process
- Crafting an opinion

## Writing:

- Write an introduction explaining their focus
- Construct paragraphs that develop the topic logically
- Use relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, and other information/examples
- Utilize transition words and vary sentence structure to link information within categories
- Construct a strong conclusion
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising and editing
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended and shorter time frames

# **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

# Reading:

story structure (plot, setting, characters, conflict, beginning, middle, end), summarize, flashback, author's purpose, monitor/clarify, point of view, visualize, theme, analyze/evaluate, infer/predict, text and graphic features, author's purpose, folktale, opinion

# Writing:

Explanatory, concrete details, quotation, precise language, domain specific vocabulary, plagiarism, paraphrase, introduction, facts, details, topic,
conclusion, transition word, text, conventions, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sentences,
collaborate, analyze,

# Grammar:

complete sentences, subjects and predicates, dialogue, simple and compound sentences, nouns

Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity) Identify Text Structure, Type, and Title/Information Check Type					
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order	L	l l			
D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational					
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E _X P/SX_ S/O D N	Х				
Title/Information: "Because of Winn-Dixie" by Kate DiCamillo					
Because of Bookends (optional) informational text  Journeys Leveled Readers					
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX P/S S/O D N		X			
Title/Information: "My Brother Martin" by Christine King Farris					
"Langston Hughes: A Poet and Dreamer" (optional) biography Journeys Leveled Readers					
Structure (Check appropriate choice):X C/C C/E P/S S/O D N		X			
Title/Information: "How Tia Lola came to Stay" by Julia Alvarez					
"Pizza Pizzaz" (informational text) Journeys Leveled Readers					
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/CX C/E P/S S/O D N					
Title/Information: "The Power of W.O.W" by Crystal Hubbard					
" Knowing Noses: Search-and-Rescue Dogs (informational text) Journeys Leveled Readers					
Structure (Check appropriate choice):X C/C C/E P/S S/O D N	Х				
Title/Information: "Stormalong" by Mary Pope Osbourne					
"Hoderi the Fisherman" Play/folktale Journeys Leveled Readers					
Writing Assignments Identify Writing Structure, Type, and Assignment Title/Description Check Type					

KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect D = Description N = Narrative Type: O = Opinion E = Explan		0	E	N	R
_X_ Process On Demand AND Structure: C/C ( Title/Description: Narrative- Write about a time that you were treated (personal and narrative paragraph and essay)	l unfairly.			х	
_XP or OD and Structure: C/C C/E Title/Description: - Write an opinion on a given topic		Х			
P orOD and Structure:C/CXC/E Title/Description: Response to Literature	P/SS/ODN				
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/E _ Title/Description:	P/SS/ODN				
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/E _ Title/Description:	P/SS/ODN				
Assessment Evidence:					
<ul> <li>Performance Tasks:</li> <li>Progress monitoring</li> <li>Writing conferences</li> <li>Exit slips</li> <li>Response to literature</li> <li>PARCC released test items</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Other Assessment Measures:</li> <li>Selection Tests</li> <li>Target Vocabulary Tests</li> <li>Unit Benchmark Tests</li> <li>Writing Assessments</li> <li>Weekly Spelling Tests</li> </ul>				

Teachina and Learnina Act	ions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)				
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D					
	Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.				
38. Vocabulary Cards	Option 1: Show and discuss vocabulary cards with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook Option2: Jigsaw-Group the students and distribute two vocabulary cards to each group. They will read the vocabulary cards and come up with a kid-friendly definition. Option 3: Carousel-Students are grouped and vocabulary cards are put around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. They then come up with a definition to write in their books.  Differentiation  - The teacher will accelerate the students a day ahead of the vocabulary introduction day. The words will be presented in text and students will discuss the definition and act out the words. Students can also make vocabulary cards.				
39. Corresponding Projectables .2	Read short passage and identify the target skill. Scaffolding-together, small group, partners, individuals Differentiation				

	Skill should be previewed during guided reading				
40. Vocabulary Strategies (Corresponding Practice Book and Grab & Go)	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.  Modifications - Read together - Reword				
41. Developing Comprehension Questions	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.  Modifications - Read orally Work with a partner to answer them				
42. Vocabulary Quiz (Series Produced)	Students will independently complete their quizzes.  Modifications - Quiz questions modified Quizzes read aloud				
43. Comprehension/Skill Test (Series Produced)	Students will independently complete the tests.  Modifications - Test questions modified Tests read aloud				
44. Response to Literature (Teacher or Series Produced)	Students will independently complete the Response to Literature.  Modifications - Students can utilize their RSS card Scribe if needed Questions reworded				
45. Additional General Modifications	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> </ul>				

- Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
- Individual/small-group/whole class
- Instruction
- Think aloud
- Peer tutoring
- Warm-up activities
- Meaningful real life connections
- Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve
- Centers
- Goal setting
- Make predictions
- Writing explanations
- Multistep
- Graphic organizers
- Skill based groups
- Mini-lessons
- Portfolios
- Shared writing
- Interactive writing
- Independent writing
- Writer's workshop

Conferencing

Resources: (All textbooks, websites, and other major resources associated with the course)

# Journeys, Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Teacher Manual and Student Text

# Benchmark Assessment System 2, 2nd Edition

For Grades 3-8, Levels L-Z

By: Irene Fountas, Lesley University, Gay Su Pinnell

The Ohio State University, 2013

Journey's Leveled Readers

Assessment Books

**Blackline Masters** 

Vocabulary Cards

www.thinkcentral.com

www.writinga-z.com

www.superteachers.com

www.spelling.city.com

www.readwritethink.com

Suggested Time Frame (Days):

30-35 days

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

Content Area:	English Language Arts	Grade(s) Fourth		
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 2: We Express Ourselves In Many Ways			

## Overview/Rationale (Describe and Justify)

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to make college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This student will also provide exposure to high quality text and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex text independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction text in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

Standard(s) Number and Description (Established Goals)

**Standards for Reading** 

## **Key Ideas and Details**

- RL.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RL.4.2. Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
- RL.4.3. Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

#### **Craft and Structure**

RL.4.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in

literature.

- RL.4.5. Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.
- RL.4.6. Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.

## **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

- RL.4.7. Make connections between specific descriptions and directions in a text and a visual or oral representation of the text.
- RL.4.8. (Not applicable to literature)
- RL.4.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

# Range of Reading and Complexity of Text

RL.4.10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.

# **Phonics and Word Recognition**

- RF.4.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
  - B. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.

# **Fluency**

- RF.4.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
  - D. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
  - E. Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
  - F. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

# **Standards for Writing**

## ext Types and Purposes

- W.4.1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.
- A. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- B. Provide reasons that are supported by facts from texts and/or other sources.
- C. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).
- D. Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.
- W.4.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
  - F. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
  - G. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, text evidence, or other information and examples related to the topic.
  - H. Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
  - I. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
  - J. Provide a conclusion related to the information or explanation presented.
- W.4.3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
  - F. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
  - G. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
  - H. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
  - I. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
  - J. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

# **Production and Distribution of Writing**

- W.4.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Gradespecific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- W.4.5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
- W.4.6. With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.

# Research to Build and Present Knowledge

- W.4.7. Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
- W.4.8. Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize

information, and provide a list of sources.

- W.4.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
  - C. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
  - D. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

## Range of Writing

W.4.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

# **Comprehension and Collaboration**

- SL.4.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- A. Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
- D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
- SL.4.2. Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- SL.4.3. Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

SL.4.4. Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.

SL.4.5. Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

## **Standards for Language**

#### **Conventions of Standard English**

- L.4.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
  - H. Use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why).
  - I. Form and use the progressive (e.g., I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking) verb tenses.
  - J. Use modal auxiliaries (e.g., can, may, must) to convey various conditions.
  - K. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
  - L. Form and use prepositional phrases.
  - M. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
  - N. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).
- L.4.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
  - E. Use correct capitalization.
  - F. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
  - G. Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.
  - H. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

# **Knowledge of Language**

- L.4.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
  - D. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
  - E. Choose punctuation for effect.
  - F. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

## **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- L.4.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
  - D. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
  - E. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *telegraph*, *photograph*, *autograph*).
  - F. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- L.4.5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
  - D. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.
  - E. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
  - F. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
- L.4.6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

# **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.A.1 Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems.
- 8.1.5.A.2 Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/ or pictures.
- 8.1.5.A.3 Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- 8.1.5.A.4 Graph data using a spreadsheet, analyze and produce a report that explains the analysis of the data.
- 8.1.5.A.5 Create and use a database to answer basic questions.
- 8.1.5.A.6 Export data from a database into a spreadsheet; analyze and produce a report that explains the analysis of the data.
- 8.1.5.D.1 Understand the need for and use of copyrights.
- 8.1.5.D.2 Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.
- 8.1.5.D.3 Demonstrate an understanding of the need to practice cyber safety, cyber security, and cyber ethics when using technologies and social

media.

- 8.1.5.D.4 Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media.
- 8.1.5.E.1 Use digital tools to research and evaluate the accuracy of, relevance to, and appropriateness of using print and non-print electronic information sources to complete a variety of tasks.

## Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

CAEP.9.2.8.B.3- (Standard) Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, work, home, and extracurricular activities for use in a career

Enduring Understandings: (What are the big ideas? What specific understandings about them are desired? What misunderstandings are predictable? Conceptual not procedural/factual.)

#### Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers analyze text for structure purpose and viewpoint in order to gain insight and improve understanding.
- Effective readers need to decode and analyze words to become a successful reader
- Effective readers become fluent when they process print with expression at an appropriate rate.
- Effective readers can identify story structure in narrative and informational text.
- Effective readers read the text to visualize story events.
- Effective readers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers
- Effective readers infer and predict outcomes from a text

## Writing:

- Effective writers use the writing process to organize sequence, use details, and purposely focus their writing, in a way to communicate their ideas to the reader.
- Effective writers must select an appropriate style or structure to produce clear ideas for their audience that can be strengthening by revising and the use of technology.

- Effective writers communicate their ideas in different ways, depending on the audience, the task, and the amount of time given.
- Effective writers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers

#### Language:

- To share ideas effectively when speaking or writing, the reader/writer will use appropriate rules of language.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing

## **Knowledge of Language:**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

## **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Effective readers and writers understand that context and structure of language is needed to use appropriate vocabulary
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexible from a range of strategies
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and word relationships

# **Predicted Misunderstandings**

- Difficulty determining pertinent information when conducting research
- Extrapolating important events and putting in their own words
- Identifying main idea and supporting details
- Writing in complete sentences and using proper punctuation
- Use of transition words in informational text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Making inferences
- Sequencing of events

# Essential Questions: (What provocative questions will foster inquiry, understanding, and transfer of learning?)

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe a characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

<b>21</b> <sup>st</sup>	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Connections (P21 Framework – Partnership for 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Learning):								
	Check all that apply.				Indicate whether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T</b> -Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit by marking <b>E</b> , <b>T</b> , <b>A</b> in the box before the appropriate skill. (Some boxes may have all 3, some 0)				
	21	st Century	Interdisciplinary Themes	, ,,		21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills			
		Х	Global Awareness		E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving			
			Environmental Literacy		E,T,A	Creativity and Innovation			
			Health Literacy		E,T,A	Communication and Collaboration			
			Civic Literacy		E,T	Flexibility and Adaptability			
	Financial, Economic ,		E	Initiative and Self-Direction					
			Business and Entrepreneurial		E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills			

Literacy	] [	E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability
	JI	E, T	Leadership and Responsibility
		E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills
		E,T,A	Media Literacy Skills
		E,T,A	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy

# **Career Ready Practices:**

Indicate whether these skills are **E**-Encouraged, **T**-Taught, or **A**-Assessed in this unit by marking **E**, **T**, **A** on the line before the appropriate skill.

E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee
E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills
E	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being
E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason
E	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions
E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation
E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies
E,T	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals
E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence

Student Learning Goals/Objectives: (What key knowledge and skills will students acquire as a result of this unit? What should they eventually be able to do as a result of such knowledge and skill?)

#### Students will know....

### Reading:

- The parts of a story
- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

# Writing:

- Narrative writing process
- Descriptive details
- Use of transitions
- Precise language
- The writing process
- How to use/write dialogue in a narrative composition

# Students will be able to (do)...

## Reading:

Apply the strategies and skills that good readers use to think deeply about fiction and nonfictional text

## Writing:

- Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator
- Construct paragraphs that contain description
- Use dialogue
- Utilize transition words and vary sentence structure
- Use concrete words and details strong conclusion

•

- Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising and editing
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended and shorter time frames

## **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (oneon-one, in groups, teacher led, etc.)

#### Language:

• Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

# **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

## Language:

 Use knowledge of language and it's conventions when writing, speaking, reading or listening

# **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

## Reading:

story structure (plot, setting, characters, conflict, beginning, middle, end), summarize, flashback, author's purpose, monitor/clarify, point of view, visualize, theme, analyze/evaluate, infer/predict, text and graphic features, author's purpose, theme

# Writing:

Dialogue, sequence, transition word, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sentences, voice, details, conclusion

#### Grammar:

Adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, prepositional phrases, transitions, abbreviations

Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity) Identify Text Structure, Type, and Title/Information

**Check Type** 

KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast		L	I	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX_ P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "Once Upon a Cool Motorcycle Dude" by Kevin O'Malley  "Storyteller Diane Ferlatte" (optional) informational text Journeys Leveled Readers	T	X		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/S S/O _X_ D N  Title (Information: "Coming Distractions" by: Frank W. Baker			Х	
Title/Information: "Coming Distractions" by: Frank W. Baker  "The Wonder Of Animation" (optional) Informational Journeys Leveled Readers				
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX_ P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "Me and Uncle Romie" by: Claire Hartfield  "Sidewalk Artists) (optional) Readers' Theater Journeys Leveled Readers	Х			
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/SX_ S/O D N  Title/Information: "Dear Mr. Winston" by: Ken Roberts  "Field Guide to Snakes of the Southwest" (Optional) Informational Journeys Leveled Readers	Х			
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX_ P/S S/OX_ D N  Title/Information: "Jose! Born to Dance" by: Susanna Reich  Dance to the Beat (optional) Poetry Journeys Leveled Readers	Ť		Х	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/CX_ C/E P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "Frindle" by: Andrew Clement	Х			
Writing Assignments Identify Writing Structure, Type, and Assignment Title/Description			Гуре	
KEY: Structure: $C/C = Compare \ and \ Contrast \ C/E = Cause \ and \ Effect \ P/S = Problem/Solution \ S/O - Sequence/Order \ D = Description \ N = Narrative \ Type: O = Opinion \ E = Explanatory/Informational \ N = Narrative \ R = Research$	0	E	N R	
_X Process On Demand AND Structure: C/C C/E P/S S/OX D N			х	

Title/Description: Narrative- Write from the point of view of an object.				
Thie, bescription. Narrative write from the point of view of an object				
X P or OD and Structure: C/C C/E	EP/SS/O _X _DN			
Title/Description: Narrative- Use what you learned about the charact				
describing James' visit to NYC the following summer.				
·				
P or X_OD and Structure:C/CC/E				
Title/Description: Response to Literature- (1 given following each sto	ory)			
V D ou OD and Structures C/C C/F	DIS SIO D V N			
_XP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E				
Title/Description: Narrative: Write a letter from Mr. Winston's point snake in the library.	t of view to Cara about the incident involving the			
Shake in the library.				
P orX OD and Structure: C/C C/E	P/S S/O D X N X			
Title/Description: On Demand Narrative: Write a sequel to the story				
happened next.	, no jaco reas in classi in year esquely con cremic and			
The state of the s				
Assessment Evidence:				
Performance Tasks: (Through what authentic performance tasks will students  Other Assessment Measures: (Through what other evidence (E.g.				
demonstrate the desired understandings? By what criteria will performances of quizzes, tests, academic prompts, observations, homework,				
understanding be judged?) journals, etc.) will students demonstrate achievement of the				

Progress Monitoring
Running Records
Writing Conferences
Exit Slips
Response to Literature
PARCC released test items

desired results? How will students reflect upon and self- assess their learning?) \*Include Benchmarks

Selection Tests

**Target Vocabulary Tests** 

**Unit Benchmark Tests** 

Writing Assessments

**Weekly Spelling Tests** 

# Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)

Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) \*D Consider how will the design will: (WHERETO – Understanding By Design –Wiggins and McTighe)

**W** = Help the students know Where the unit is going and What is expected? Help the teacher know Where the students are coming from (prior knowledge and interests)?

**H**= Hook all students and Hold their interest?

**E**= Equip students, help the Experience the key ideas and Explore the issue?

**R**=Provide opportunities to Rethink and Revise their understandings and work?

**E**=Allow students to Evaluate their work and its implications?

**T**=be Tailored (personalized to the different needs, interests and abilities of learners?

**O**=be Organized to maximize initial and sustained engagement as well as effective learning?

#### Title

# Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.

1. Vocabulary Cards

Option 1: Show and discuss vocabulary cards with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook

Option2: Jigsaw-Group the students and distribute two vocabulary cards to each group. They will read the vocabulary cards and come up with a kid-friendly definition.

Option 3: Carousel-Students are grouped and vocabulary cards are put around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. They then come up with a definition to write in their books.

#### Differentiation

- The teacher will accelerate the students a day ahead of the vocabulary introduction day. The words will be presented in text and students will discuss the definition and act out the words. Students can also make vocabulary cards.

2.	Corresponding Projectables .2	Read short passage and identify the target skill. Scaffolding- together, small group, partners, individual
		Differentiation - Skill should be previewed during Guided Reading.
3.	Vocabulary Strategies (Corresponding Practice Book and Grab & Go)	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.  Modifications - Read together - Reword
4.	Developing Comprehension Questions	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.  Modifications - Read orally - Work with a partner to answer them
5.	Vocabulary Quiz (Series Produced)	Students will independently complete their quizzes.  Modifications
		<ul><li>Quiz questions modified</li><li>Quizzes read aloud</li></ul>
6.	Comprehension/Skill Test (Series Produced)	Students will independently complete the tests.  Modifications  - Test questions modified  - Tests read aloud
7.	Response to Literature (Teacher or Series Produced)	Students will independently complete the Response to Literature.  Modifications  - Students can utilize their RSS card.  - Scribe if needed

	- Questions reworded
	Breaking down the task
Additional General Modifications	Providing step-by-step prompts
	Repeated practice
	Sequenced review
	Directed questioning and responses
	Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
	Individual/small-group/whole class
	Instruction
	Think aloud
	Peer tutoring
	Warm-up activities
	Meaningful real life connections
	<ul> <li>Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve</li> </ul>
	• Centers
	Goal setting
	Make predictions
	Writing explanations
	Multistep
	Graphic organizers
	Skill based groups
	Mini-lessons
	Portfolios
	Shared writing
	Interactive writing
	Independent writing
	Writer's workshop Conferencing
	<ul> <li>Strategic Intervention Tiers II and III: Write-In Reader, Reading Tool Kit</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Leveled Readers (Struggling, On-Level, Advanced and ELL)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Vocabulary Strategies (Struggling, On-Level and Advanced)</li> </ul>
	Small Group Differentiation (Vocabulary Reader, Comprehension, Phonics and Fluency)

# Journeys, Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Teacher Manual and Student Text

# Benchmark Assessment System 2, 2nd Edition

For Grades 3-8, Levels L-Z

By: Irene Fountas, Lesley University, Gay Su Pinnell

The Ohio State University, 2013

Journey's Leveled Readers

**Assessment Books** 

**Blackline Masters** 

Vocabulary Cards

www.thinkcentral.com

www.writinga-z.com

www.superteachers.com

www.spelling.city.com

www.readwritethink.com

Suggested Time Frame (Days):

30-35 days

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

<b>Content Area:</b>	ELA	Grade(s) Fourth
Unit Plan Title:	Unit Number 3- Nature Can Amaze Us	

## Overview/Rationale (Describe and Justify)

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to make college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This student will also provide exposure to high quality text and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex text independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction text in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

Standard(s) Number and Description (Established Goals)

**Standards for Reading** 

## **Key Ideas and Details**

- RL.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RL.4.2. Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
- RL.4.3. Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

#### **Craft and Structure**

RL.4.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in literature.

- RL.4.5. Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.
- RL.4.6. Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.

## **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

- RL.4.7. Make connections between specific descriptions and directions in a text and a visual or oral representation of the text.
- RL.4.8. (Not applicable to literature)
- RL.4.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

#### Range of Reading and Complexity of Text

RL.4.10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.

# **Phonics and Word Recognition**

- RF.4.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
  - C. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.

## Fluency

- RF.4.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
  - G. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
  - H. Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
  - I. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

# **Standards for Writing**

# **Text Types and Purposes**

- W.4.1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.
- A. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- B. Provide reasons that are supported by facts from texts and/or other sources.
- C. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).
- D. Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.
- W.4.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
  - K. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
  - L. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, text evidence, or other information and examples related to the topic.
  - M. Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
  - N. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
  - O. Provide a conclusion related to the information or explanation presented.
- W.4.3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
  - K. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
  - L. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
  - M. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
  - N. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
  - O. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

# **Production and Distribution of Writing**

- W.4.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Gradespecific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- W.4.5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
- W.4.6. With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.

# Research to Build and Present Knowledge

- W.4.7. Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
- W.4.8. Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

- W.4.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
  - E. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
  - F. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

# **Range of Writing**

W.4.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

# **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

## **Comprehension and Collaboration**

- SL.4.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- A. Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
- D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
- SL.4.2. Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- SL.4.3. Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

- SL.4.4. Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- SL.4.5. Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

## **Standards for Language**

#### **Conventions of Standard English**

- L.4.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
  - O. Use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why).
  - P. Form and use the progressive (e.g., I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking) verb tenses.
  - Q. Use modal auxiliaries (e.g., can, may, must) to convey various conditions.
  - R. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
  - S. Form and use prepositional phrases.
  - T. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
  - U. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).
- L.4.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
  - I. Use correct capitalization.
  - J. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
  - K. Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.
  - L. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

# **Knowledge of Language**

- L.4.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
  - G. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
  - H. Choose punctuation for effect.
  - I. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

## **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- L.4.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
  - G. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
  - H. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *telegraph*, *photograph*, *autograph*).
  - I. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- L.4.5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
  - G. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.
  - H. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
  - I. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
- L.4.6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

# **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.A.1 Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems.
- 8.1.5.A.2 Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/ or pictures.
- 8.1.5.A.3 Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- 8.1.5.A.4 Graph data using a spreadsheet, analyze and produce a report that explains the analysis of the data.
- 8.1.5.A.5 Create and use a database to answer basic questions.
- 8.1.5.A.6 Export data from a database into a spreadsheet; analyze and produce a report that explains the analysis of the data.
- 8.1.5.D.1 Understand the need for and use of copyrights.
- 8.1.5.D.2 Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.
- 8.1.5.D.3 Demonstrate an understanding of the need to practice cyber safety, cyber security, and cyber ethics when using technologies and social

media.

- 8.1.5.D.4 Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media.
- 8.1.5.E.1 Use digital tools to research and evaluate the accuracy of, relevance to, and appropriateness of using print and non-print electronic information sources to complete a variety of tasks.

#### Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

CAEP.9.2.8.B.3- (Standard) Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, work, home, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.

Enduring Understandings: (What are the big ideas? What specific understandings about them are desired? What misunderstandings are predictable? Conceptual not procedural/factual.)

#### Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers analyze text for structure purpose and viewpoint in order to gain insight and improve understanding.
- Effective readers need to decode and analyze words to become a successful reader
- Effective readers become fluent when they process print with expression at an appropriate rate.
- Effective readers can identify story structure in narrative and informational text.
- Effective readers read the text to visualize story events.
- Effective readers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers

## Writing:

- Effective writers use the writing process to organize sequence, use details, and purposely focus their writing, in a way to communicate their ideas to the reader.
- Effective writers must select an appropriate style or structure to produce clear ideas for their audience that can be strengthening by revising and the use of technology.
- Effective writers will research and write an informational composition that synthesizes information from various sources.
- Effective writers communicate their ideas in different ways, depending on the audience, the task, and the amount of time given.
- Effective writers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers
- Effective writer's develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative techniques

#### Language:

- To share ideas effectively when speaking or writing, the reader/writer will use appropriate rules of language.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing

# **Knowledge of Language:**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Effective readers and writers understand that context and structure of language is needed to use appropriate vocabulary
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexible from a range of strategies
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and word relationships

# **Predicted Misunderstandings**

- Difficulty determining pertinent information when conducting research
- Extrapolating important events and putting in their own words
- Identifying main idea and supporting details
- Writing in complete sentences and using proper punctuation
- Use of transition words in informational text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Making inferences
- Sequencing of events

Essential Questions: (What provocative questions will foster inquiry, understanding, and transfer of learning?)

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe a characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

21st Century Connections (P21 Framework – Partnership for 21st Century Learning):				
Check all that apply.		ether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T</b> -Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit by		
21 <sup>st</sup> Century Interdisciplinary Themes	marking <b>E,</b>	T, A in the box before the appropriate skill. (Some boxes may have all 3, some 0)  21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills		
X Global Awareness	E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		
X Environmental Literacy	E,A	Creativity and Innovation		
Health Literacy	E,T,A	Communication and Collaboration		
X Civic Literacy	E,T	Flexibility and Adaptability		
Financial, Economic ,	E	Initiative and Self-Direction		
Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills		
	E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability		
	E,T	Leadership and Responsibility		

	E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills
	E,T,A	Media Literacy Skills
	E,T,A	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy

# **Career Ready Practices:**

Indicate whether these skills are **E**-Encouraged, **T**-Taught, or **A**-Assessed in this unit by marking **E**, **T**, **A** on the line before the appropriate skill.

E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee
E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills
E	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being
E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason
E,T,A	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions
E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation
E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies
E,T	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals
E,T	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence

Student Learning Goals/Objectives: (What key knowledge and skills will students acquire as a result of this unit? What should they eventually be able to do as a result of such knowledge and skill?)

Students will know		Students will be able to (do)			
Reading:		Reading:			
	The parts of a story	Apply the strategies and skills that good readers use to think deeply about			

- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

## Writing:

- The research writing process
- The parts of a research piece
- Descriptive details
- Precise language
- Citing evidence
- The writing process
- The research process

## **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher led, etc.)

fiction and nonfictional text

#### Writing:

- Write an introduction explaining their focus
- Construct paragraphs that develop the topic logically
- Use relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, and other information/examples
- Utilize transition words and vary sentence structure to link information within categories
- Construct a strong conclusion
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising and editing
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended and shorter time frames

## **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own

Language:  • Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking	clearly.  Language:  Use knowledge of language and it's conventions was speaking, reading or listening	vhen writir	ng,
Key Vocabulary and Terms:			
Reading: story structure (plot, setting, characters, conflict, beginning, middle, e visualize, theme, analyze/evaluate, infer/predict, text and graphic fea	• • • • •	fy, point o	of view,
Writing: Explanatory, concrete details, quotation, precise language, domain sp conclusion, transition word, text, conventions, prewriting, draft, revis collaborate, sources, analyze, validity  Grammar: Adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, prepositional phrases, transitions, a	e, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sent		topic,
Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity) Identify Text S	tructure, Type, and Title/Information	Check	Туре
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I =		L	ı
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/CX C/E _ Title/Information: "The Screech Owl" by Jean Craighead George In the Wild (optional) Readers' Theater Journeys Level Readers	P/S S/O D N		Х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E Title/Information: "The Earth Dragon Awakes" by Laurence Yep Texas Twisters (optional) informational text Journeys Level Rea	P/SX S/O D N  Iders	Х	

Structure (Check appropriate choice):		C/E	P/S _	X_	s/o	D _	N	Х	<b>1</b>		
Title/Information: "Antarctic Journal" by Jei	nnifer Owings L	Dewey									
"The Coolest Marathon" (optional) Informa	tional Text		Journeys Le	vel Re	aders						
Structure (Check appropriate choice):X_	c/c	C/E	P/S		s/o	D _	N			X	
Title/Information: "The Life and Times of th	e Ant" by Charl	les Micucci									
"The Dove and the Ant" (optional) Fable	Jour	neys Level Re	eaders								
Structure (Check appropriate choice):	c/c	C/E	X P/S		s/o	D _	N			Х	
Title/Information: "Ecology for Kids" by Fed	erico Arana										
"Wonderful Weather" (optional) Information	nal Text										
Writing Assignments Identify Writing Struct	ture, Type, and	Assignment	Title/Descr	iption					Check	Туре	
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contra	st C/E = Caus	se and Effect	P/S = Pro	blem/:	Solution	S/O – S	Sequence/Order	0	Е	N	R
D = Description N = Narrative Typ	e: O = Opinior	n E = Explan	atory/Infori	mation	nal N = N	larrative	R = Research				
X_ Process On Demand AND St	ructure:	.c/c	_ C/E	P/S	S	s/o	D		Х		
Title/Description: Informational- How Are (	rayons Mada										
Title, bescription. Informational- now Are v	Liayons iviaue										
P orXOD and Structure:	CIC	C/E	D/C		S/O	D	N		Х		
Title/Description: On Demand Explanatory									^		
essay that summarizes and explains the chall					•						
support your ideas.	enges Lamart	iaceu tiiiougi	nout her life	. Neille	נוווטכו נט נ	JOE LEALL	an evidence to				
support your lucas.											

P or X_OD and Structure: C/C C/E Title/Description: Response to Literature- (1 given following each sto				
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/E Title/Description:	P/SS/ODN			
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/E Title/Description:	P/SS/ODN			
Assessment Evidence:				
Performance Tasks:	Other Assessment Measures:			
Progress monitoring	Selection Tests			
<ul> <li>Writing conferences</li> <li>Target Vocabulary Tests</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Exit slips</li> <li>Unit Benchmark Tests</li> </ul>				
Response to literature	Writing Assessments			
PARCC released test items	Weekly Spelling Tests			
Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences	and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)			

Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D	Consider how will the design will: (WHERETO – Understanding By Design –Wiggins and McTighe)  W = Help the students know Where the unit is going and What is expected? Help the teacher know Where the students are coming from (prior knowledge and interests)?  H= Hook all students and Hold their interest?  E= Equip students, help the Experience the key ideas and Explore the issue?  R=Provide opportunities to Rethink and Revise their understandings and work?  E=Allow students to Evaluate their work and its implications?  T=be Tailored (personalized to the different needs, interests and abilities of learners?  O=be Organized to maximize initial and sustained engagement as well as effective learning?
Title	Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.
8. Vocabulary Cards	Option 1: Show and discuss vocabulary cards with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook Option2: Jigsaw-Group the students and distribute two vocabulary cards to each group. They will read the vocabulary cards and come up with a kid-friendly definition. Option 3: Carousel-Students are grouped and vocabulary cards are put around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. They then come up with a definition to write in their books.  Differentiation - The teacher will accelerate the students a day ahead of the vocabulary introduction day. The words will be presented in text and students will discuss the definition and act out the words. Students can also make vocabulary cards.
9. Corresponding Projectables .2	Read short passage and identify the target skill. Scaffolding- together, small group, partners, individual
	Differentiation - Skill should be previewed during Guided Reading.
10. Vocabulary Strategies (Corresponding Practice Book and Grab & Go)	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.  Modifications  - Read together

	- Reword			
11. Developing Comprehension Questions	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.  Modifications - Read orally - Work with a partner to answer them			
12. Vocabulary Quiz (Series Produced)	Students will independently complete their quizzes.  Modifications  - Quiz questions modified  - Quizzes read aloud			
13. Comprehension/Skill Test (Series Produced)	Students will independently complete the tests.			
14. Response to Literature (Teacher or Series Produced)	Students will independently complete the Response to Literature.  Modifications - Students can utilize their RSS card Scribe if needed - Questions reworded			
Additional General Modifications	<ul> <li>Breaking down the task</li> <li>Providing step-by-step prompts</li> <li>Repeated practice</li> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small-group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> <li>Think aloud</li> <li>Peer tutoring</li> </ul>			

- Warm-up activities
- Meaningful real life connections
- Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve
- Centers
- Goal setting
- Make predictions
- Writing explanations
- Multistep
- Graphic organizers
- Skill based groups
- Mini-lessons
- Portfolios
- Shared writing
- Interactive writing
- Independent writing
- Writer's workshop Conferencing
- Strategic Intervention Tiers II and III: Write-In Reader, Reading Tool Kit
- Leveled Readers (Struggling, On-Level, Advanced and ELL)
- Vocabulary Strategies (Struggling, On-Level and Advanced)
- Small Group Differentiation (Vocabulary Reader, Comprehension, Phonics and Fluency)

Resources: (All textbooks, websites, and other major resources associated with the course)

Journeys, Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Teacher Manual and Student Text

## Benchmark Assessment System 2, 2nd Edition

For Grades 3-8, Levels L-Z

By: Irene Fountas, Lesley University, Gay Su Pinnell

The Ohio State University, 2013

Journey's Leveled Readers

**Assessment Books** 

Blackline Masters

Vocabulary Cards

www.thinkcentral.com

www.writinga-z.com

www.superteachers.com

www.spelling.city.com

www.readwritethink.com

Suggested Time Frame (Days):

30-35 days

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

<b>Content Area:</b>	ELA	Grade 4
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 4: Never Give Up	

### Overview/Rationale (Describe and Justify)

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to make college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This student will also provide exposure to high quality text and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex text independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction text in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

Standard(s) Number and Description (Established Goals)

**Standards for Reading** 

### **Key Ideas and Details**

- RL.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RL.4.2. Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
- RL.4.3. Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

#### **Craft and Structure**

RL.4.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in literature.

RL.4.5. Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.

RL.4.6. Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.

### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

- RL.4.7. Make connections between specific descriptions and directions in a text and a visual or oral representation of the text.
- RL.4.8. (Not applicable to literature)
- RL.4.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

## Range of Reading and Complexity of Text

RL.4.10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.

## **Key Ideas and Details**

- RI.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RI.4.2. Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
- RI.4.3. Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.

#### **Craft and Structure**

- RI.4.4. Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
- RI.4.5. Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.
- RI.4.6. Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.

#### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

- RI.4.7. Interpret information presented visually, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.
- RI.4.8. Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
- RI.4.9. Integrate and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

### Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

RI.4.10. By the end of year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.

## **Phonics and Word Recognition**

- RF.4.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
  - D. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.

## Fluency

- RF.4.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
  - J. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
  - K. Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
  - L. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

### **Standards for Writing**

#### **Text Types and Purposes**

- W.4.1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.
- A. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- B. Provide reasons that are supported by facts from texts and/or other sources.
- C. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).
- D. Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.
- W.4.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
  - P. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
  - Q. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, text evidence, or other information and examples related to the topic.
  - R. Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
  - S. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
  - T. Provide a conclusion related to the information or explanation presented.
- W.4.3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
  - P. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
  - Q. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
  - R. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
  - S. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
  - T. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

## **Production and Distribution of Writing**

- W.4.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Gradespecific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- W.4.5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
- W.4.6. With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.

#### Research to Build and Present Knowledge

- W.4.7. Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
- W.4.8. Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
- W.4.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
  - G. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
  - H. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

## Range of Writing

W.4.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

# **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

## **Comprehension and Collaboration**

- SL.4.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- A. Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.

- B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
- D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
- SL.4.2. Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- SL.4.3. Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

- SL.4.4. Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- SL.4.5. Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

## **Standards for Language**

#### **Conventions of Standard English**

- L.4.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
  - V. Use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why).
  - W. Form and use the progressive (e.g., I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking) verb tenses.
  - X. Use modal auxiliaries (e.g., can, may, must) to convey various conditions.
  - Y. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
  - Z. Form and use prepositional phrases.
  - AA. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
  - BB. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).
- L.4.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
  - M. Use correct capitalization.
  - N. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.
  - O. Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.
  - P. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

### **Knowledge of Language**

- L.4.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
  - J. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
  - K. Choose punctuation for effect.
  - L. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- L.4.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
  - J. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
  - K. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *telegraph*, *photograph*, *autograph*).
  - L. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- L.4.5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
  - J. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.
  - K. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
  - L. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
- L.4.6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

# **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.A.1 Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems.
- 8.1.5.A.2 Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/or pictures.

- 8.1.5.A.3 Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- 8.1.5.D.1 Understand the need for and use of copyrights.
- 8.1.5.D.2 Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.
- 8.1.5.D.3 Demonstrate an understanding of the need to practice cyber safety, cyber security, and cyber ethics when using technologies and social media.
- 8.1.5.D.4 Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media.
- 8.1.5.E.1 Use digital tools to research and evaluate the accuracy of, relevance to, and appropriateness of using print and non-print electronic information sources to complete a variety of tasks.

#### Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

CAEP.9.2.8.B.3- (Standard) Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, work, home, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.

Enduring Understandings: (What are the big ideas? What specific understandings about them are desired? What misunderstandings are predictable? Conceptual not procedural/factual.)

Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers analyze text for structure purpose and viewpoint in order to gain insight and improve understanding.
- Effective readers need to decode and analyze words to become a successful reader
- Effective readers become fluent when they process print with expression at an appropriate rate.
- Effective readers can identify story structure in narrative and informational text.
- Effective readers read the text to visualize story events.
- Effective readers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers

#### Writing:

- Effective writers use the writing process to organize sequence, use details, and purposely focus their writing, in a way to communicate their ideas to the reader.
- Effective writers must select an appropriate style or structure to produce clear ideas for their audience that can be strengthening by revising and the use of technology.
- Effective writers will research and write an informational composition that synthesizes information from various sources.
- Effective writers communicate their ideas in different ways, depending on the audience, the task, and the amount of time given.
- Effective writers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers
- Effective writer's develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative techniques

#### Language:

- To share ideas effectively when speaking or writing, the reader/writer will use appropriate rules of language.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing

## **Knowledge of Language:**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

## **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Effective readers and writers understand that context and structure of language is needed to use appropriate vocabulary
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexible from a range of strategies
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and word relationships

## **Predicted Misunderstandings**

- Difficulty determining pertinent information when conducting research
- Extrapolating important events and putting in their own words
- Identifying main idea and supporting details
- Writing in complete sentences and using proper punctuation

- Use of transition words in informational text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Making inferences
- Sequencing of events

## Essential Questions: (What provocative questions will foster inquiry, understanding, and transfer of learning?)

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe a characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

# 21<sup>st</sup> Century Connections (P21 Framework – Partnership for 21<sup>st</sup> Century Learning):

Check all that apply.

Indicate whether these skills are **E**-Encouraged, **T**-Taught, and/or **A**-Assessed in this unit by marking **E**, **T**, **A** in the box before the appropriate skill. (Some boxes may have all 3, some 0)

21 <sup>st</sup> Century	y Interdisciplinary Themes		21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills	
X	Global Awareness	E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	
X	Environmental Literacy	E	Creativity and Innovation	
	Health Literacy	E,T,A	Communication and Collaboration	
X	Civic Literacy	A,T	Flexibility and Adaptability	
	Financial, Economic ,	E	Initiative and Self-Direction	
	Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills	
		E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability	
		E,T	Leadership and Responsibility	
		E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills	
		E,T	Media Literacy Skills	
		E,T	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy	
areer Ready Pra				
inaicate whether	these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouragea, <b>I</b> -Taught, or <b>A</b> -	-Assessea in ti	his unit by marking <b>E, T, A</b> on the line before the appropriate skill.	
E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contri	ibuting citize	en and employee	
E,T, A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic a	nd technical	skills	
E	CRP3. Attend to personal health and	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being		
E,T, A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason			
E,T	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions			
-	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation			
E	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies			

E,T	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals
E,T	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence

Student Learning Goals/Objectives: (What key knowledge and skills will students acquire as a result of this unit? What should they eventually be able to do as a result of such knowledge and skill?)

### Students will know....

### Reading:

- The parts of a story
- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

### Writing:

- The research writing process
- The parts of a research piece
- Descriptive details
- Precise language
- Citing evidence
- The writing process
- The research process

## Students will be able to (do)...

## Reading:

Apply the strategies and skills that good readers use to think deeply about fiction and nonfictional text

# Writing:

- Write an introduction explaining their focus
- Construct paragraphs that develop the topic logically
- Use relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, and other information/examples
- Utilize transition words and vary sentence structure to link information within categories
- Construct a strong conclusion
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose and audience

- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising and editing
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended and shorter time frames

### **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher led, etc.)

#### Language:

Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

#### **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

## Language:

 Use knowledge of language and it's conventions when writing, speaking, reading or listening

## **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

## Reading:

story structure (plot, setting, characters, conflict, beginning, middle, end), summarize, flashback, author's purpose, monitor/clarify, point of view, visualize, theme, analyze/evaluate, infer/predict, text and graphic features, author's purpose, theme

## Writing:

Explanatory, concrete details, quotation, precise language, domain specific vocabulary, plagiarism, paraphrase, introduction, facts, details, topic, conclusion, transition word, text, conventions, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sentences, collaborate, sources, analyze, validity

#### Grammar:

Adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, prepositional phrases, transitions, abbreviations,				
Texts Included (Li, papst in Order of Increasing Complexity) Identify Text Structure, Type, and Title/Information		Check	Туре	
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order  D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational		L	I	
Structure (Check appropriate choice):X C/C C/E P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "Riding Freedom" by Pam Munoz Ryan (required)  Spindletop (optional) Informational text Leveled readers for Journeys		<u>X</u>		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "The Right Dog for the Job: Ira's Path from Service Dog to Guide Dog" by Dorothy Hinshaw Patent  The Sticky Coyote (optional) Reader's Theater Leveled Readers for Journeys	Τ		X	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX_ P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: Moon Runner by Carolyn Marsden  A Day for the Moon (optional) informational text Leveled Readers for Journeys	Х			
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/SX S/O D N  Title/Information: "Harvesting Hope: The Story of Cesar Chavez" by Kathleen Krull  The Edible School Yard (optional) informational text Leveled Readers for Journeys			X	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/SX_ S/O D N  Title/Information: "Sacagawea" by Lisa Erdrich  Native American Nature Poetry (optional) poetry Leveled Readers for Journeys			X	
Writing Assignments Identify Writing Structure, Type, and Assignment Title/Description			Check Type	
KEY: Structure: $C/C = Compare \ and \ Contrast \ C/E = Cause \ and \ Effect \ P/S = Problem/Solution \ S/O - Sequence/Order  D = Description \ N = Narrative \ Type: O = Opinion \ E = Explanatory/Informational \ N = Narrative \ R = Research$	0	E	N R	
X_ Process On Demand AND Structure: C/C C/E P/S _X S/O D			Х	

N Title/Description: Research- Analyze informational texts and synthesize facts and details from the given text that focuses on said task. Write a 3-5 paragraph research piece on a given topic						
P or X_OD and Structure: C/C C/E Title/Description: Write a 3 paragraph narrative essay that responds to			Х			
They Description. Write a 3 paragraph harrative essay that responds to	o a given prompt (Jauako 3 Jecret)					
P orXOD and Structure:C/CC/EP/SS/ODN X  Title/Description: RSS (response to literature) completed after each lesson						
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/EP/SS/ODN Title/Description:						
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/EP/SS/ODN						
Title/Description:						
Assessment Evidence:			_			
Performance Tasks:	Other Assessment Measures:					
Progress monitoring						
-	Writing conferences     Target Vocabulary Tests					
·	Exit slips     Unit Benchmark Tests					
<ul> <li>Response to literature</li> <li>PARCC released test items</li> <li>Writing Assessments</li> <li>Weekly Spelling Tests</li> </ul>						
• PARCC released test items • Weekly spelling rests						

Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)			
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D	Consider how will the design will: (WHERETO – Understanding By Design –Wiggins and McTighe)  W = Help the students know Where the unit is going and What is expected? Help the teacher know Where the students are coming from (prior knowledge and interests)?  H= Hook all students and Hold their interest?  E= Equip students, help the Experience the key ideas and Explore the issue?  R=Provide opportunities to Rethink and Revise their understandings and work?  E=Allow students to Evaluate their work and its implications?  T=be Tailored (personalized to the different needs, interests and abilities of learners?  O=be Organized to maximize initial and sustained engagement as well as effective learning?		
Title	Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.		
46. Vocabulary Cards	<ul> <li>Option 1: Show and discuss vocabulary cards with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook</li> <li>Option2: Jigsaw-Group the students and distribute two vocabulary cards to each group. They will read the vocabulary cards and come up with a kid-friendly definition.</li> <li>Option 3: Carousel-Students are grouped and vocabulary cards are put around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. They then come up with a definition to write in their books.</li> <li>Differentiation</li> <li>The teacher will accelerate the students a day ahead of the vocabulary introduction day. The words will be presented in text and students will discuss the definition and act out the words. Students can also make vocabulary cards.</li> </ul>		
47. Corresponding Projectables .2	Read short passage and identify the target skill. Scaffolding- together, small group, partners, individual  Differentiation Skill should be previewed during Guided Reading.		
48. Vocabulary Strategies	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.		

(Corresponding Practice	Modifications
(Corresponding Practice	
Book and Grab & Go)	- Read together
	- Reword
10.0	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.
49. Developing	
Comprehension Questions	Modifications
	- Read orally
	Work with a partner to answer them
	Students will independently complete their quizzes.
50. Vocabulary Quiz (Series	
Produced)	Modifications
	- Quiz questions modified
	Quizzes read aloud
	Students will independently complete the tests.
51. Comprehension/Skill Test	
(Series Produced)	Modifications
	- Test questions modified
	Tests read aloud
	Students will independently complete the Response to Literature.
52. Response to Literature	
(Teacher or Series	Modifications
Produced)	- Students can utilize their RSS card.
	- Scribe if needed
	Questions reworded
	Breaking down the task
53. Additional General	Providing step-by-step prompts
Modifications	Repeated practice
	Sequenced review
	Directed questioning and responses
	Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
	Individual/small-group/whole class
	• Instruction

- Think aloud
- Peer tutoring
- Warm-up activities
- Meaningful real life connections
- Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve
- Centers
- Goal setting
- Make predictions
- Writing explanations
- Multistep
- Graphic organizers
- Skill based groups
- Mini-lessons
- Portfolios
- Shared writing
- Interactive writing
- Independent writing
- Writer's workshop conferencing
- Strategic Intervention Tiers II and III: Write-in Reader, Reading Tool Kit
- Leveled Readers (Struggling, On-Level and Advanced)
- Vocabulary Strategies (Struggling, On-Level, and Advanced)
- Small Group Differentiation (Vocabulary Reader, Comprehension, Phonics and Fluency)

Resources: (All textbooks, websites, and other major resources associated with the course)

## Journeys, Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Teacher Manual and Student Text

# Benchmark Assessment System 2, 2nd Edition

For Grades 3-8, Levels L-Z

By: Irene Fountas, Lesley University, Gay Su Pinnell

The Ohio State University, 2013

Journey's Leveled Readers

Assessment Books

**Blackline Masters** 

Vocabulary Cards

www.thinkcentral.com

www.writinga-z.com

www.superteachers.com

www.spelling.city.com

www.readwritethink.com

Suggested Time Frame (Days):

30-35 days

\*D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

**Content Area:** 

ELA

Grade 4

**Unit Plan Title:** 

**Unit 5- Change is All Around** 

Overview/Rationale (Describe and Justify)

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to make college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This student will also provide exposure to high quality text and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex text independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction text in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

Standard(s) Number and Description (Established Goals)

**Standards for Reading** 

## **Key Ideas and Details**

- RL.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RL.4.2. Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
- RL.4.3. Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

#### **Craft and Structure**

RL.4.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in literature.

RL.4.5. Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.

RL.4.6. Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.

### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

- RL.4.7. Make connections between specific descriptions and directions in a text and a visual or oral representation of the text.
- RL.4.8. (Not applicable to literature)
- RL.4.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

### Range of Reading and Complexity of Text

RL.4.10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.

## Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

RI.4.10. By the end of year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at grade level text-complexity or above, with scaffolding as needed.

## **Phonics and Word Recognition**

- RF.4.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
  - E. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.

#### Fluency

- RF.4.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
  - M. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
  - N. Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.

O. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

### **Standards for Writing**

#### **Text Types and Purposes**

- W.4.1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.
- A. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- B. Provide reasons that are supported by facts from texts and/or other sources.
- C. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).
- D. Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.
- W.4.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
  - U. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
  - V. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, text evidence, or other information and examples related to the topic.
  - W. Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
  - X. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
  - Y. Provide a conclusion related to the information or explanation presented.
- W.4.3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using narrative technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
  - U. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
  - V. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
  - W. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
  - X. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
  - Y. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

## **Production and Distribution of Writing**

- W.4.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Gradespecific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- W.4.5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
- W.4.6. With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.

## Research to Build and Present Knowledge

- W.4.7. Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
- W.4.8. Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
- W.4.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
  - I. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
  - J. Apply *grade 4 Reading standards* to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

## Range of Writing

W.4.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

# **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

Comprehension and Collaboration

- SL.4.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- A. Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.

- B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
- D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
- SL.4.2. Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- SL.4.3. Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

- SL.4.4. Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- SL.4.5. Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

## **Standards for Language**

### **Conventions of Standard English**

- L.4.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
  - CC. Use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why).
  - DD. Form and use the progressive (e.g., I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking) verb tenses.
  - EE. Use modal auxiliaries (e.g., can, may, must) to convey various conditions.
  - FF. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
  - GG. Form and use prepositional phrases.
  - HH. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
  - II. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).
- L.4.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
  - Q. Use correct capitalization.
  - R. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.

- S. Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence.
- T. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

#### **Knowledge of Language**

- L.4.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
  - M. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
  - N. Choose punctuation for effect.
  - O. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- L.4.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
  - M. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
  - N. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *telegraph*, *photograph*, *autograph*).
  - O. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- L.4.5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
  - M. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.
  - N. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
  - O. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
- L.4.6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

#### **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- 8.1.5.A.1 Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems.
- 8.1.5.A.2 Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/or pictures.
- 8.1.5.A.3 Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- 8.1.5.D.1 Understand the need for and use of copyrights.
- 8.1.5.D.2 Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.
- 8.1.5.D.3 Demonstrate an understanding of the need to practice cyber safety, cyber security, and cyber ethics when using technologies and social media.
- 8.1.5.D.4 Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media.
- 8.1.5.E.1 Use digital tools to research and evaluate the accuracy of, relevance to, and appropriateness of using print and non-print electronic information sources to complete a variety of tasks.

#### Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

CAEP.9.2.8.B.3- (Standard) Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, work, home, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.

Enduring Understandings: (What are the big ideas? What specific understandings about them are desired? What misunderstandings are predictable? Conceptual not procedural/factual.)

Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers analyze text for structure purpose and viewpoint in order to gain insight and improve understanding.
- Effective readers need to decode and analyze words to become a successful reader
- Effective readers become fluent when they process print with expression at an appropriate rate.
- Effective readers can identify story structure in narrative and informational text.
- Effective readers read the text to visualize story events.
- Effective readers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers

#### Writing:

- Effective writers use the writing process to organize sequence, use details, and purposely focus their writing, in a way to communicate their ideas to the reader.
- Effective writers must select an appropriate style or structure to produce clear ideas for their audience that can be strengthening by revising and the use of technology.
- Effective writers will research and write an informational composition that synthesizes information from various sources.
- Effective writers communicate their ideas in different ways, depending on the audience, the task, and the amount of time given.
- Effective writers' understanding will be improved by sharing and evaluating ideas with peers

#### Language:

- To share ideas effectively when speaking or writing, the reader/writer will use appropriate rules of language.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate the command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing

#### **Knowledge of Language:**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Effective readers and writers understand that context and structure of language is needed to use appropriate vocabulary
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexible from a range of strategies

• Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and word relationships

#### **Predicted Misunderstandings**

- Difficulty determining pertinent information when conducting research
- Extrapolating important events and putting in their own words
- Identifying main idea and supporting details
- Writing in complete sentences and using proper punctuation
- Use of transition words in informational text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Making inferences
- Sequencing of events

#### Essential Questions: (What provocative questions will foster inquiry, understanding, and transfer of learning?)

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe a characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

Century Connections (P21 Framework – Partnership for 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Learning):  Check all that apply.  Indicate whether these skills are E-Encouraged, T-Taught, and/or A-Assessed in this unit by marking E, T, A in the box before the appropriate skill. (Some boxes may have all 3, some 0)					
st Centur	y Interdisciplinary Themes			21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills	
Х	Global Awareness		E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	
Х	Environmental Literacy		E	Creativity and Innovation	
	Health Literacy		E,T,A	Communication and Collaboration	
Х	Civic Literacy		E,T	Flexibility and Adaptability	
	Financial, Economic ,		E	Initiative and Self-Direction	
	Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy		E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills	
			E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability	
			E,T	Leadership and Responsibility	
			E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills	
			E,T,A	Media Literacy Skills	
			E,T,A	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy	
eer Ready Practices:					

E	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being
E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason
E,T,A	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions
E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation
E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies
E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
E,T	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals
E	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence

Student Learning Goals/Objectives: (What key knowledge and skills will students acquire as a result of this unit? What should they eventually be able to do as a result of such knowledge and skill?)

Students will know	Students will be able to (do)				
Reading:	Reading:				
The parts of a story	Apply the strategies and skills that good readers use to think deeply about				
The key details of a story	fiction and nonfictional text				
The vocabulary throughout a text					
The Point of View of a story					
<ul> <li>The sequence of Events within a story</li> </ul>					
The main idea of a story					
The theme of a story					
Writing:	Writing:				
The research writing process	<ul> <li>Write an introduction explaining their focus</li> </ul>				
The parts of a research piece	<ul> <li>Construct paragraphs that develop the topic logically</li> </ul>				

- Descriptive details
- Precise language
- Citing evidence
- The writing process
- The research process

# **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher led, etc.)

#### Language:

• Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

- Use relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, and other information/examples
- Utilize transition words and vary sentence structure to link information within categories
- Construct a strong conclusion
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising and editing
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended and shorter time frames

#### **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

#### Language:

 Use knowledge of language and it's conventions when writing, speaking, reading or listening

#### **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

#### Reading:

story structure (plot, setting, characters, conflict, beginning, middle, end), summarize, flashback, author's purpose, monitor/clar	ify, point o	f view,
visualize, theme, analyze/evaluate, infer/predict, text and graphic features, author's purpose, theme		
Writing: Explanatory, concrete details, quotation, precise language, domain specific vocabulary, plagiarism, paraphrase, introduction, factoric conclusion, transition word, text, conventions, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sent collaborate, sources, analyze, validity  Grammar: Adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, prepositional phrases, transitions, abbreviations		topic,
Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity) Identify Text Structure, Type, and Title/Information	Check	Туре
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order  D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational	L	ı
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "The World According to Humphrey" by Betty G. Birney  "Make the Switch" (optional) persuasive text	х	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX_ P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "I Could Do That! Esther Morris Gets Women to Vote" by Linda Arms White  "Working for the Vote" (optional) play Journeys' Leveled Readers		Х
		Х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/EX_ P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "Owen and Mzee: The True Story of a Remarkable Friendship" by Isabella Hatkoff  Sea Sanctuary (optional) informational text Journeys Leveled Readers		Х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/CX C/E P/S S/O D N  Title/Information: "The Fun They Had from Isaac Asimov: the Complete Stories" by Isaac Asimov  Technology for All Learners" (optional)informational text	Х	

Writing Assignments Identify Writing Structure, Type, and Assignment	Title/Description	Check Typ		Туре	
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect	P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order	0	Е	N	R
D = Description $N = Narrative$ $Type: O = Opinion$ $E = Explanation$	atory/Informational N = Narrative R = Research				
X_ Process On Demand AND Structure: C/C	C/E P/S S/O D				Х
N	,				
Title/Description: Research- analyze informational texts and synthesize	e facts and details from the given text that focuses on				
said task. Write a 3- 5 paragraph research piece on a given topic	5 14015 4114 4014110 11 0111 4110 8110 11 1014 4114 1014 10				
sala taski tirite a s s paragraphi research piece on a given topic					
P or X OD and Structure:C/CC/E	P/S S/O D N	Х			
Title/Description: RSS (response to literature) completed after each les		^			
Title/ Description. Nos (response to interactive) completed after each les	SSUII				
	2/2				
	P/SS/ODN				Х
Title/Description: Research- analyze informational text and synthesize	facts and details from the given text that focuses on				
said task. Design a brochure to present information about given topic.					
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/E _	P/S S/O D N				
Title/Description:					
P orOD and Structure:C/CC/E _	P/S S/O D N				
Title/Description:					
Assessment Evidence:					
Performance Tasks:	Other Assessment Measures:				

<ul><li>Progress monitoring</li></ul>		Selection Tests			
<ul> <li>Writing conferences</li> </ul>		Target Vocabulary Tests			
<ul><li>Exit slips</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Unit Benchmark Tests</li> </ul>			
Response to literature		Writing Assessments			
<ul> <li>PARCC released test items</li> </ul>		Weekly Spelling Tests			
Teaching and Learning Acti	ons: (What learning experiences o	and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)			
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D  Consider how will the design will: ( W = Help the students know Where students are coming from (prior know the students and Hold their E = Equip students, help the Experie R = Provide opportunities to Rethink E = Allow students to Evaluate their T = be Tailored (personalized to the students)		ir interest? ence the key ideas and Explore the issue? c and Revise their understandings and work?			
Title	Description with Modifications, nu	ımber of days, etc.			
54. Vocabulary Cards	notebook Option2: Jigsaw-Group the stu vocabulary cards and come up Option 3: Carousel-Students an from card to card to discuss wh their books.  Differentiation - The teacher will accelerate	dents and distribute two vocabulary cards to each group. They will read the with a kid-friendly definition.  e grouped and vocabulary cards are put around the room. Each group rotates nat they think the definition is. They then come up with a definition to write in the students a day ahead of the vocabulary introduction day. The words will tudents will discuss the definition and act out the words. Students can also			
55. Corresponding	Read short passage and identife Scaffolding- together, small gro	•			

Projectables .2	
	Differentiation
	Skill should be previewed during Guided Reading.
56. Vocabulary Strategies (Corresponding Practice Book and Grab & Go)	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.  Modifications  - Read together  - Reword
57. Developing	We will do first two as a group, the next one as a partner and the remaining independently.
Comprehension Questions	Modifications
Σουτριστού Ζουσου	- Read orally
	Work with a partner to answer them
58. Vocabulary Quiz (Series	Students will independently complete their quizzes.
Produced)	Modifications
	- Quiz questions modified
	Quizzes read aloud
59. Comprehension/Skill Test	Students will independently complete the tests.
(Series Produced)	Modifications
	- Test questions modified
	Tests read aloud
60. Response to Literature	Students will independently complete the Response to Literature.
(Teacher or Series	Modifications
Produced)	- Students can utilize their RSS card.
	- Scribe if needed
	Questions reworded
C1 Additional Caracas	Breaking down the task
61. Additional General	Providing step-by-step prompts

#### **Modifications**

- Repeated practice
- Sequenced review
- Directed questioning and responses
- Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
- Individual/small-group/whole class
- Instruction
- Think aloud
- Peer tutoring
- Warm-up activities
- Meaningful real life connections
- Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve
- Centers
- Goal setting
- Make predictions
- Writing explanations
- Multistep
- Graphic organizers
- Skill based groups
- Mini-lessons
- Portfolios
- Shared writing
- Interactive writing
- Independent writing
- Writer's workshop conferencing
- Strategic Intervention Tiers II and III: Write-In Reader, Reading Tool Kit
- Leveled Readers (Struggling, On-Level and Advanced)
- Vocabulary Strategies (Struggling, On-Level and Advanced)
- Small Group Differentiation (Vocabulary Reader, Comprehension, Phonics and Fluency)

Resources: (All textbooks, websites, and other major resources associated with the course)

Journeys, Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Teacher Manual and Student Text

# **Benchmark Assessment System 2, 2nd Edition**

For Grades 3-8, Levels L-Z

By: Irene Fountas, Lesley University, Gay Su Pinnell

The Ohio State University, 2013

Journey's Leveled Readers

Suggested Time Frame (Days):

30-35 days

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)



# 5<sup>th</sup> GRADE ELA CURRICULUM

Middle Township Public Schools
216 S. Main Street
Cape May Court House, NJ 08210

# **Table of Contents**

Acknowledgements	2
Introduction	3
Course Description	3
Pacing Guides	4-8
Unit Guides	9-84
Unit 1 School Spirit	173
Unit 2 Wild Encounters	24-38
Unit 3 Revolution!	39-53
Unit 4 What's Your Story?	54-69
Unit 5 Under Western Skies	70-84
5 <sup>th</sup> Grade ELA Curriculum Map	84-94
Aalmawladgamanta	

# Acknowledgements

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#### **Introduction**

This document serves to meet all requirements of curriculum as per the Middle Township Board of Education and the New Jersey Department of Education and will serve as a guide for lesson planning. Units within the curricular framework for English Language Arts are designed to be taught in the order in which they are presented. Within the units, the teachers have flexibility of what order to present the standards.

#### **Course Description**

The New Jersey Student Learning Standards for English Language Arts (ELA) build on the best of existing standards and reflect the skills and knowledge students need to succeed in college, career, and life.

The ELA Standards were revised in 2016, with the recommendations of teams of teachers, parents, administrators, supervisors and other stakeholders and reflect the strong beliefs that

- Literature and informational (nonfiction) text are important for our students and should maintain their rightful place in our classrooms;
- Background knowledge and motivation are critical to the success of students when learning to read and when accessing complex text;
- Research by students provides the opportunity to learn more about a subject, but equally as important, provides students the opportunity to look beyond their research to questions left unanswered (new avenues for student research);
- Using evidence remains a critical skill, interspersed throughout the standards, allowing students to ground their thinking in the work of authors and experts in literature and in the content areas;
- Literacy must be recognized and guided in content areas so that students recognize the academic vocabulary, media representations, and power of language inherent in the work of scholars and experts, and
- The importance of foundational skills in the early grades, as students learn to read, cannot be overstated and calls for targeted, sustained intervention at any point of struggle for a student.

The NJDOE *recommends* 90-minutes of uninterrupted literacy instruction for all students in grades K-5, and 80 minutes for grades 6 through 8.

# **Pacing Guide**

	Recommended Fifth Grade ELA Pacing Guide						
	<u>Days 1- 45</u>						
ing	September 18 days		October 20 Days		November 18 days		
First Marking Period	U	Unit One- School Spirit			Unit Two- Wild Encounters		
			Days 46- 90				
nd ing d	November (Continued) 18 days		December 15 days			January 20 days	
Second Marking Period	Unit	1	Unit Three- Revolution!		Unit Three- Revolution!		
			Days 91- 135	·			
Third Marking Period	February 18 days		March 21 days		April 16 days		
Third Markin Period	Unit Three- Continued		Unit Fo	Unit Four- What's Your Story?			
			Days 136-180				
Fourth Marking Period	April (Continued) 16 days		May 22 days		June 12 days		
For Ma	Unit Four- Continued		Unit Five- Un	der Westei	rn Skies	S	

# **Pacing Guide**

<u>UNIT TITLE</u>	ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	<u>N</u>	<u>NJSLS</u>		
1- School Spirit	<ul> <li>Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.</li> <li>Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.</li> <li>Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.</li> <li>Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.</li> <li>Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.</li> <li>Effective writers use specific sentence building techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to better convey their thoughts to the reader.</li> </ul>	LA.5.RL.5.1 LA.5.RL.5.2 LA.5.RL.5.4 LA.5.RL.5.6 LA.5.RI.5.1 LA.5.RI.5.2 LA.5.RI.5.4 LA.5.RI.5.6 LA.5.RF.5.3.A LA.5.RF.5.3.A LA.5.RF.5.4.B LA.5.RF.5.4.C LA.5.W.5.3.D LA.5.W.5.3.D LA.5.W.5.3.A LA.5.W.5.3.A LA.5.W.5.3.B LA.5.W.5.3.C LA.5.W.5.3.D	LA.5.W.5.3.E LA.5.W.5.4 LA.5.W.5.6 LA.5.W.5.10 LA.5.SL.5.1.A LA.5.SL.5.1.C LA.5.SL.5.1.D LA.5.SL.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.B	30-35 days	
2- Wild Encounters	<ul> <li>Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.</li> <li>Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.</li> <li>Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.</li> <li>Effective writers will write opinion pieces to develop opinions that are formed from information and/or facts.</li> <li>Effective writers will understand that informational texts can be used as references to support their</li> </ul>	LA.5.RL.5.1 LA.5.RL.5.2 LA.5.RI.5.1 LA.5.RI.5.2 LA.5.RI.5.3 LA.5.RI.5.4 LA.5.RI.5.5 LA.5.RI.5.6 LA.5.RI.5.6 LA.5.RI.5.7 LA.5.RI.5.8 LA.5.RI.5.9 LA.5.RF.5.3.A	LA.5.W.5.7 LA.5.W.5.10 LA.5.SL.5.1.A LA.5.SL.5.1.B LA.5.SL.5.1.C LA.5.SL.5.1.D LA.5.SL.5.2 LA.5.SL.5.3 LA.5.SL.5.6 LA.5.L.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.C LA.5.L.5.1.C	30-35 days	

	<ul> <li>opinions.</li> <li>Effective writers will use relevant evidence to support an opinion.</li> <li>Effective writers will know that point of view makes a difference when stating an opinion.</li> <li>Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.</li> <li>Effective writers use specific sentence building techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to better convey their thoughts to the reader.</li> </ul>	LA.5.RF.5.4.A LA.5.RF.5.4.B LA.5.RF.5.4.C LA.5.W.5.1.A LA.5.W.5.1.B LA.5.W.5.1.C LA.5.W.5.1.D LA.5.W.5.4 LA.5.W.5.5 LA.5.W.5.5	LA.5.L.5.2.E LA.5.L.5.3.A LA.5.L.5.3.B LA.5.L.5.4.A LA.5.L.5.4.C LA.5.L.5.6	
3- Revolution!	<ul> <li>Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.</li> <li>Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.</li> <li>Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.</li> <li>Effective writers group related information in paragraphs and sections provides a focus to the writing.</li> <li>Effective writers know that the elements of a nonfiction text help to convey information on the topic.</li> <li>Effective writers convey ideas through their writing.</li> <li>Effective writers use precise language and domain specific vocabulary helps to explain topics.</li> <li>Effective writers use transitions to link information within and across categories.</li> <li>Effective writers will use their own experiences as resources.</li> <li>Effective writers will use information gathered in their own words or cited appropriately to avoid plagiarism.</li> <li>Effective writers will give credit to all sources that they use.</li> </ul>	LA.5.RL.5.1 LA.5.RL.5.2 LA.5.RL.5.3 LA.5.RL.5.4 LA.5.RL.5.5 LA.5.RL.5.6 LA.5.RL.5.7 LA.5.RL.5.9 LA.5.RI.5.1 LA.5.RI.5.2 LA.5.RF.5.3.A LA.5.RF.5.4.B LA.5.RF.5.4.B LA.5.RF.5.4.C LA.5.W.5.2.B LA.5.W.5.2.B LA.5.W.5.2.C LA.5.W.5.2.C LA.5.W.5.2.D LA.5.W.5.2.E LA.5.W.5.5.5	LA.5.W.5.6 LA.5.W.5.8 LA.5.W.5.10 LA.5.SL.5.1.A LA.5.SL.5.1.B LA.5.SL.5.1.C LA.5.SL.5.1.D LA.5.SL.5.2 LA.5.SL.5.4 LA.5.SL.5.6 LA.5.L.5.1.A LA.5.L.5.1.D LA.5.L.5.1.C LA.5.L.5.5.C LA.5.L.5.5.6 LA.5.L.5.5.6	30-35 days

	Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex			
	ideas and information clearly and effectively.			
	Effective writers use specific sentence building			
	techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to			
A What's Varre	better convey their thoughts to the reader.	LA E DI E 4	1053455	
4- What's Your	Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of      The second part of this and all provides the second part of t	LA.5.RL.5.1	LA.5.W.5.5	
Story?	real people and fictional characters.	LA.5.RL.5.2	LA.5.W.5.6	
	Effective readers use specific strategies to help them	LA.5.RL.5.4	LA.5.W.5.9.A	30-35 days
	better understand what they read and make sense of	LA.5.RL.5.5	LA.5.W.5.9.B	
	key ideas and details presented in the text.	LA.5.RL.5.6	LA.5.W.5.10	
	Effective readers question the text, consider different	LA.5.RL.5.10	LA.5.SL.5.1.A	
	perspectives, and look for author's bias.	LA.5.RI.5.1	LA.5.SL.5.1.B	
	<ul> <li>Effective writers group related information in paragraphs and sections provides a focus to the</li> </ul>	LA.5.RI.5.2	LA.5.SL.5.1.C	
	writing.	LA.5.RI.5.4	LA.5.SL.5.1.D	
	Effective writers know that the elements of a	LA.5.RI.5.5	LA.5.SL.5.5	
	nonfiction text help to convey information on the	LA.5.RI.5.6	LA.5.SL.5.6	
	topic.	LA.5.RI.5.10	LA.5.L.5.1.A	
	<ul> <li>Effective writers convey ideas through their writing.</li> </ul>	LA.5.RF.5.3.A	LA.5.L.5.1.B	
	Effective writers use precise language and domain	LA.5.RF.5.4.A	LA.5.L.5.1.C	
	specific vocabulary helps to explain topics.	LA.5.RF.5.4.B	LA.5.L.5.1.D	
	Effective writers use transitions to link information	LA.5.RF.5.4.C	LA.5.L.5.2.D	
	within and across categories.	LA.5.W.5.2.A	LA.5.L.5.2.E	
	Effective writers will use their own experiences as	LA.5.W.5.2.A LA.5.W.5.2.B	LA.5.L.5.4.A	
	resources.			
	Effective writers will use information gathered in their	LA.5.W.5.2.C	LA.5.L.5.4.B	
	own words or cited appropriately to avoid plagiarism.	LA.5.W.5.2.D	LA.5.L.5.4.C	
	Effective writers will give credit to all sources that they	LA.5.W.5.2.E	LA.5.L.5.6	
	use.	LA.5.W.5.4		
	Effective writers use evidence from literary texts to			
	support analysis, reflection, and research			
	Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	·			
	<ul> <li>Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.</li> <li>Effective writers use specific sentence building</li> </ul>			

	To the Proceedings of the Process of			
	techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to			
	better convey their thoughts to the reader.			
5- Under	Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of	LA.5.RL.5.1	LA.5.W.5.6	
Western	real people and fictional characters.	LA.5.RL.5.2	LA.5.W.5.8	
Skies	Effective readers use specific strategies to help them	LA.5.RL.5.3	LA.5.W.5.10	30-35 days
	better understand what they read and make sense of	LA.5.RL.5.4	LA.5.SL.5.1.A	-
	key ideas and details presented in the text.	LA.5.RL.5.5	LA.5.SL.5.1.B	
	Effective readers question the text, consider different	LA.5.RL.5.6	LA.5.SL.5.1.C	
	perspectives, and look for author's bias.	LA.5.RL.5.7	LA.5.SL.5.1.D	
	Effective writers group related information in	LA.5.RL.5.9	LA.5.SL.5.2	
	paragraphs and sections provides a focus to the	LA.5.RI.5.1	LA.5.SL.5.4	
	writing.	LA.5.RI.5.2	LA.5.SL.5.4	
	Effective writers know that the elements of a	LA.5.RF.5.3.A	LA.5.L.5.1.A	
	nonfiction text help to convey information on the			
	topic.	LA.5.RF.5.4.A	LA.5.L.5.1.D	
	Effective writers convey ideas through their writing.	LA.5.RF.5.4.B	LA.5.L.5.2.C	
	Effective writers use precise language and domain	LA.5.RF.5.4.C	LA.5.L.5.2.E	
	specific vocabulary helps to explain topics.	LA.5.W.5.2.A	LA.5.L.5.4.A	
	Effective writers use transitions to link information	LA.5.W.5.2.B	LA.5.L.5.4.C	
	within and across categories.	LA.5.W.5.2.C	LA.5.L.5.5.A	
	Effective writers will use their own experiences as	LA.5.W.5.2.D	LA.5.L.5.5.B	
	resources.	LA.5.W.5.2.E	LA.5.L.5.5.C	
	Effective writers will use information gathered in their	LA.5.W.5.4	LA.5.L.5.6	
	own words or cited appropriately to avoid plagiarism.	LA.5.W.5.5		
	Effective writers will give credit to all sources that they			
	use.			
	Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex			
	ideas and information clearly and effectively.			
	Effective writers use specific sentence building			
	techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to			
	better convey their thoughts to the reader.			

Content Area:	English Language Arts	Grade(s): 5
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 1—School Spirit	

#### Overview/Rationale

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to meet college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This unit will also provide exposure through high quality texts and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex texts independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction texts in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, and analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

#### Standard(s) Number and Description

#### **Standards for Reading**

- **LA.5.RL.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text, and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- **LA.5.RL.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Determine the key details in a story, drama or poem to identify the theme and to summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RL.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.
- LA.5.RL.5.6 [Progress Indicator] Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.
- **LA.5.RI.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- LA.5.RI.5.2 [Progress Indicator] Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RI.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.
- **LA.5.RI.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.
- **LA.5.RF.5.3.A** Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
- **LA.5.RF.5.4.A** Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
- LA.5.RF.5.4.B Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.

#### LA.5.RF.5.4.C - Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

#### **Standards for Writing**

- LA.5.W.5.3.D Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
- **LA.5.W.5.3.A** Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
- **LA.5.W.5.3.B** Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations. **LA.5.W.5.3.C** Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.
- **LA.5.W.5.3.D** Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
- **LA.5.W.5.3.E** Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
- **LA.5.W.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- **LA.5.W.5.5** [Progress Indicator] With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
- **LA.5.W.5.6** [Progress Indicator] With some guidance and support from adults and peers, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.
- **LA.5.W.5.10** [Progress Indicator] Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

#### **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- **LA.5.SL.5.1.A** Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.B** Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.C** Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
- LA.5.SL.5.1.D Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.
- **LA.5.SL.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

#### **Standards for Language**

- LA.5.L.5.1.A Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.
- LA.5.L.5.1.B Form and use the perfect (e.g., I had walked; I have walked; I will have walked) verb tenses
- LA.5.L.5.2.A Use punctuation to separate items in a series.
- LA.5.L.5.2.E Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
- **LA.5.L.5.4.A** Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- **LA.5.L.5.4.C** Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- LA.5.L.5.6 [Progress Indicator] Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including

those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

#### **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

**TECH.8.1.5.A.CS1** - [Content Statement] - Understand and use technology systems

**TECH.8.1.5.A.1** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems

**TECH.8.1.5.A.1** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems

**TECH.8.1.5.A.2** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/or pictures.

**TECH.8.1.5.A.3** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.

**TECH.8.1.5.B.CS1** - [Content Statement] - Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes.

**TECH.8.1.5.B.CS2** - [Content Statement] - Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.

**TECH.8.1.5.C.CS1** - [Content Statement] - Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media

#### Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

**CAEP.9.2.8.B.3** - [Standard] - Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.

**SCI.5-6.5.4.6.A.c** - [Content Statement] - The Sun's GRAVITY holds planets and other objects in the solar system in orbit, and planets' GRAVITY holds moons in orbit.

**SCI.5-6.5.4.6.A.3** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Predict what would happen to an orbiting object if **GRAVITY** were increased, decreased, or taken away.

**SOC.6.3.8.A.1** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Deliberate on a public issue affecting an upcoming ELECTION, consider opposing arguments, and develop a reasoned conclusion.

**SOC.6.1.12.D.11.d** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Compare the varying perspectives of victims, survivors, bystanders, rescuers, and perpetrators during the HOLOCAUST.

**PE.2.5.6.C.1** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Compare the roles and responsibilities of players and observers and recommend strategies to enhance SPORTSMANSHIP-like behavior.

#### **Enduring Understandings:**

Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.
- Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.

#### Writing:

- Effective writers will write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.
- Effective writers use specific sentence building techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to better convey their thoughts to the reader.

#### Language

- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

## **Knowledge of Language**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

#### **Predicted Misunderstandings:**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes

- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Use of temporal words/transition words

#### **Essential Questions:**

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe a characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

#### 21st Century Connections Check all that apply. Indicate whether these skills are E-Encouraged, T-Taught, and/or A-Assessed in this unit by marking **E**, **T**, **A** in the box before the appropriate skill. 21<sup>st</sup> Century Interdisciplinary Themes 21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills Х **Critical Thinking and Problem Solving Global Awareness** E,T,A **Environmental Literacy** Ε **Creativity and Innovation Health Literacy Communication and Collaboration** E,T X **Civic Literacy** Ε Flexibility and Adaptability Ε **Initiative and Self-Direction** Financial, Economic,

	Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills
	,	E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability
		E,T	Leadership and Responsibility
		E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills
		E,T,A	Media Literacy Skills
		E,T,A	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy
Career Ready Pra			
Indicate whethe	r these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T-</b> Taught	t, or <b>A</b> -Assess	sed in this unit by marking <b>E, T, A</b> on the line before the appropriate skill.
E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contr	ibuting citize	en and employee
E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills		
	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being		
E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason		
E,T,A	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions		
E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation		
E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies		
E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them		
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management		
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals		
E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity		
E E	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence		
tudent Learning Goals/Objectives:			

#### Reading:

- The parts of a story
- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

#### Writing:

- The narrative writing process
- The parts of a narrative
- Descriptive Details
- Clear event sequences
- Figurative Language
- The usage of transition words
- The usage of sensory details
- The writing process

## **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher-led, etc.)

#### Language:

Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

#### Reading:

- Quote accurately from a text
- Make relevant connections when explaining what the text says and when drawing inferences from the text
- Determine the key details of a story to identify the theme and to summarize the text
- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text
- Describe how a narrator's point of view influences how events are described
- Summarize the main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details
- Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic
- Analyze how a story can change based on point of view
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words
- Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding

#### Writing:

- Establish a situation and introduce a narrator and characters
- Organize and event sequence that unfolds naturally
- Use narrative techniques (dialogue, description, and pacing) to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters or situations
- Use a variety of transitional words
- Use concrete words and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely
- Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experience

- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames

#### **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly

#### Language:

 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

## **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

#### Reading:

Plot, character, conflict, setting, Summarize, multiple-meaning words, infer, predict, analyze, evaluate, author's purpose, cause/effect, visualize, theme, point of view

#### Writing:

narrative, conventions, voice, nouns, fluency, antonyms, dialogue, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, conclusion sentence, complete sentences, expression

#### **Grammar:**

subject, predicate, types of sentences, compound sentences, singular and plural nouns

Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)		Туре
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order	L	ı
D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S S/O _x D _x N		

Title/Information:		
A Package for Mrs. Jewls-Louis Sachar (required)	х	
Humorous Fiction		
Questioning Gravity-Katie Sharp(optional)		
Science/Readers' Theater		х
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.9)(optional)	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C _x_ C/E P/S S/Ox_ D N		
Title/Information:		
Blasting Off to Space Academy-Susan E Goodman(required)		Х
Profile of a Spacewalker-Carole Gerber(optional)		х
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.81)(optional)	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/E P/S S/O Dx_ N		
Title/Information:		
Off and Running-Gary Soto(required)		
Realistic Fiction	x	
Vote for Me—Pamela Zarn(optional)		.,
Persuasive Text		Х
I CISMOSIVE TEAL		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p. 155)(optional)	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice):         C/C         C/E         P/S         x_ S/O _x_ D         N		
Title/Information:		

Double Dutch—Veronica Chambers(required) Narrative Nonfiction			х	
Score!—Misc. Poets(optional) Poetry	х			
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.223)(optional)			х	
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/Ex P/S S/Ox_ Dx_ N  Title/Information:				
Elisa's Diary—Doris Luisa Oronoz(required) Realistic Fiction	х			
From Tragedy to Triumph—Jennifer Johnson(optional) Informational Text			х	
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.295)(optional)				
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/E P/S S/O Dx_ N  Title/Information:  Number the Stars—Lois Lowry (required)		X		
		Chl-	T	
Writing Assignments		Check Type D E N		
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order  D = Description N = Narrative Type: O = Opinion E = Explanatory/Informational N = Narrative R = Research		E	N	R
x_ Process On Demand AND Structure: C/C C/Ex P/Sx S/Ox Dx N  Title/Description: Fictional Narrative- Write a paragraph about exciting events that happen in your neighborhood. The students will focus on generating ideas.			х	

Mentor Text: Nothing Ever Happens on 90 <sup>th</sup> Street—Roni Schotter				
P orx OD and Structure: C/C C/E	x_P/S _xS/O _xDxN		х	
Title/Description: On-Demand: Write a fictional narrative paragraph	given a prompt in a given time period.			
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E	P/SS/Ox DxN		х	
Title/Description: On-Demand: Poetry: Write a poem describing a co	olor using sensory details (taste, touch, smell, sight,			
hearing).				
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E	xP/S _xS/Ox_Dx_N		х	
Title/Description: Fictional Narrative: Write a three to five paragraph	h fictional narrative piece focusing on the secret life of			
his/her teacher. The students will focus on story structure and provid	ling vivid and sensory details.			
Mentor Text: My Teacher's Secret Life—Steven Krensky				
P orx OD and Structure: C/C C/E	xP/SxS/OxDxN		х	
Title/Description: On-Demand: Write a three to five paragraph fiction	nal narrative piece given a prompt in a given time			
period.				
Assessment Evidence:	•			
Performance Tasks:	Other Assessment Measures:			
	*Include Benchmarks			
Progress Monitoring				
Running Records Selection Tests				
Writing Conferences Target Vocabulary Tests				
Exit Slips Unit Benchmark Tests				
Response to Literature Writing Assessments				

PARCC released test items PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items		Weekly Spelling Tests
		and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)
reaching and Learning A	Consider how will the design will:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D	consider now that the design time	
Title	Description with Modifications, n	umber of days, etc.
62. Vocabulary	Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pront the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help the discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jee Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary	
	Differentiation:  Advanced: Have the students use synonyms, and antonyms of the w	us sentences that include the words; Have the students act out the words;
63. Comprehension Strategies	Read short passage and identify and discuss the target skill(s) and the connected graphic organizer. Guide students to identify and classify the audience, subject, context, and purpose of the studied text.	

	Differentiation:
	Provide the students with modified levels of graphic organizers to use
3. Guided Reading	Present audio version or read aloud one or more selections of literature. Before, during, and after reading, discuss with students the author's tone, point of view, etc. Lead students to identify the author's feelings and discuss how background, personal experiences, and surroundings contribute to tone. The teacher will guide the students in a discussion of the text focusing on the skill.
	Differentiation:
	The students can discuss their prior experiences and background knowledge of the topic being discussed before, during, and after reading.
4. Comprehension Questions	During and after reading, the teacher will ask comprehension questions to guide classroom discussions and/or have students share and discuss in pairs and/or initiate a writing task.
	Differentiation:
	Advanced: Have students develop their own questions and/or have discussions using higher level thinking questions
	SE/ELL: Provide more guidance through rewording discussion questions and providing pages to find information
5. Independent/Close Reading	Introduce the text with consideration of the meanings of the sections and preview images and captions with students. Students will read independently demonstrating active reading by completing "think marks" (questions and thoughts about the text). After the students read a specified section of a text or a text, the teacher will lead full-class discussions and/or facilitate small group discussions, prompting students to discover literary techniques, connections, and similarities/differences among studied materials.
	Differentiation: The teacher will group students in the way they feel best suits the assigned discussion/ task.
6. Weekly Assessment (Vocabulary, Reading, Etc.)	The teacher will guide and model how to take weekly assessments including vocabulary quizzes which may include matching, fill-in-the-blank, and word in context sections. Reading assessment may include quizzes/tests in a variety of structures. The teacher may present students with PARCC-released exams, or teacher created PARCC-style material and model testing conditions in the classroom.

	Differentiation:
	The teacher may read the test and answer choices aloud as needed.
/Tanchar or Carios Draducad	Modifications
(Teacher or Series Produced)	- Scribe if needed
	- Scribe if needed - Questions reworded
	· Breaking down the task
Additional Consultate difference	· Providing step-by-step prompts
Additional General Modifications	· Repeated practice
	· Sequenced review
	· Directed questioning and responses
	· Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
	<ul> <li>Individual/small-group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> </ul>
	· Instruction · Think aloud
	· Peer tutoring
	· Warm-up activities
	<ul> <li>Meaningful real life connections</li> <li>Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve</li> </ul>
	· Centers
	· Goal setting
	· Make predictions
	· Writing explanations
	· Multistep
	· Graphic organizers
	· Skill based groups
	· Mini-lessons
	· Portfolios
	· Shared writing
	· Interactive writing
	· Independent writing
	· Writer's workshop
	· Conferencing
	Controlling

#### Resources:

- Journey's Textbook
- Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide
- Journey's Grab & Go
- Journey's Write-In Reader
- Journey's Projectables
- Common Core Writing Handbook
- Flocabulary
- BrainPop Jr.com
- Youtube.com
- ThinkCentral.com
- WritingA-Z.com
- ReadWriteThink.org
- SpellingCity.com
- Achievethecore.org
- ThinkFinity.com
- Google Classroom
- Vocabulary Cards
- Blackline Masters
- Journey's Leveled Readers

## Suggested Time Frame

30-35 days

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

Content Area:	English Language Arts	Grade(s): 5
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 2—Wild Encounters	

## Overview/Rationale

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to meet college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This unit will also provide exposure through high quality texts and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex texts independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction texts in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, and analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

### Standard(s) Number and Description

#### **Standards for Reading**

- **LA.5.RL.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text, and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- LA.5.RL.5.2 [Progress Indicator] Determine the key details in a story, drama or poem to identify the theme and to summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RI.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- LA.5.RI.5.2 [Progress Indicator] Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RI.5.3** [Progress Indicator] Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.
- **LA.5.RI.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.
- **LA.5.RI.5.5** [Progress Indicator] Compare and contrast the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts.
- **LA.5.RI.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.
- **LA.5.RI.5.7** [Progress Indicator] Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.
- **LA.5.RI.5.8** [Progress Indicator] Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).
- LA.5.RI.5.9 [Progress Indicator] Integrate and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge)

information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

- **LA.5.RF.5.3.A** Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
- **LA.5.RF.5.4.A** Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
- **LA.5.RF.5.4.B** Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
- LA.5.RF.5.4.C Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

#### **Standards for Writing**

- **LA.5.W.5.1.A** Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- **LA.5.W.5.1.B** Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details from text(s), quote directly from text when appropriate.
- LA.5.W.5.1.C Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., consequently, specifically).
- **LA.5.W.5.1.D** Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.
- **LA.5.W.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- **LA.5.W.5.5** [Progress Indicator] With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
- **LA.5.W.5.6** [Progress Indicator] With some guidance and support from adults and peers, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.
- **LA.5.W.5.7** [Progress Indicator] Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different perspectives of a topic.
- **LA.5.W.5.10** [Progress Indicator] Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- **LA.5.SL.5.1.A** Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.B** Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.C** Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.D** Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.
- **LA.5.SL.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- **LA.5.SL.5.3** [Progress Indicator] Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.
- **LA.5.SL.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

## Standards for Language

- **LA.5.L.5.1.A** Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.
- **LA.5.L.5.1.C** Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.
- **LA.5.L.5.2.B** Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence.
- LA.5.L.5.2.E Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
- LA.5.L.5.3.A Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.
- LA.5.L.5.3.B Compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems.
- **LA.5.L.5.4.A** Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- **LA.5.L.5.4.C** Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- **LA.5.L.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

### Technology Standard(s) Number and Description

- **TECH.8.1.5.A.CS1** [Content Statement] Understand and use technology systems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.2** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/or pictures.
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.3** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS1** [Content Statement] Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS2** [Content Statement] Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.
- **TECH.8.1.5.C.CS1** [Content Statement] Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media

## Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

- **CAEP.9.2.8.B.3** [Standard] Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.
- SCI.5-6.5.3.6.C [Strand] All ANIMALS and most plants depend on both other organisms and their environment to meet their basic needs.
- **SCI.5-6.5.3.6.C.a** [Content Statement] Various human activities have changed the capacity of the environment to support some life forms.
- **SCI.5-6.5.3.6.C.b** [Content Statement] The number of organisms and populations an ecosystem can support depends on the biotic resources available and on abiotic factors, such as quantities of light and water, range of temperatures, and soil composition.
- SCI.5-6.5.3.6.C.3 [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Describe how one population of organisms may affect other plants and/or ANIMALS in an

ecosystem.

### **Enduring Understandings:**

#### Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.
- Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.

## Writing:

- Effective writers will write opinion pieces to develop opinions that are formed from information and/or facts.
- Effective writers will understand that informational texts can be used as references to support their opinions.
- Effective writers will use relevant evidence to support an opinion.
- Effective writers will know that point of view makes a difference when stating an opinion.
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.
- Effective writers use specific sentence building techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to better convey their thoughts to the reader.

## Language

- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

## **Knowledge of Language**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

## **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

#### **Predicted Misunderstandings:**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes
- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Use of temporal words/transition words

#### **Essential Questions:**

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How do writers select the genre of writing for a specific purpose and audience?
- How do essential components of the writing process guide writers in the communication of ideas?
- How does the selection of resources impact the quality and validity of the research process and product?
- How do regular, varied writing opportunities make you a stronger writer?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

Check all that apply.			Indicate whether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T</b> -Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit by marking <b>E</b> , <b>T</b> , <b>A</b> in the box before the appropriate skill.		
21	st Centur	y Interdisciplinary Themes	Бу	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills	
	X	Global Awareness		E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving
	x	Environmental Literacy		E	Creativity and Innovation
	X	Health Literacy		E,T	Communication and Collaboration
	X	Civic Literacy		E	Flexibility and Adaptability
	Financial, Economic,			E	Initiative and Self-Direction
		Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy		E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills
				E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability
				E,T	Leadership and Responsibility
				E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills
				E,T,A	Media Literacy Skills
				E,T,A	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy
	Ready Pra			•	
Indico		er these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouragea, <b>I-</b> Taug	int, or <i>i</i>	<b>4</b> -Assess	sed in this unit by marking <b>E, T, A</b> on the line before the appropriate skill.
	E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and con	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee		
	E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills			
		CRP3. Attend to personal health ar	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being		
	E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason			
	E,T,A	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions			

E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation	
E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies	
E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them	
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management	
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals	
E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity	
E	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence	

### **Student Learning Goals/Objectives:**

#### Students will know....

#### Reading:

- The parts of a story
- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

## Writing:

- The opinion writing process
- The parts of an opinion piece
- Descriptive Details
- The writing process
- The research process
- Point of View

## Students will be able to (do)...

## Reading:

- Quote accurately from a text
- Make relevant connections when explaining what the text says and when drawing inferences from the text
- Determine the key details of a story to identify the theme and to summarize the text
- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text
- Describe how a narrator's point of view influences how events are described
- Summarize the main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details
- Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic
- Analyze how a story can change based on point of view
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words

### **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher-led, etc.)

#### Language:

• Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding

## Writing:

- Introduce a topic clearly
- State their opinions supported by facts and details from the text in an organized structure
- construct an opinion conclusion
- link opinion to reasons using specific signal words (i.e consequently, specifically, as a result)
- Collect evidence from text to support analysis and your opinion
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words
- Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames

# **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly

## Language:

 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

					_
Kev V	oca	bul	arv	and	Terms:

## Reading:

Plot, character, conflict, setting, Summarize, multiple-meaning words, infer, predict, analyze, evaluate, author's purpose, cause/effect, visualize, theme, point of view

## Writing:

introduction, opinion, phrase, clause, facts, details, topic, point of view, conclusion, transitional words, text, conventions, voice, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sentences, expressions, collaborate, sources, analyze, validity

#### **Grammar:**

subject, predicate, verbs, direct objects, indirect objects, conjunctions, complex sentences, quotations

subjectly predicate, relias, an est objects, manest objects, conjunctions, complex sentences, quotations			
Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)	Check	Туре	
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order	L	ı	
D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational			
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx_ C/E P/Sx_ S/O _x D _x_ N			
Title/Information:			
Interrupted Journey: Saving Endangered Sea Turtles—Kathryn Lasky (required)		х	
Informational			
Skywoman and Turtle—Alan Felix(optional)			
Myth	х		
	х		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.64)(optional)			
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/Ex_ P/S S/Ox_ D _x N			
Title/Information:			
Old Yeller—Fred Gipson(required)	х		
Historical Fiction			

What Makes It Good?—Cynthia Benjamin(optional) Readers' Theater/Persuasive Text	х	
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.136)(optional)	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx C/E P/Sx_ S/Ox_ Dx_ N  Title/Information:		
		х
Everglades Forever: Restoring America's Great Wetland—Trish Marx(required)		
Narrative Non-Fiction		
		х
National Parks of the West—N/A(optional) Informational		
Informational		х
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p. 210)(optional)		^
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/O _x_ D _x_ N		
Title/Information:		
Storm Warriors—Elisa Carbone(required)	х	
Historical Fiction		
Pea Island's Forgotten Heroes—Cecilia Munzenmaier(optional)		х
Informational		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.282)(optional)	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/Ex P/S S/Ox_ Dx_ N		
Title/Information:		
Cougars—Patricia Corrigan(required)		v
Cougais—ratifica Corriganificyulleuj		^

Informational					
Purr-fection—Misc. Poets <i>(optional)</i>					
Poetry					
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language	and Literacy Guide p.358)(optional)	х			
Writing Assignments			Check Typ		<b>:</b>
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect	t P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order	0	E	N	R
D = Description N = Narrative Type: O = Opinion E = Explar	natory/Informational N = Narrative R = Research				
x_ Process On Demand AND Structure:x C/Cx	x C/E P/Sx S/Ox D	х			
N					
Title/Description: Opinion: Write an opinion paragraph about a topic	given by the teacher that focuses on facts and details.				
P orxOD and Structure:xC/CxC/EP/SxS/O _xDN					
Title/Description: On-Demand: Write an opinion paragraph given a prompt in a given time period.					
xP orOD and Structure:C/CC/E		х			
Title/Description: Fictional Narrative: Write a three to five paragraph					
students will choose from a group of topics. The students will focus or	n researching facts and supporting details.				
			ш		
P orxOD and Structure:xC/CxC/EP/SxS/OxDN x					
Title/Description: On-Demand: Write a three to five paragraph opinion piece given a prompt in a given time period.					
Assessment Evidence:					
Performance Tasks: Other Assessment Measures:					
	*Include Benchmarks				
Progress Monitoring					
Running Records Selection Tests					
Writing Conferences Target Vocabulary Tests					

Exit Slips		Unit Benchmark Tests	
Response to Literature		Writing Assessments	
PARCC released test items		Weekly Spelling Tests	
PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Con	structed Response Items		
Teaching and Learning A	ctions: (What learning experiences o	and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)	
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D	Consider how will the design will:		
Title	Description with Modifications, nu	ımber of days, etc.	
64. Vocabulary	Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation of the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebooks. Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or dictionary.com, the students write the definitions in their notebooks.  Differentiation:		
	Advanced: Have the students use each word in their own sentence; Have the students find alternate mean synonyms, and antonyms of the word  SE/ELL: Have students read various sentences that include the words; Have the students act out the words. Have the students create vocabulary cards		
65. Comprehension Strategies	Read short passage and identify and discuss the target skill(s) and the connected graphic organizer. Guide		

	Differentiation:
	Provide the students with modified levels of graphic organizers to use
3. Guided Reading	Present audio version or read aloud one or more selections of literature. Before, during, and after reading, discuss with students the author's tone, point of view, etc. Lead students to identify the author's feelings and discuss how background, personal experiences, and surroundings contribute to tone. The teacher will guide the students in a discussion of the text focusing on the skill.
	Differentiation:
	The students can discuss their prior experiences and background knowledge of the topic being discussed before, during, and after reading.
4. Comprehension Questions	During and after reading, the teacher will ask comprehension questions to guide classroom discussions and/or have students share and discuss in pairs and/or initiate a writing task.
	Differentiation:
	Advanced: Have students develop their own questions and/or have discussions using higher level thinking questions
	SE/ELL: Provide more guidance through rewording discussion questions and providing pages to find information
5. Independent/Close Reading	Introduce the text with consideration of the meanings of the sections and preview images and captions with students. Students will read independently demonstrating active reading by completing "think marks" (questions and thoughts about the text). After the students read a specified section of a text or a text, the teacher will lead full-class discussions and/or facilitate small group discussions, prompting students to discover literary techniques, connections, and similarities/differences among studied materials.
	Differentiation: The teacher will group students in the way they feel best suits the assigned discussion/ task.
6. Weekly Assessment (Vocabulary, Reading, Etc.)	The teacher will guide and model how to take weekly assessments including vocabulary quizzes which may include matching, fill-in-the-blank, and word in context sections. Reading assessment may include quizzes/tests in a variety of structures. The teacher may present students with PARCC-released exams, or teacher created PARCC-style material and model testing conditions in the classroom.

	Differentiation:
	The teacher may read the test and answer choices aloud as needed.
/Tanchar or Carios Draducad	Modifications
(Teacher or Series Produced)	- Scribe if needed
	- Scribe if needed - Questions reworded
	· Breaking down the task
Additional Consultate difference	· Providing step-by-step prompts
Additional General Modifications	· Repeated practice
	· Sequenced review
	· Directed questioning and responses
	· Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
	<ul> <li>Individual/small-group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> </ul>
	· Instruction · Think aloud
	· Peer tutoring
	· Warm-up activities
	<ul> <li>Meaningful real life connections</li> <li>Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve</li> </ul>
	· Centers
	· Goal setting
	· Make predictions
	· Writing explanations
	· Multistep
	· Graphic organizers
	· Skill based groups
	· Mini-lessons
	· Portfolios
	· Shared writing
	· Interactive writing
	· Independent writing
	· Writer's workshop
	· Conferencing
	Controlling

#### Resources:

- Journey's Textbook
- Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide
- Journey's Grab & Go
- Journey's Write-In Reader
- Journey's Projectables
- Common Core Writing Handbook
- Flocabulary
- BrainPop Jr.com
- Youtube.com
- ThinkCentral.com
- WritingA-Z.com
- ReadWriteThink.org
- SpellingCity.com
- Achievethecore.org
- ThinkFinity.com
- Google Classroom
- Vocabulary Cards
- Blackline Masters
- Journey's Leveled Readers

## Suggested Time Frame

30-35 days

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

Content Area:	English Language Arts	Grade(s): 5
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 3—Revolution!	

## Overview/Rationale

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to meet college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This unit will also provide exposure through high quality texts and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex texts independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction texts in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, and analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

### Standard(s) Number and Description

#### **Standards for Reading**

- **LA.5.RL.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text, and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- LA.5.RL.5.2 [Progress Indicator] Determine the key details in a story, drama or poem to identify the theme and to summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RL.5.3** [Progress Indicator] Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., how characters interact).
- **LA.5.RL.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.
- **LA.5.RL.5.5** [Progress Indicator] Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.
- LA.5.RL.5.6 [Progress Indicator] Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.
- **LA.5.RL.5.7** [Progress Indicator] Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text (e.g., graphic novel, multimedia presentation of fiction, folktale, myth, poem).
- **LA.5.RL.5.9** [Progress Indicator] Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.
- **LA.5.RI.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- **LA.5.RI.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text. **LA.5.RF.5.3.A** Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read

accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.

- **LA.5.RF.5.4.A** Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
- LA.5.RF.5.4.B Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
- LA.5.RF.5.4.C Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

#### **Standards for Writing**

- **LA.5.W.5.2.A** Introduce a topic clearly to provide a focus and group related information logically; include text features such as headings, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- **LA.5.W.5.2.B** Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
- **LA.5.W.5.2.C** Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).
- LA.5.W.5.2.D Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- LA.5.W.5.2.E Provide a conclusion related to the information of explanation presented.
- **LA.5.W.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- **LA.5.W.5.5** [Progress Indicator] With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
- **LA.5.W.5.6** [Progress Indicator] With some guidance and support from adults and peers, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.
- **LA.5.W.5.8** [Progress Indicator] Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.
- **LA.5.W.5.10** [Progress Indicator] Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- **LA.5.SL.5.1.A** Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.B** Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.C** Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.D** Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.
- **LA.5.SL.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- **LA.5.SL.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- **LA.5.SL.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

## **Standards for Language**

- **LA.5.1.A** Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.
- **LA.5.L.5.1.D** Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.
- **LA.5.L.5.2.C** Use a comma to set off the words yes and no (e.g., Yes, thank you), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., It's true, isn't it?), and to indicate direct address (e.g., Is that you, Steve?).
- LA.5.L.5.2.E Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
- LA.5.L.5.4.A Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- **LA.5.L.5.4.C** Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- LA.5.L.5.S.A Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.
- **LA.5.L.5.5.B** Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
- **LA.5.L.5.5.C** Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.
- **LA.5.L.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

## **Technology Standard(s) Number and Description**

- **TECH.8.1.5.A.CS1** [Content Statement] Understand and use technology systems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.2** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/or pictures.
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.3** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS1** [Content Statement] Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS2** [Content Statement] Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.
- **TECH.8.1.5.C.CS1** [Content Statement] Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media

## Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

- **CAEP.9.2.8.B.3** [Standard] Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.
- **SOC.6.1.12.D.2.a** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Analyze contributions and perspectives of African Americans, Native Americans, and women during the AMERICAN REVOLUTION.
- SOC.6.1.8.B.3.c [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Use maps and other geographic tools to evaluate the impact of geography on the execution and

outcome of the AMERICAN REVOLUTION ary War.

**SOC.6.1.8.D.3.c** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Analyze the impact of George Washington as general of the AMERICAN REVOLUTION ary forces and as the first president of the United States.

**SOC.6.1.8.D.3.d** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Analyze how prominent individuals and other nations contributed to the causes, execution, and outcomes of the AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

**SOC.6.1.8.D.3.e** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Examine the roles and perspectives of various socioeconomic groups (e.g., rural farmers, urban craftsmen, northern merchants, and southern planters), African Americans, Native Americans, and women during the AMERICAN REVOLUTION, and determine how these groups were impacted by the war.

**SCI.5-6.5.4.6.F** - [Strand] - Earth's WEATHER and climate systems are the result of complex interactions between land, ocean, ice, and atmosphere.

#### **Enduring Understandings:**

#### Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.
- Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.

## Writing:

- Effective writers group related information in paragraphs and sections provides a focus to the writing.
- Effective writers know that the elements of a nonfiction text help to convey information on the topic.
- Effective writers convey ideas through their writing.
- Effective writers use precise language and domain specific vocabulary helps to explain topics.
- Effective writers use transitions to link information within and across categories.
- Effective writers will use their own experiences as resources.
- Effective writers will use information gathered in their own words or cited appropriately to avoid plagiarism.
- Effective writers will give credit to all sources that they use.
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.
- Effective writers use specific sentence building techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to better convey their thoughts to

the reader.

#### Language

- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

#### **Knowledge of Language**

• Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

### **Predicted Misunderstandings:**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes
- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Use of temporal words/transition words

### **Essential Questions:**

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?

- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How do writers select the genre of writing for a specific purpose and audience?
- How do essential components of the writing process guide writers in the communication of ideas?
- How does the selection of resources impact the quality and validity of the research process and product?
- How do regular, varied writing opportunities make you a stronger writer?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

21 <sup>st</sup> Century Connections				
Check all that apply.		hether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T</b> -Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this unit		
21 <sup>st</sup> Century Interdisciplinary Themes	ру тагкіпі	g <b>E, T, A</b> in the box before the appropriate skill.  21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills		
Global Awareness	E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving		
Environmental Literacy	E	Creativity and Innovation		
Health Literacy	E,T	Communication and Collaboration		
X Civic Literacy	E	Flexibility and Adaptability		
Financial, Economic,	E	Initiative and Self-Direction		
Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills		
	E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability		
	E,T	Leadership and Responsibility		
	E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills		
	E,T,A	Media Literacy Skills		
	E,T,A	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy		

## **Career Ready Practices:**

Indicate whether these skills are **E**-Encouraged, **T**-Taught, or **A**-Assessed in this unit by marking **E**, **T**, **A** on the line before the appropriate skill.

		E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee	
l		E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills	
l			CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being	
l		E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason	
l		E,T,A	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions	
l		E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation	
l		E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies	
l		E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them	
l		E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management	
l		E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals	
l		E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity	
		E	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence	
c	tudent Learning Goals (Objectives:			

#### **Student Learning Goals/Objectives:**

Students	will know	
JUGGETTUS	******	

#### Reading:

- The parts of a story
- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story

# Students will be able to (do)...

## Reading:

- Quote accurately from a text
- Make relevant connections when explaining what the text says and when drawing inferences from the text
- Determine the key details of a story to identify the theme and to summarize the text
- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a

• The theme of a story

#### Writing:

- The research writing process
- The parts of an research piece
- Descriptive Details
- Precise Language
- Citing Evidence
- The writing process
- The research process
- Point of View

## **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher-led, etc.)

#### Language:

• Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

#### text

- Describe how a narrator's point of view influences how events are described
- Summarize the main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details
- Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic
- Analyze how a story can change based on point of view
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words
- Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding

#### Writing:

- Write an introduction explaining their focus
- Construct body paragraphs that develop the topic logically
- Use relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, and other information/examples
- Utilize connecting and transition words to link information within and across categories
- Construct a concluding statement or section
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames

# **Speaking and Listening:**

• Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own

clearly	
Language:	
<ul> <li>Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing,</li> </ul>	
speaking, reading, or listening	

## **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

#### Reading:

Plot, character, conflict, setting, Summarize, multiple-meaning words, infer, predict, analyze, evaluate, author's purpose, cause/effect, visualize, theme, point of view

## Writing:

explanatory, concrete details, quotation, precise language, domain specific vocabulary, plagiarism, paraphrase, introduction, phrase, clause, facts, details, topic, point of view, conclusion, transitional words, text, conventions, voice, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sentences, expressions, collaborate, sources, analyze, validity

#### **Grammar:**

subject, predicate, verbs, subject pronoun, object pronoun, verb tenses, regular verbs, irregular verbs, active voice, passive voice

Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)			
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order			
D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational			
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx_ C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/O _x D _x_ N  Title/Information:			
Dangerous Crossing-Stephen Krensky (required) Historical Fiction			
Preparing for Hurricanes—N/A(optional)			
Information		х	
	х		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.66)(optional)			

Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx_ C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/Ox_ D _x_ N  Title/Information:		
Can't You Make Them Behave, King George?—Jean Fritz(required) Narrative Nonfiction		
Zeus and the Titans—Matt Carroll(optional) Myth	х	
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.138)(optional)		x
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx C/Ex P/Sx_ S/Ox_Dx_ N  Title/Information:		
The Called Her Molly Pitcher—Anne Rockwell <i>(required)</i> Narrative Non-Fiction		
A Spy for Freedom—Ann Well <i>(optional)</i> Play	x	
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p. 210)(optional)		x
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/Cx C/E P/Sx S/Ox Dx N  Title/Information:		
James Forten—Walter Dean Myers <i>(required)</i> Biography		x
Modern Minute Men—Marcus Duren(optional) Informational		x

Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.282)(optional)	х			
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/Ex P/S _x S/Ox_ Dx_ N  Title/Information:	T			
We Were There, Too!—Phillip Hoose(required) Biography			x	
The Midnight Ride of Paul Revere—Henry Wadsworth Longfellow(optional) Poetry				
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.360)(optional)	х	x		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex P/S _x S/Ox_ Dx_ N  Title/Information:				
When You Reach Me—Rebecca Stead (required)	х			
Writing Assignments			Check Type	
KEY: Structure: $C/C = Compare$ and $Contrast$ $C/E = Cause$ and $Effect$ $P/S = Problem/Solution$ $S/O - Sequence/Order$ $D = Description$ $N = Narrative$ $Type: O = Opinion$ $E = Explanatory/Informational$ $N = Narrative$ $R = Research$	0	E	N	R
x_ProcessOn Demand AND Structure:x_C/CC/EP/Sx_S/Ox_DN  Title/Description: Research: Study a mentor text and analyze what the assignment to identify task, purpose, and audience. Then, pull facts and details from the text that focus on said task.				х
Mentor Text: Ready Writing Instruction Manual p. 120-143				
xP orOD and Structure:xC/CxC/EP/SxS/O _xDN  Title/Description: Research: Write a five to seven paragraph research piece focusing on various forms of animal				х
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				

communication. The students will focus on the organization of each paragraph and the research process.						
Mentor Text: Ready Writing Instruction Manual p. 120-143						
P orx OD and S	tructure:x C/Cx C/E	P/SxS/OxDN x				
Title/Description: On-Demand: W	Vrite a three to five paragraph resea	rch piece given a prompt in a given time period.				
Assessment Evidence:						
Performance Tasks:		Other Assessment Measures:				
		*Include Benchmarks				
Progress Monitoring						
Running Records		Selection Tests				
Writing Conferences		Target Vocabulary Tests				
Exit Slips		Unit Benchmark Tests				
Response to Literature		Writing Assessments				
PARCC released test items		Weekly Spelling Tests				
PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items						
Teaching and Learning A	Actions: (What learning experiences	and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)				
	Consider how will the design will:					
Instructional Strategies and						
Activities (add rows as needed)						
*D Title	Description with Modifications, nu	umbor of days, ata				
Title		• •				
Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciat the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them						
discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one						
	the following activities:					
	<ul> <li>Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebooks</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group</li> </ul>					

	rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or
	dictionary.com, the students write the definitions in their notebooks.
	Differentiation:
	Advanced: Have the students use each word in their own sentence; Have the students find alternate meanings,
	synonyms, and antonyms of the word
	SE/ELL: Have students read various sentences that include the words; Have the students act out the words;
	Have the students create vocabulary cards
	Read short passage and identify and discuss the target skill(s) and the connected graphic organizer. Guide
67. Comprehension Strategies	students to identify and classify the audience, subject, context, and purpose of the studied text.
	Differentiation:
	Provide the students with modified levels of graphic organizers to use
3. Guided Reading	Present audio version or read aloud one or more selections of literature. Before, during, and after reading,
	discuss with students the author's tone, point of view, etc. Lead students to identify the author's feelings and
	discuss how background, personal experiences, and surroundings contribute to tone. The teacher will guide the
	students in a discussion of the text focusing on the skill.
	-
	Differentiation:
	The students can discuss their prior experiences and background knowledge of the topic being discussed before,
	during, and after reading.
4. Comprehension Questions	During and after reading, the teacher will ask comprehension questions to guide classroom discussions and/or
,	have students share and discuss in pairs and/or initiate a writing task.
	' '
	Differentiation:
	Advanced: Have students develop their own questions and/or have discussions using higher level thinking
	questions
	SE/ELL: Provide more guidance through rewording discussion questions and providing pages to find information
5. Independent/Close Reading	Introduce the text with consideration of the meanings of the sections and preview images and captions with
, ,	students. Students will read independently demonstrating active reading by completing "think marks"
	(questions and thoughts about the text). After the students read a specified section of a text or a text, the
	teacher will lead full-class discussions and/or facilitate small group discussions, prompting students to discover
	literary techniques, connections, and similarities/differences among studied materials.

	Differentiation: The teacher will group students in the way they feel best suits the assigned discussion/ task.
6. Weekly Assessment (Vocabulary, Reading, Etc.)	The teacher will guide and model how to take weekly assessments including vocabulary quizzes which may include matching, fill-in-the-blank, and word in context sections. Reading assessment may include quizzes/tests in a variety of structures. The teacher may present students with PARCC-released exams, or teacher created PARCC-style material and model testing conditions in the classroom.  Differentiation:
(T. I. C. ; D. I. I)	The teacher may read the test and answer choices aloud as needed.
(Teacher or Series Produced)	Modifications - Scribe if needed - Questions reworded
	· Breaking down the task
	· Providing step-by-step prompts
Additional General Modifications	· Repeated practice
	· Sequenced review
	· Directed questioning and responses
	· Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
	· Individual/small-group/whole class
	· Instruction
	· Think aloud
	· Peer tutoring
	· Warm-up activities
	· Meaningful real life connections
	· Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve
	· Centers
	· Goal setting
	· Make predictions
	<ul> <li>Writing explanations</li> <li>Multistep</li> </ul>
	· Graphic organizers
	· Skill based groups
	· Mini-lessons
	· Portfolios
	1 010103

· Shared writing

- · Interactive writing
- · Independent writing
- · Writer's workshop
- · Conferencing

#### Resources:

- Journey's Textbook
- Ready Writing
- Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide
- Journey's Grab & Go
- Journey's Write-In Reader
- Journey's Projectables
- Common Core Writing Handbook
- Flocabulary
- BrainPop Jr.com
- Youtube.com
- ThinkCentral.com
- WritingA-Z.com
- ReadWriteThink.org
- SpellingCity.com
- Achievethecore.org
- ThinkFinity.com
- Google Classroom
- Vocabulary Cards
- Blackline Masters
- Journey's Leveled Readers

Suggested Time Frame

30-35 days

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

Content Area:	English Language Arts	Grade(s): 5
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 4—What's Your Story?	

#### Overview/Rationale

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to meet college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This unit will also provide exposure through high quality texts and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex texts independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction texts in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, and analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

## Standard(s) Number and Description

### **Standards for Reading**

- **LA.5.RL.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text, and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- **LA.5.RL.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Determine the key details in a story, drama or poem to identify the theme and to summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RL.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.
- **LA.5.RL.5.5** [Progress Indicator] Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.
- LA.5.RL.5.6 [Progress Indicator] Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.
- **LA.5.RL.5.10** [Progress Indicator] By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity (See Appendix A) or above, with scaffolding as needed.
- **LA.5.RI.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- **LA.5.RI.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RI.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.
- **LA.5.RI.5.5** [Progress Indicator] Compare and contrast the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts.
- **LA.5.RI.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.
- **LA.5.RI.5.10** [Progress Indicator] By the end of year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction (see Appendix A) at grade level text-complexity (see Appendix A) or above, with scaffolding as needed.

- **LA.5.RF.5.3.A** Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
- **LA.5.RF.5.4.A** Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
- **LA.5.RF.5.4.B** Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
- LA.5.RF.5.4.C Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

#### **Standards for Writing**

- **LA.5.W.5.2.A** Introduce a topic clearly to provide a focus and group related information logically; include text features such as headings, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- LA.5.W.5.2.B Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
- **LA.5.W.5.2.C** Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).
- LA.5.W.5.2.D Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- LA.5.W.5.2.E Provide a conclusion related to the information of explanation presented.
- **LA.5.W.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- **LA.5.W.5.5** [Progress Indicator] With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
- **LA.5.W.5.6** [Progress Indicator] With some guidance and support from adults and peers, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.
- **LA.5.W.5.9.A** Apply grade 5 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or a drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., how characters interact]").
- **LA.5.W.5.9.B** Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]").
- **LA.5.W.5.10** [Progress Indicator] Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- **LA.5.SL.5.1.A** Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.B** Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.C** Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.D** Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.
- **LA.5.SL.5.5** [Progress Indicator] Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.
- **LA.5.SL.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

### **Standards for Language**

- LA.5.L.5.1.A Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.
- LA.5.L.5.1.B Form and use the perfect (e.g., I had walked; I have walked; I will have walked) verb tenses.
- **LA.5.L.5.1.C** Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.
- **LA.5.L.5.1.D** Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.
- **LA.5.L.5.2.D** Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works.
- **LA.5.L.5.2.E** Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
- **LA.5.L.5.4.A** Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- LA.5.L.5.4.B Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).
- **LA.5.L.5.4.C** Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- **LA.5.L.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

### Technology Standard(s) Number and Description

- **TECH.8.1.5.A.CS1** [Content Statement] Understand and use technology systems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.2** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/or pictures.
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.3** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS1** [Content Statement] Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS2** [Content Statement] Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.
- **TECH.8.1.5.C.CS1** [Content Statement] Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media

## Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

**CAEP.9.2.8.B.3** - [Standard] - Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.

## **Enduring Understandings:**

Students will understand that...

Reading:

- Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.
- Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.

#### Writing:

- Effective writers group related information in paragraphs and sections provides a focus to the writing.
- Effective writers know that the elements of a nonfiction text help to convey information on the topic.
- Effective writers convey ideas through their writing.
- Effective writers use precise language and domain specific vocabulary helps to explain topics.
- Effective writers use transitions to link information within and across categories.
- Effective writers will use their own experiences as resources.
- Effective writers will use information gathered in their own words or cited appropriately to avoid plagiarism.
- Effective writers will give credit to all sources that they use.
- Effective writers use evidence from literary texts to support analysis, reflection, and research
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.
- Effective writers use specific sentence building techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to better convey their thoughts to the reader.

## Language

- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

## **Knowledge of Language**

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

## **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

• Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content,

choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

## **Predicted Misunderstandings:**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes
- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Use of temporal words/transition words

#### **Essential Questions:**

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How do writers select the genre of writing for a specific purpose and audience?
- How do essential components of the writing process guide writers in the communication of ideas?
- How does the selection of resources impact the quality and validity of the research process and product?
- How do regular, varied writing opportunities make you a stronger writer?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

# 21<sup>st</sup> Century Connections

Check all that apply.

Indicate whether these skills are **E**-Encouraged, **T**-Taught, and/or **A**-Assessed in this unit

1" Centu	ry Interdisciplinary Themes	-	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills
x x	Global Awareness Environmental Literacy Health Literacy Civic Literacy Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T,A E E,T E E,T E,T,A E,T,A	Critical Thinking and Problem Solving Creativity and Innovation Communication and Collaboration Flexibility and Adaptability Initiative and Self-Direction Social and Cross-Cultural Skills Productivity and Accountability Leadership and Responsibility
		E,T,A E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills  Media Literacy Skills  Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy
er Ready Pr icate wheth		ght, or <b>A</b> -Assess	sed in this unit by marking <b>E, T, A</b> on the line before the appropriate skill.

ı	Е,Т	Т	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee
ı	E,T	T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills
ı			CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being
ı	E,T	T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason
ı	Е,Т	T,A	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions
ı	E,T	T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation

E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies
E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals
E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity
Е	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence

## **Student Learning Goals/Objectives:**

#### Students will know....

#### Reading:

- The parts of a story
- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

#### Writing:

- The research writing process
- The parts of an research piece
- Descriptive Details
- Precise Language
- Citing Evidence
- The writing process
- The research process

## Students will be able to (do)...

#### Reading:

- Quote accurately from a text
- Make relevant connections when explaining what the text says and when drawing inferences from the text
- Determine the key details of a story to identify the theme and to summarize the text
- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text
- Describe how a narrator's point of view influences how events are described
- Summarize the main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details
- Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic
- Analyze how a story can change based on point of view
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words
- Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding

Point of View

## **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher-led, etc.)

#### Language:

• Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

## Writing:

- Write an introduction explaining their focus
- Construct body paragraphs that develop the topic logically
- Use relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, and other information/examples
- Utilize connecting and transition words to link information within and across categories
- Construct a concluding statement or section
- Collect evidence from text to support analysis, reflection, and research
- Compare and contrast characters, settings, or events
- Explain how the author supports points in the text
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames

## **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly

## Language:

 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

Keν	W	ocal	hu	larv	and	Terms:
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## Reading:

Plot, character, conflict, setting, Summarize, multiple-meaning words, infer, predict, analyze, evaluate, author's purpose, cause/effect, visualize, theme, point of view

## Writing:

explanatory, concrete details, quotation, precise language, domain specific vocabulary, plagiarism, paraphrase, introduction, phrase, clause, facts, details, topic, point of view, analysis, reflection, research, evidence, conclusion, transitional words, text, conventions, voice, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sentences, expressions, collaborate, sources, analyze, validity

#### **Grammar:**

subject, predicate, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, prepositional phrases, pronouns, contractions

Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)	Check	Туре
KEY: Structure: $C/C = Compare$ and $Contrast$ $C/E = Cause$ and $Contrast$ $C/E = Contrast$ $C/E = Cause$ and $Contrast$ $C/E = Contrast$ $C/E = C$	L	I
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/O _x D _x N  Title/Information:		
Lunch Money—Andrew Clements(required) Realistic Fiction	х	
Zap! Pow!: A History of the Comics—Linda Cave(optional) Informational		x
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.64)(optional)	х	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/Ox_ D _x_ N  Title/Information:		
LAFFF—Lensey Namioka(required)	x	

Science Fiction		
From Drawns to Barlity, N/A/antional)		
From Dreams to Reality—N/A(optional)	Х	
Informational		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.140)(optional)	х	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx C/Ex P/Sx_ S/Ox_ Dx_ N		
Title/Information:		
The Dog Newspaper—Peg Kehret(required)		х
		^
Autobiography		
Poetry About Poetry—Misc. Poets(optional)	Х	
Poetry		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p. 210)(optional)		х
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/Ex P/Sx S/Ox Dx N		
Title/Information:		
Title/injormation.		
Darnell Rock Reporting—Walter Dean Myers(required)	X	
Realistic Fiction		
De Zavala: A Voice for Texas—N/A(optional)		
Persuasive		х
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.360)(optional)	х	
coordinating Leveled Neducis for Journeys (comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.300)(optional)	^	
Structure (Charle appropriate chairs). C/C C/E v D/S v S/O v D v N		
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S _x S/Ox_ Dx_ N		
Title/Information:		

Don Quixote and the Windmills—Eric A. Kimmel <i>(required)</i> Humorous Fiction	х			
LitBeat: Live from La Mancha—Rob Hale <i>(optional)</i> Play	x			
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.360)(optional)	х			
Writing Assignments		Check	Type	<u>.</u>
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order  D = Description N = Narrative Type: O = Opinion E = Explanatory/Informational N = Narrative R = Research	0	E	N	R
x_ProcessOn Demand AND Structure:x_C/CC/EP/Sx_S/OxD  N Title/Description: Explanatory: Write a compare and contrast paragraph on the similarities and differences between the points of view of the two versions of The Three Little Pigs.  Mentor Text: The Three Little Pigs—Patricia Selbert The True Story of the Three Little Pigs—Jon Scieszka		х		
x_ProcessOn Demand AND Structure:x_C/CC/EP/Sx_S/O _x_DN  Title/Description: Explanatory: Write a three to five paragraph compare and contrast essay that focuses on the similarities and differences between the points of view of the two versions of The Three Little Pigs.		х		
Mentor Text: The Three Little Pigs—Patricia Selbert The True Story of the Three Little Pigs—Jon Scieszka				
Process _x On Demand AND Structure:x C/C C/E P/Sx S/Ox D N		х		

Title/Description: Title/Description: On-Demand: Write a three to fi time period.	ve paragraph opinion piece given a prompt in a given				
x_ Process On Demand AND Structure:x C/C	_C/EP/SxS/OxD		х		х
N					
Title/Description: Research/Explanatory: Study a mentor text and ana	alyze what the assignment is to identify task, purpose,				
and audience. Then, pull facts and details from the text that focus on	said task.				
Mentor Text: Ready Writing Instruction Manual p. 96-115					
xP orOD and Structure:xC/CxC/E			х		х
Title/Description: Research/Explanatory: Write a five to seven parag					
changes. The students will focus on the organization of each paragrap	h and the research process.				
Mentor Text: Ready Writing Instruction Manual p. 96-115					
P or x_OD and Structure: x_C/C x_C/E			х		Х
Title/Description: On-Demand: Write a three to five paragraph resea	arch piece given a prompt in a given time period.				
Assessment Evidence:					
Performance Tasks:	Other Assessment Measures:				
	*Include Benchmarks				
Progress Monitoring					
Running Records Selection Tests					
Writing Conferences Target Vocabulary Tests					
Exit Slips	Unit Benchmark Tests				
Response to Literature	Writing Assessments				

	T			
PARCC released test items	Weekly Spelling Tests			
PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Con	structed Response Items			
Teaching and Learning A	Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)			
	Consider how will the design will:			
Instructional Strategies and				
Activities (add rows as needed)				
*D				
Title	Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.			
	Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation of			
68. Vocabulary	the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them			
	discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of			
	the following activities:			
	<ul> <li>Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebooks.</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group</li> </ul>			
	rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or			
	dictionary.com, the students write the definitions in their notebooks.			
	Differentiation:			
	Advanced: Have the students use each word in their own sentence; Have the students find alternate meanings,			
	synonyms, and antonyms of the word			
	synonyms, and antonyms of the word			
	SE/ELL: Have students read various sentences that include the words; Have the students act out the words;			
	Have the students create vocabulary cards			
	Read short passage and identify and discuss the target skill(s) and the connected graphic organizer. Guide			
69. Comprehension Strategies	students to identify and classify the audience, subject, context, and purpose of the studied text.			
,	Differentiation:			
	Provide the students with modified levels of graphic organizers to use			

3. Guided Reading	Present audio version or read aloud one or more selections of literature. Before, during, and after reading, discuss with students the author's tone, point of view, etc. Lead students to identify the author's feelings and discuss how background, personal experiences, and surroundings contribute to tone. The teacher will guide the students in a discussion of the text focusing on the skill.  Differentiation:  The students can discuss their prior experiences and background knowledge of the topic being discussed before, during, and after reading.
4. Comprehension Questions	During and after reading, the teacher will ask comprehension questions to guide classroom discussions and/or have students share and discuss in pairs and/or initiate a writing task.  Differentiation: Advanced: Have students develop their own questions and/or have discussions using higher level thinking questions  SE/ELL: Provide more guidance through rewording discussion questions and providing pages to find information
5. Independent/Close Reading	Introduce the text with consideration of the meanings of the sections and preview images and captions with students. Students will read independently demonstrating active reading by completing "think marks" (questions and thoughts about the text). After the students read a specified section of a text or a text, the teacher will lead full-class discussions and/or facilitate small group discussions, prompting students to discover literary techniques, connections, and similarities/differences among studied materials.  Differentiation: The teacher will group students in the way they feel best suits the assigned discussion/ task.
6. Weekly Assessment (Vocabulary, Reading, Etc.)	The teacher will guide and model how to take weekly assessments including vocabulary quizzes which may include matching, fill-in-the-blank, and word in context sections. Reading assessment may include quizzes/tests in a variety of structures. The teacher may present students with PARCC-released exams, or teacher created PARCC-style material and model testing conditions in the classroom.  Differentiation:  The teacher may read the test and answer choices aloud as needed.
(Teacher or Series Produced)	Modifications - Scribe if needed

	- Questions reworded
	· Breaking down the task
	· Providing step-by-step prompts
Additional General Modifications	· Repeated practice
	· Sequenced review
	· Directed questioning and responses
	· Sequence tasks from easy to difficult
	· Individual/small-group/whole class
	· Instruction
	· Think aloud
	· Peer tutoring
	· Warm-up activities
	· Meaningful real life connections
	· Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve
	· Centers
	· Goal setting
	· Make predictions
	· Writing explanations
	· Multistep
	· Graphic organizers
	· Skill based groups
	· Mini-lessons
	· Portfolios
	· Shared writing
	· Interactive writing
	· Independent writing
	· Writer's workshop
	· Conferencing

## Resources:

- Journey's Textbook
- Ready Writing
- Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide
- Journey's Grab & Go

- Journey's Write-In Reader
- Journey's Projectables
- Common Core Writing Handbook
- Flocabulary
- BrainPop Jr.com
- Youtube.com
- ThinkCentral.com
- WritingA-Z.com
- ReadWriteThink.org
- SpellingCity.com
- Achievethecore.org
- ThinkFinity.com
- Google Classroom
- Vocabulary Cards
- Blackline Masters
- Journey's Leveled Readers

Suggested Time Frame

30-35 days

Content Area:	English Language Arts	Grade(s): 5
Unit Plan Title:	Unit 5—Under Western Skies	

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

#### Overview/Rationale

This plan reflects the New Jersey Learning Standards for English Language Arts. The contents of this plan are designed to enable students to meet college and career readiness expectations no later than the end of high school in a cumulative progression. This unit will also provide exposure through high quality texts and focused instruction. It incorporates text based scaffolding so that students learn how to read complex texts independently. Students will read fiction and nonfiction texts in a variety of domains including community, civics, physical science and recreation/travel. They will identify story structure, summarize, and analyze illustrations. They will draw conclusions, infer/predict, and consider author's word choice. In addition, they will understand characters and analyze/evaluate a story's message. They will determine cause/effect, visualize and discriminate between literal and nonliteral language.

This plan will effectively produce clear and coherent narrative writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

## Standard(s) Number and Description

#### **Standards for Reading**

- **LA.5.RL.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text, and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- **LA.5.RL.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Determine the key details in a story, drama or poem to identify the theme and to summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RL.5.3** [Progress Indicator] Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., how characters interact).
- **LA.5.RL.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.
- **LA.5.RL.5.5** [Progress Indicator] Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.
- **LA.5.RL.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.
- **LA.5.RL.5.7** [Progress Indicator] Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text (e.g., graphic novel, multimedia presentation of fiction, folktale, myth, poem).
- **LA.5.RL.5.9** [Progress Indicator] Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.
- **LA.5.RI.5.1** [Progress Indicator] Quote accurately from a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- LA.5.RI.5.2 [Progress Indicator] Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.
- **LA.5.RF.5.3.A** Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
- LA.5.RF.5.4.A Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.

- LA.5.RF.5.4.B Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
- LA.5.RF.5.4.C Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

#### **Standards for Writing**

- **LA.5.W.5.2.A** Introduce a topic clearly to provide a focus and group related information logically; include text features such as headings, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- LA.5.W.5.2.B Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
- LA.5.W.5.2.C Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).
- LA.5.W.5.2.D Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- LA.5.W.5.2.E Provide a conclusion related to the information of explanation presented.
- **LA.5.W.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- **LA.5.W.5.5** [Progress Indicator] With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
- **LA.5.W.5.6** [Progress Indicator] With some guidance and support from adults and peers, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.
- **LA.5.W.5.8** [Progress Indicator] Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.
- **LA.5.W.5.10** [Progress Indicator] Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## **Standards for Speaking and Listening**

- **LA.5.SL.5.1.A** Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.B** Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.C** Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
- **LA.5.SL.5.1.D** Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.
- **LA.5.SL.5.2** [Progress Indicator] Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).
- **LA.5.SL.5.4** [Progress Indicator] Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- **LA.5.SL.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

## **Standards for Language**

- **LA.5.L.5.1.A** Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.
- LA.5.L.5.1.D Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.

- **LA.5.L.5.2.C** Use a comma to set off the words yes and no (e.g., Yes, thank you), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., It's true, isn't it?), and to indicate direct address (e.g., Is that you, Steve?).
- LA.5.L.5.2.E Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
- LA.5.L.5.4.A Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- **LA.5.L.5.4.C** Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- LA.5.L.5.5.A Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.
- **LA.5.1.5.5.B** Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
- LA.5.L.5.5.C Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.
- **LA.5.L.5.6** [Progress Indicator] Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

#### Technology Standard(s) Number and Description

- **TECH.8.1.5.A.CS1** [Content Statement] Understand and use technology systems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.1** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.2** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/or pictures.
- **TECH.8.1.5.A.3** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS1** [Content Statement] Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes.
- **TECH.8.1.5.B.CS2** [Content Statement] Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.
- **TECH.8.1.5.C.CS1** [Content Statement] Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media

## Interdisciplinary Standard(s) Number and Description

- **CAEP.9.2.8.B.3** [Standard] Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.
- SCI.5-6.5.3.6.C [Strand] All ANIMALS and most plants depend on both other organisms and their environment to meet their basic needs.
- **SOC.6.1.8.CS2** [Content Statement] The colonists adapted ideas from their European heritage and from Native American groups to develop new political and religious institutions and economic systems. The slave labor system and the loss of Native American lives had a lasting impact on the development of the United States and American culture.
- **SOC.6.1.8.B.2.a** [Cumulative Progress Indicator] Determine factors that impacted emigration, SETTLEMENT patterns, and regional identities of the

colonies.

**SOC.6.1.8.B.4.b** - [Cumulative Progress Indicator] - Map territorial expansion and SETTLEMENT, as well as the locations of conflicts with and reSETTLEMENT of Native Americans.

## **Enduring Understandings:**

#### Students will understand that...

#### Reading:

- Effective readers learn lessons from the experiences of real people and fictional characters.
- Effective readers use specific strategies to help them better understand what they read and make sense of key ideas and details presented in the text.
- Effective readers question the text, consider different perspectives, and look for author's bias.

#### Writing:

- Effective writers group related information in paragraphs and sections provides a focus to the writing.
- Effective writers know that the elements of a nonfiction text help to convey information on the topic.
- Effective writers convey ideas through their writing.
- Effective writers use precise language and domain specific vocabulary helps to explain topics.
- Effective writers use transitions to link information within and across categories.
- Effective writers will use their own experiences as resources.
- Effective writers will use information gathered in their own words or cited appropriately to avoid plagiarism.
- Effective writers will give credit to all sources that they use.
- Effective writers examine a topic and convey complex ideas and information clearly and effectively.
- Effective writers use specific sentence building techniques (word choice, word order, punctuation) to better convey their thoughts to the reader.

## Language

- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage of writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

## **Knowledge of Language**

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

#### **Predicted Misunderstandings:**

- Central ideas/themes of the text
- Analyzing the development of central ideas or themes
- Analyzing how ideas, individuals and events interact throughout the text
- Organization of ideas in writing
- Use of temporal words/transition words

#### **Essential Questions:**

- What are the major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information?
- How can we understand and infer author's purpose through their writing?
- How do I compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama drawing on specific details in a text?
- How do text features increase my understanding and ability to make informed choices about the topic?
- How can we determine what the informational text is mostly about using key details and explain how they support the main idea?
- How can we describe characters' actions and how they contribute to a sequence of events?
- How does our background knowledge and personal experiences influence what we read?
- Why should we regularly monitor our understanding of the text and discuss these understandings?
- Why is it important to evaluate our thinking as we read the text?
- How can one distinguish the point of view of the author and compare it to my own?
- How do writers select the genre of writing for a specific purpose and audience?
- How do essential components of the writing process guide writers in the communication of ideas?
- How does the selection of resources impact the quality and validity of the research process and product?

- How do regular, varied writing opportunities make you a stronger writer?
- How does the audience influence the format of your writing?
- Why is it important to apply grammar and mechanic skills in your writing?
- How can usage of spelling rules and patterns improve written communication?

## 21<sup>st</sup> Century Connections

21 <sup>st</sup> Cent	Check all that apply. tury Interdisciplinary Themes		whether these skills are <b>E</b> -Encouraged, <b>T-</b> Taught, and/or <b>A</b> -Assessed in this ur ng <b>E, T, A</b> in the box before the appropriate skill. <b>21</b> <sup>st</sup> <b>Century Skills</b>
х	Global Awareness	E,T,A	
х	Environmental Literacy	E	Creativity and Innovation
х	Health Literacy	E,T	Communication and Collaboration
х	Civic Literacy	E	Flexibility and Adaptability
	Financial, Economic ,	E	Initiative and Self-Direction
	Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy	E,T	Social and Cross-Cultural Skills
		E,T,A	Productivity and Accountability
		E,T	Leadership and Responsibility
		E,T,A	Information Literacy Skills
		E,T,A	Media Literacy Skills
		E,T,A	Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) Literacy

## **Career Ready Practices:**

Indicate whether these skills are **E**-Encouraged, **T**-Taught, or **A**-Assessed in this unit by marking **E**, **T**, **A** on the line before the appropriate skill.

E,T	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee
E,T,A	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills

	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being
E,T,A	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively with reason
E,T,A	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions
E,T,A	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation
E,T,A	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies
E,T,A	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them
E	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management
E	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals
E,T,A	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity
E	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence

## **Student Learning Goals/Objectives:**

#### Students will know....

#### Reading:

- The parts of a story
- The key details of a story
- The vocabulary throughout a text
- The Point of View of a story
- The sequence of Events within a story
- The main idea of a story
- The theme of a story

## Writing:

- The research writing process
- The parts of an research piece
- Descriptive Details

## Students will be able to (do)...

#### Reading:

- Quote accurately from a text
- Make relevant connections when explaining what the text says and when drawing inferences from the text
- Determine the key details of a story to identify the theme and to summarize the text
- Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text
- Describe how a narrator's point of view influences how events are described
- Summarize the main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details
- Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic

- Precise Language
- Citing Evidence
- The writing process
- The research process
- Point of View

## **Speaking and Listening:**

• Effective ways of discussing in a variety of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, teacher-led, etc.)

#### Language:

Effective ways to communicate while writing and speaking

- Analyze how a story can change based on point of view
- Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words
- Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding

#### Writing:

- Write an introduction explaining their focus
- Construct body paragraphs that develop the topic logically
- Use relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, and other information/examples
- Utilize connecting and transition words to link information within and across categories
- Construct a concluding statement or section
- Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience
- Develop and strengthen writing by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach
- Use technology to produce and publish writing
- Use technology to interact and collaborate with peers
- Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames

## **Speaking and Listening:**

 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly

## Language:

 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening

## **Key Vocabulary and Terms:**

## Reading:

Plot, character, conflict, setting, Summarize, multiple-meaning words, infer, predict, analyze, evaluate, author's purpose, cause/effect, visualize,

theme, point of view

## Writing:

explanatory, concrete details, quotation, precise language, domain specific vocabulary, plagiarism, paraphrase, introduction, phrase, clause, facts, details, topic, point of view, conclusion, transitional words, text, conventions, voice, prewriting, draft, revise, edit, publish, word choice, topic sentence, complete sentences, expressions, collaborate, sources, analyze, validity

#### **Grammar:**

subject, predicate, verbs, perfect tenses, transitions, mechanics

Texts Included (List in Order of Increasing Complexity)		
KEY: Structure: C/C = Compare and Contrast C/E = Cause and Effect P/S = Problem/Solution S/O – Sequence/Order  D = Description N = Narrative Type: L = Literary I = Informational	L	ı
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/O _x D _x_ N  Title/Information:		
Tucket's Travels—Gary Paulson(required) Historical Fiction	х	
Desert Survival—Adapting to Extremes—N/A(optional) Informational	x	х
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.68)(optional)		
Structure (Check appropriate choice):x C/C C/Ex P/Sx_ S/Ox_ D _x N  Title/Information:		
The Birchbark House—Louise Erdrich(required) Historical Fiction	x	
Four Seasons of Food—Joyce Mallery(optional)		x

Informational		
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.138)(optional)		x
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/Ox_ Dx_ N  Title/Information:		
Vaqueros: America's First Cowboys—George Ancona(required) Informational		х
Rhyme on the Range—Misc. Poets(optional) Poetry	х	
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p. 210)(optional)		х
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/Cx_ C/Ex_ P/Sx_ S/O _x_ D _x_ N  Title/Information:		
Rachel's Journal: The Story of a Pioneer Girl—Marissa Moss(required) Historical Fiction	x	
Westward to Freedom—Tracy Moncure(optional) Informational		x
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.282)(optional)	x	
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex P/S S/Ox_ Dx_ N Title/Information:		
Lewis and Clark—R. Conrad Stein(required)		x
Narrative Non-Fiction		

A Surprise Reunion—Byron Cahill <i>(optional)</i> Play	х			
Coordinating Leveled Readers for Journeys (Comprehensive Language and Literacy Guide p.360)(optional)	х			
Structure (Check appropriate choice): C/C C/Ex_ P/S _x S/Ox_ Dx_ N  Title/Information:				
Maniac Magee—Jerry Spinelli (required)	х			
Writing Assignments		Check	Туре	;
KEY: Structure: $C/C = Compare$ and $Contrast$ $C/E = Cause$ and $Effect$ $P/S = Problem/Solution$ $S/O - Sequence/Order$ $D = Description$ $N = Narrative$ $Type: O = Opinion$ $E = Explanatory/Informational$ $N = Narrative$ $R = Research$	0	E	N	R
x_ProcessOn Demand AND Structure:x_C/CC/EP/Sx_S/O _x_DN  Title/Description: Research/Informational: Research various topics learned about in the LEAD program in preparation for writing the LEAD essay.		х		х
Mentor Text: Common Core Writing Handbook  LEAD Student Workbook				
xP orOD and Structure:xC/CxC/EP/SxS/O _xDN  Title/Description: Research/Explanatory: Write a five to seven paragraph research piece focusing on various topic explored during the LEAD program. The students will focus on the organization of each paragraph and the research process.		х		x
Mentor Text: Common Core Writing Handbook  LEAD Student Workbook				
P or x_OD and Structure: x_ C/C x_ C/E P/S x_ S/O x_ D N  Title/Description: On-Demand: Write a three to five paragraph research piece given a prompt in a given time period.		х		X

Assessment Evidence:  Performance Tasks:  Progress Monitoring Running Records Writing Conferences Exit Slips Response to Literature PARCC released test items PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook.  Group students and have students discuss kild-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).  Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or dictionary.com, the students write the definitions in their notebooks.										
*Include Benchmarks  Progress Monitoring Running Records  Writing Conferences  Exit Slips  Response to Literature  PARCC released test items  PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed)  *D  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one or the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook of Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).  Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	Assessment Evidence:									
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Running Records Writing Conferences Exit Slips Response to Literature PARCC released test items PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Consider how will the design will:  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or			*Include Benchmarks							
Writing Conferences  Exit Slips  Response to Literature  PARCC released test items  PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed)  **D  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook of Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).  Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	Progress Monitoring									
Exit Slips Response to Literature PARCC released test items PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) **D  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook of Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	Running Records		Selection Tests							
Response to Literature PARCC released test items PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook of Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	Writing Conferences		Target Vocabulary Tests							
PARCC released test items PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Consider how will the design will:    Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D   Title   Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.    Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:    Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook of Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).   Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	Exit Slips		Unit Benchmark Tests							
PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Constructed Response Items  Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)  Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one or the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	Response to Literature		Writing Assessments							
Teaching and Learning Actions: (What learning experiences and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)    Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D   Title   Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.    Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:    Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook    Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).    Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	PARCC released test items		Weekly Spelling Tests							
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook. Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	PARCC Scoring Rubric for Prose Con	structed Response Items								
Instructional Strategies and Activities (add rows as needed) *D  Title  Description with Modifications, number of days, etc.  Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or	Teaching and Learning A	Actions: (What learning experiences o	and instruction will enable students to achieve the desired results?)							
<ul> <li>70. Vocabulary</li> <li>the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:</li> <li>Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their notebook</li> <li>Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw).</li> <li>Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or</li> </ul>	Activities (add rows as needed) *D									
Differentiation:	<i>70.</i> Vocabulary	Introduce important/unfamiliar vocabulary from a text to the students. Start by discussing the pronunciation the word. Then, talk about the meaning of the word. Advise students to use context clues to help them discover the meaning of unfamiliar words. After discussing the vocabulary, have the students complete one of the following activities:  Discuss the vocabulary terms with the students. Have the students define the words in their noteboo. Group students and have students discuss kid-friendly definitions for each vocabulary term (jigsaw). Students are grouped and cards with the vocabulary terms are placed around the room. Each group rotates from card to card to discuss what they think the definition is. Then, using a dictionary or dictionary.com, the students write the definitions in their notebooks.								

	synonyms, and antonyms of the word
	SE/ELL: Have students read various sentences that include the words; Have the students act out the words; Have the students create vocabulary cards
71. Comprehension Strategies	Read short passage and identify and discuss the target skill(s) and the connected graphic organizer. Guide students to identify and classify the audience, subject, context, and purpose of the studied text.
	Differentiation:
	Provide the students with modified levels of graphic organizers to use
3. Guided Reading	Present audio version or read aloud one or more selections of literature. Before, during, and after reading, discuss with students the author's tone, point of view, etc. Lead students to identify the author's feelings and discuss how background, personal experiences, and surroundings contribute to tone. The teacher will guide the students in a discussion of the text focusing on the skill.
	Differentiation:
	The students can discuss their prior experiences and background knowledge of the topic being discussed before, during, and after reading.
4. Comprehension Questions	During and after reading, the teacher will ask comprehension questions to guide classroom discussions and/or have students share and discuss in pairs and/or initiate a writing task.
	Differentiation: Advanced: Have students develop their own questions and/or have discussions using higher level thinking questions
	SE/ELL: Provide more guidance through rewording discussion questions and providing pages to find information
5. Independent/Close Reading	Introduce the text with consideration of the meanings of the sections and preview images and captions with students. Students will read independently demonstrating active reading by completing "think marks" (questions and thoughts about the text). After the students read a specified section of a text or a text, the teacher will lead full-class discussions and/or facilitate small group discussions, prompting students to discover literary techniques, connections, and similarities/differences among studied materials.
	Differentiation: The teacher will group students in the way they feel best suits the assigned discussion/ task.

(Teacher or Series Produced)  Modifications - Scribe if needed - Questions reworded  Breaking down the task - Providing step-by-step prompts - Repeated practice - Sequenced review - Directed questioning and responses - Sequence tasks from easy to difficult - Individual/small-group/whole class - Instruction - Think aloud	oulary, Reading, Etc.) ir ir P D	The teacher will guide and model how to take weekly assessments including vocabulary quizzes which may include matching, fill-in-the-blank, and word in context sections. Reading assessment may include quizzes/tests in a variety of structures. The teacher may present students with PARCC-released exams, or teacher created PARCC-style material and model testing conditions in the classroom.  Differentiation:  The teacher may read the test and answer choices aloud as needed.
Additional General Modifications  Providing step-by-step prompts  Repeated practice Sequenced review Directed questioning and responses Sequence tasks from easy to difficult Individual/small-group/whole class Instruction	-	- Scribe if needed
Additional General Modifications  Repeated practice Sequenced review Directed questioning and responses Sequence tasks from easy to difficult Individual/small-group/whole class Instruction		Breaking down the task
<ul> <li>Sequenced review</li> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small-group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> </ul>		Providing step-by-step prompts
<ul> <li>Directed questioning and responses</li> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small-group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> </ul>		·
<ul> <li>Sequence tasks from easy to difficult</li> <li>Individual/small-group/whole class</li> <li>Instruction</li> </ul>		·
· Individual/small-group/whole class · Instruction		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
· Instruction		·
. Think aloud		
· Peer tutoring		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
· Warm-up activities		·
· Meaningful real life connections		
· Modeling- teacher demonstrates, student uses models to problem solve		
· Centers		
· Goal setting		
· Make predictions		·
· Writing explanations · Multistep		· · ·
· Graphic organizers		·
· Skill based groups		
· Mini-lessons		<del>s</del> ,
· Portfolios		
· Shared writing		
· Interactive writing		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

	<ul><li>Independent writing</li><li>Writer's workshop</li><li>Conferencing</li></ul>
Resources:	
<ul> <li>Journey's Textbook</li> <li>Common Core Handbook</li> <li>LEAD Student Workbook</li> <li>Comprehensive Language a</li> <li>Journey's Grab &amp; Go</li> <li>Journey's Write-In Reader</li> <li>Journey's Projectables</li> <li>Common Core Writing Hand</li> <li>Flocabulary</li> <li>BrainPop Jr.com</li> <li>Youtube.com</li> <li>ThinkCentral.com</li> <li>WritingA-Z.com</li> <li>ReadWriteThink.org</li> <li>SpellingCity.com</li> <li>Achievethecore.org</li> <li>ThinkFinity.com</li> <li>Google Classroom</li> <li>Vocabulary Cards</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Blackline Masters</li><li>Journey's Leveled Readers</li></ul>	

<sup>\*</sup>D – Indicates differentiation/scaffolding at the Lesson Level (Identify Modifications for ELL, Gifted and Talented, Basic Skills, Special Educ.)

30-35 days

Suggested Time Frame

# **Curriculum Map- Fifth Grade ELA**

Fifth Grade	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Unit 4	Unit 5

Reading Literat	ure Text					
_	Key Ideas and Details					
LA.5.RL.5.1	Quote accurately from a text, and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	~	<b>~</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>
LA.5.RL.5.2	Determine the key details in a story, drama or poem to identify the theme and to summarize the text.	•	~	~	~	~
LA.5.RL.5.3	Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., how characters interact).			<b>*</b>		~
	Craft and Structure				_	
LA.5.RL.5.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.	~		<b>*</b>	~	~
LA.5.RL.5.5	Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.			~	~	<b>~</b>
LA.5.RL.5.6	Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.	~		~	~	~
	Integration of Knowledge and	Ideas				
LA.5.RL.5.7	Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text (e.g., graphic novel, multimedia presentation of fiction, folktale, myth, poem).			~		~
LA.5.RL.5.8	(Not applicable to literature)					

LA.5.RL.5.9	Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.			•		<b>✓</b>
	Range of Reading and Level of Text (	Comple	exity			
LA.5.RL.5.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity (See Appendix A) or above, with scaffolding as needed.				<b>~</b>	
<b>Reading Inform</b>	ational Text					
	Key Ideas and Details					
LA.5.RI.5.1	Quote accurately from a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	<b>✓</b>	~	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>
LA.5.RI.5.2	Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.	~	~	~	~	~
LA.5.RI.5.3	Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.		<b>~</b>			
	Craft and Structure					
LA.5.RI.5.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain- specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>~</b>		<b>~</b>	
LA.5.RI.5.5	Compare and contrast the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts.		~		~	
LA.5.RI.5.6	Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.	<b>~</b>	~		~	

	Integration of Knowledge and	Ideas				
LA.5.RI.5.7	Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.		~			
LA.5.RI.5.8	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).		~			
LA.5.RI.5.9	Integrate and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.		~			
	Range of Reading and Level of Text	Comple	exity			
LA.5.RI.5.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction (see Appendix A) at grade level text-complexity (see Appendix A) or above, with scaffolding as needed.				<b>&gt;</b>	
<b>Reading Foundation</b>	on Skills					
	Phonics and Word Recognit	ion				
LA.5.RF.5.3 (a)	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.  a) Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.	~	~	*	~	•
	Fluency	ı	<u> </u>			
LA.5.RF.5.4 (a-c)	<ul> <li>Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</li> <li>a) Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.</li> <li>b) Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.</li> <li>c) Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.</li> </ul>	•	•	•	•	•

	Text Types and Purposes					
LA.5.W.5.1 (a-d)	<ul> <li>Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.</li> <li>a) Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose.</li> <li>b) Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details from text(s), quote directly from text when appropriate.</li> <li>c) Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., consequently, specifically).</li> <li>d) Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.</li> </ul>		•			
LA.5.W.5.2 (a-e)	<ul> <li>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.</li> <li>a) Introduce a topic clearly to provide a focus and group related information logically; include text features such as headings, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</li> <li>b) Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.</li> <li>c) Link ideas within paragraphs and sections of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).</li> <li>d) Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</li> <li>e) Provide a conclusion related to the information of explanation presented.</li> </ul>			•	•	
LA.5.W.5.3 (a-e)	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.	<b>~</b>				

	<ul> <li>a) Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.</li> <li>b) Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.</li> <li>c) Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.</li> <li>d) Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.</li> <li>e) Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.</li> </ul>					
	Production and Distribution of V	Vriting				
LA.5.W.5.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)	<b>~</b>		<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>
LA.5.W.5.5	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.	<b>&gt;</b>		~	~	~
LA.5.W.5.6	With some guidance and support from adults and peers, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.	>		*	•	~
	Research to Build and Present Kno	owledge				
LA.5.W.5.7	Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different perspectives of a topic.		<b>~</b>			
LA.5.W.5.8	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished			<b>~</b>		<b>~</b>

	work, and provide a list of sources.					
LA.5.W.5.9 (a-b)	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.  a) Apply grade 5 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or a drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., how characters interact]").  b) Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support				~	
	which point[s]").					
1.4. = 14. = 4.0	Range of Writing		1			
LA.5.W.5.10  Speaking and Liste	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		<b>~</b>			<b>-</b>
opeaking and List	Comprehension and Collabora	tion				
LA.5.SL.5.1 (a-d)	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.  a) Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.  b) Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.  c) Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.  d) Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions	V	•	•		

	in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.					
LA.5.SL.5.2	Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, and orally).		~	~		~
LA.5.SL.5.3	Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.		~			
	Presentation of Knowledge and	Ideas				
LA.5.SL.5.4	Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.			~		<b>✓</b>
LA.5.SL.5.5	Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.				~	
LA.5.SL.5.6	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.	~	~	~	~	~

Language						
	Conventions of Standard Eng	lish				
LA.5.L.5.1 (a-e)	<ul> <li>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</li> <li>a) Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.</li> <li>b) Form and use the perfect (e.g., I had walked; I have walked; I will have walked) verb tenses.</li> <li>c) Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.</li> <li>d) Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.</li> <li>e) Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., either/or, neither/nor).</li> </ul>	*	~	*	*	
LA.5.L.5.2 (a-e)	<ul> <li>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</li> <li>a) Use punctuation to separate items in a series.</li> <li>b) Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence.</li> <li>c) Use a comma to set off the words yes and no (e.g., Yes, thank you), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., It's true, isn't it?), and to indicate direct address (e.g., Is that you, Steve?).</li> <li>d) Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works.</li> <li>e) Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.</li> </ul>	•	~	•	•	
	Knowledge of Language					
LA.5.L.5.3 (a-b)	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.  a) Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning,		<b>~</b>			

	reader/listener interest, and style. b) Compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems.				
	Vocabulary Acquisition and	Use			
LA.5.L.5.4 (a-c)	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiplemeaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.  a) Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  b) Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).  c) Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>✓</b>	•	*
LA.5.L.5.5 (a-c)	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.  a) Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.  b) Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.  c) Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.		~		*
LA.5.L.5.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).	~	<b>~</b>	~	~